

# Religion 'Essential' McNutt Reminded As Listing Is Delayed

In baseball parlance it is "two strikes and you are out." If that adage is to be followed by the War Manpower Commission religion in the United States is in a precarious position.

Twice the Rt. Rev. Michael J. Ready, general secretary of the NCW, has directed the Commission's attention to the position of the listing of religious activities as essential. These letters directed to Chairman Paul V. McNutt were dated Nov. 20 and Dec. 20. It was two months later, Jan. 20, before Mr. McNutt favored Monsignor Ready with a reply.

In his reply, Mr. McNutt, on behalf of the commission, after consideration of the status of workers in health and welfare activities for the guidance of local boards in questions of occupational deferments but fails to concede an "essential" status to the bulk of religious, charitable and educational institutions.

Monsignor Ready pointed out in his recent letter that "there is no intention on the part of the part of the Church to demand an unreasonable position for Religion and its activities." On the other hand, he continued, local Selective Service boards "should not be stopped in granting a just recognition of the service these religious institutions give in our American communities."

Chairman McNutt in his long overdue reply stated that the "List of Essential Activities" only provides "a list of manufacturing and non-manufacturing activities." For this reason "the churches are included in the 'Index to the List of

Essential Activities" as a means of identifying a type of institution which carries on an important aspect of religious activity." Religion can and has made contributions in this grouping of activities for, as the Commission stated, "administrative buildings, universities, convents and similar institutions serving for the directive and functional operation of the whole field of religious activities will not be regarded as 'essential'."

The one condition which can be drawn from this latest ruling of the War Manpower Commission is that cited by Monsignor Ready: "there is still no recognition of fundamental and essential religious activities."

The use of these lists "only as a guide to local draft boards to assist them with their determinations regarding occupational deferment" will not bring "even the small measure of relief the bishops petitioned in November 1942," in the opinion of Monsignor Ready. The future of these religious, charitable and educational institutions is fraught with grave danger. Various governmental bureaus, as well as the Selective Service and the United States Employment Service "will be guided by the Commission's list in deciding whether religious institutional requirements are essential to our Nation's Cause." This is apt to drive these institutions of sufficient manpower to operate efficiently.

# 'Parish' Set As Discussion Club Topic

"Our Parish—Home of God and Gate of Heaven" will furnish the topic for the discussion with Discussion Clubs opening their season on Sunday, March 7 and continuing to Palm Sunday.

Impetus is given to the Discussion Club program by a letter from His Excellency, Bishop Keating, directed to all the pastors in the diocese. The letter emphasizing club work at the parish level is served by the "Bulletin" of Christian Devotion of which the Rev. George C. Vogt is director.

In cooperation with this parish letter program, the Rev. Richard M. Keating of St. Bernard's Parish will inaugurate the program with a series of lectures on "The Rochester Catholic News, Editor MICHAEL J. HENRY" on Monday, March 7 at 11:15 p. m.

Bishop Keating is commending the work of the Discussion Clubs in this diocese.

"Religion is being attacked in many countries of the world by subversive and public agencies. The weakness of Protestantism shows the need of the defense of religion upon the shoulders of the ordinary Catholics."

"Millions of dollars are spent yearly in propaganda by the heathen to the detriment of our country and our church."

"Bishop Walsh of Charleston, S. C., tells us of the great number of soldiers and sailors returning to religious practices in the combat zone and in nearly every case, giving as a reason for their conversion a high appreciation of the value of religion."

"Therefore, it is imperative that every Catholic in America give his own personal contribution to the defense of our Faith. The religious institutions of this country are called upon to give their own contribution to the defense of our Faith. They are to be a living example to the world of the value of religion."

Parishes to aid in the program will be "Our Parish—Home of God and Gate of Heaven," discussed by the Rev. H. A. McNeil of the South Washington diocese, approved by the Discussion Clubs here. They were published by the Parish Press. These pamphlets may be obtained from the pastor or at the Confraternity of Christian Workers office, 25 Chestnut St., Rochester, N. Y.

Designed to give the people of the Parish a deeper appreciation of their parish, the pamphlets are collectively arranged. On the frontispiece is a special prayer of the new altar in St. Patrick's Cathedral, New York, obtained through the courtesy of the pastor and "Liturgy of the Word." The back cover is a special prayer of the new altar in St. Patrick's Cathedral, New York, obtained through the courtesy of the pastor and "Liturgy of the Word." The back cover is a special prayer of the new altar in St. Patrick's Cathedral, New York, obtained through the courtesy of the pastor and "Liturgy of the Word."

Divided into seven chapters, the pamphlet covers "Our Parish" with its Church; the altar; Our Parish Shrine; Our Parish Book; Parish; the Mass of Heaven and Our Parish in Action.

All former leaders are urged to conduct their clubs this year and to volunteer their services to their pastor.

The Confraternity director urges the leaders and especially parish chairmen to mail in the names of the club members to join the indulgence granted by the Holy Father for all participating in the Discussion Club Movement.

# Japs Bar Red Cross Aid To Jesuits In Islands

In response to an inquiry of the Jesuit Philippine Bureau of New York City for information regarding the possibility of contacting the Jesuit Fathers in the Philippines, Norman H. Davis, Chairman of the American Red Cross stated:

"No problem causes me quite so much concern as that of getting Red Cross help to American prisoners in the Philippines. We have made most earnest efforts through the International Red Cross and in close collaboration with the Department of State. Although our requests have been continued and sympathetic, the Japanese Government has thus far failed to provide any agreement whereby continuing relief supplies could be sent these prisoners. We shall not cease in our efforts and are determined to exhaust all possible means until we succeed."

Mr. Davis further stated that the International Red Cross Com-

missioner was advised that 200 tons of relief supplies had been shipped from Hong Kong and Yokohama to the Philippines.

"Of these 200 tons, 100 tons were from supplies sent by the American Red Cross on the diplomatic exchange," Mr. Davis stated. Greater quantities have been provided by us for the past several months. Unfortunately, however, all these supplies will not go far enough in meeting needs. Not until the Japanese agree to the appointment of an International Red Cross Delegate to the Philippines and to the granting of safe conduct for Red Cross relief ships sailing regularly, would we give adequate assistance."

Mr. Davis concluded: "It is pleasing, though not surprising, to know that the Alