Bishop Yu Pin Returns To U. S. For Visit; Lauds Missionaries

WASHINGTON (NC)—"This war has united the American and Chinese people; the Catholics of China and America have ever been united."

The words are those of the Most Rev. Paul Yu Pin, Vicar Apostolic of Nanking, China. They were spoken as he arrived in wartime Washington after a 10,000-mile journey from war-torn Chungking.

Driven from his own ecclesiastical jurisdiction by the invading Japanese, Bishop Yu Pin has made his headquarters in Chungking since that city became the war capital of his native land. There, directly in touch with Generalissimo Chiang Kai Shek, he has not only carried on, as far as possible, his episcopal labors, but has given generously and patriotically of his time and effort to ease the sufferings of his stricken people, to keep up their morale, to work in all ways for the victory he is confident will come for the United Nations.

Tales of Americans

Bishop Yu Pin talked of his China; but first he insisted upon talking of America and Americans. He was impressed, he said, with the manner in which the people of the United States, new to the things of war, have given themselves to the task of thwarting the designs of the foes of Christian civilization.

Particularly, His Excellency said, he would talk of American Catholics, of their generosity and their truly Christian desire to assist all victims of the war of whatever nationality. For what they have done for his own afflicted Chinese, His Excellency said, he wishes to express deep gratitude through the Bishops' War Emergency and Relief Committee.

The Bishop spoke with admiration of the work of American missionaries — priests, Brothers and Sisters—who have continued at their appointed posts in Free China. He has visited many of them and has been witness to their heroism.

Of the spiritual care of Catholic youths among the American armed forces in China, Bishop Yu Pin brought reassurance. In addition to their Catholic chaplains, he said, those in or near Chungking are ministered to by five English-speaking priests regularly stationed there. And throughout Free China, he added, Catholic missionaries have come to the aid of the military chaplains, giving advice and encouragement and hearing Confessions along the road—in the military zone and close to the actual fighting lines.

Alien Missionaries

In addition, His Excellency said, there are about 600 Italian and German Catholic missionaries in Free China. Contrary to Axis methods, he said, they are not in communication with their countries. Their movements are restricted only in that they are not allowed to go within the lines of the military zones. Elsewhere, they practice their ministry unmolested.

Today, he said, in the work of Chiang Kai Shek, the head of the Government, although himself the representative of a minority religion, is universally honored by Christian and non-Christian alike. The Christians, he said, when the Generalissimo journeyed from one place to another, were usually honored by delegations of the local clergy, while non-Christian officials were always present. Wherever possible, Yu Bishop Yu Pin he declared that, whatever the military necessities to be found, the work of the missionaries among the civilians and suffering must not be allowed to cease.

It is not alone as a churchman that Bishop Yu Pin is known throughout all China. He is a member of the Standing Committee of the Chinese People's Political Council, a body which corresponds to the Congress of the United States. He is the only Catholic member of the committee. He is the Editor of Yi Shih Pao (Social Welfare Daily), Catholic newspaper of Chungking. And he is President of the Program of Social Welfare, an organization in China similar to the USO.

It is partly in this capacity that he has come to the United States—to make a study of the work for those in the armed service and for war workers that is done by the National Catholic Community Service and the other member agencies of the USO.

Three Hour Silence

In keeping with the solemnity of the Three Hours of Christ's suffering, agony and death upon the Cross, a growing number of persons are observing that period on Good Friday with silence.

All who can do so will attend the services in their churches—others will try to maintain silence during that period. It can be an especial offering, this year, that a just and lasting peace will come to the war-wracked world.

Likens Persecution To Three Hours of Agony

FRESNO.—(NC)—Three years of brutal persecution undergone by the Christian nations of Europe were likened to the three hours of agony suffered by Christ in the Easter Pastoral of the Most Rev. Philip G. Scher, Bishop of Monterey-Fresno.

Bishop Scher reminded that "as the Church is the Mystical Body of Christ, so it too must have its Calvary. If it is to witness the joy of Easter and the glory of the Resurrection."

"It is bad enough," Bishop Scher said, "to suffer the hardships and privations of prolonged warfare, but in the midst of these to be literally crucified for one's faith in Calvary indeed. The whole Church in all its members is being smitten, from the red-robed princes and purpled prelates to the lowly peasant; yea, even to the unborn child. As never before the horror-stricken world has come to learn through the tears and blood of countless victims that the fatal ideology which makes the State and brute forces supreme inexorably leads from abyss to abyss and rises with the very demons in hell to reach the bottom of human vice and degradation."

Honor Copernicus

Chicago.—Chicago people of Polish extraction are cooperating in sponsoring the exhibit at the Polish Roman Catholic Union marking the 400th anniversary of the death of Nicholas Copernicus, famous Polish astronomer. The exhibit includes a bust of Copernicus by Smialski, a copy of the famous Jagiellonian globe, oldest showing the continent of America, and books and prints pertaining to Copernicus.

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JAPS' WAR'S HEADACHE — Australian Army Council Chief John Curtin, Premier of Australia, and U.S. high ranking general in China stand with a pair of smoking guns for the Chinese Army, as they personally examine the captured loot of smoking and shooting equipment of the world's most cruel of death dealers. Japan has exhibited the Japanese invasion forces for war victims of all nations and creeds.

Delegation Handles 80,000 War Prisoner Messages In 2 Months

Eighty thousand messages to and from all parts of the world, putting at rest as many war-torn family anxieties, have been received and dispatched in the last two months by the Apostolic Delegation of the Holy See in Washington.

Thousands of these messages are being received at the Delegation every day. They are from parents or wives of war prisoners anxious from the servicemen themselves; from or to war internees; from or to civilians separated from their families by the war.

This is a part of the vast world-wide work of mercy put in motion by Pope Pius XII on behalf of war victims. Promptly on the outbreak of hostilities, the Holy Father set up an office for war prisoners' information and the interchange of messages by families separated by the war. Messages are received at the Vatican and sent to every country, except those very few where the governments forbid it.

No Charge

There is no charge whatever. The service is based entirely on the charity and generosity of the Holy Father. Nor is any attempt made to confine it to Catholics. At the Delegation, it was said that messages to and from soldiers and sailors who are Protestant and Jews, or of no religion, far exceed the messages to and from Catholics. Messages have been received from or to persons in Germany, France, Belgium, Yugoslavia, Rumania, Egypt and Turkey. The great task in this country is being conducted under the efficient and prudent guidance of the Most Rev. Amleto Giovanni Cicognani, Apostolic Delegate to the U. S., who directs a small regular staff and certain volunteer extra helpers.

Replies to letters received from families overseas to relatives in this country are handled by the Rev. Dr. James McAniff at the Chancery Office in Rochester. The form upon which the letter is written should be brought to Father McAniff and the reply written in his presence. The message, limited to 25 words, must be purely personal and have to do with only family matters. There can be no mention of weather, defense industries, employment or anything that relates to the war effort.

The Red Cross Chapter in Rochester is cooperating with Father McAniff in facilitating these messages.

Anyone outside of the city is instructed to contact a local Catholic priest who in turn will communicate with the Chancery in Rochester.

There are no provisions for sending packages through the Delegation.

On the day the Delegation told of the plan, two-thousandths of names and addresses of prisoners of war had been received. Over sixty-one hundred and ten others were awaiting their dispatch to the various countries.

This work is carried on by the regular Delegation staff, with the assistance of a group of religious from one of the communities at the Catholic University. Those young women give their time and regularly report at the stable room where by their orders and request of the Delegation and other officials, file and mailing facilities are made available. Funds from other private sources by donations of individuals or part of the work is done.

Baptist Minister Lauds Msgr. Arnold Work As Chief of Chaplains

PHILADELPHIA (NC)—The U. S. Army never has had a more competent Chief of Chaplains and his deputies than the Rt. Rev. Msgr. William R. Arnold, Brigadier General, and his associates, the Rev. Emanuel A. Poling, pastor of the Baptist Temple here, and secretary of the International Christian Endeavor Society, stated in an article published in the Philadelphia Inquirer.

Dr. Poling, who served as a chaplain in World War I and is now visiting the theaters of war in Europe and Africa, has been writing a series of articles for the paper from "battlefronts to home front." The Rev. is minister states that "more simplicity, more of the basic reality, many more are needed" and asserted the discarding of the three principles fairly every one "are working together with the comrades they started in, and are, he stated that some of the most valued friends in the service are Catholics and one is a Jewish Rabbi.

Describing an 87 hour spell after the men were lined given their assignments for a luncheon speech, Rev. Dr. Poling wrote:

"There is a process, making abnormal or gloomy, but the Catholic boys know where their Chaplain waits and nearly all of them find him. The Protestant boys go to their Chaplain. For those who desire it there is Communion in both of these groups, and in both groups there is a keen prayer. Kneeling in the grey dawn with these youths on the front lines, and so soon to be in the midst of mortal conflict . . . side by side the Chaplains watch the grim shapes rise and circle and dive. It will be hours before they return and many will not come back. Then the Chaplains will be walking side by side. It is then that the padres are in demand. Weary men, wounded men are eager for the grip of the hands and faith of those men in whom they believe."

Would Deny Catholic Schools Federal Aid

WASHINGTON (NC) — An appeal to amend pending legislation for the extension of Federal aid to education, so that "not one cent of funds appropriated for instruction, or construction of schools, shall go to Catholic schools, or any other private schools, or for assistance to pupils in such schools" was made by Benjamin C. Marsh, appearing before the Senate Committee on Education and Labor.

Mr. Marsh said he was Executive Secretary of the People's Lobby, and that the President of the People's Lobby is Bishop Francis McConnell, of the Methodist Church in the New York area.

Mr. Marsh said the present war is narrowing down into a conflict between the Vatican and the Russian economy"; attacked the statement of Myron C. Taylor to the Vatican; spoke of Archbishop Francis J. Spellman's present tour of army establishments as a "pre-arranged political journey" to the Vatican. "France and to intermediate points," and warned that the Ku Klux Klan might rise again. He said "if there are parents of children not satisfied to have their children join Americanism, they should pay for their tuition or move out."

Four More Chaplains

Cleveland.—Four more priests from the Diocese of Cleveland have been commissioned in the chaplains' corps. All are first lieutenants in the Army. They are the Rev. John J. Fleming, former assistant in St. Joseph's parish; the Rev. Martin R. Gallagher, former assistant in St. Patrick's parish; the Rev. James J. Moran, former assistant in St. Gregory's parish, and the Rev. William J. O'Boyle, former assistant in St. Timothy's parish.

Redemptorist Dies

Kirkwood, Mo.—The Rev. Theo. Stadler, C.SS.R., who was born in New Orleans 81 years ago, has died here. He has been a Redemptorist more than 60 years and served 40 years in St. Michael's Parish in Chicago.

Survivors include his sister, Mrs. A. J. Kramer, New Orleans, and a niece, Sister M. Basilide, Monroe, Mich.

Birthday Honors

Ottawa.—Members of the Canadian Senate, irrespective of party affiliation, joined in honoring Sir Lomer Gouin on the occasion of his 80th birthday.

Pastor In Army

San Diego, Calif.—The Most Rev. J. F. Gallagher, former pastor of St. Rita's Church, has been commissioned in the Army Chaplain corps and also designated for the training school at Notre Dame University. Within the space of a year after his assignment as pastor of the church, Father Gallagher paid off the building of a suburban parish until it is now, entirely free of indebtedness.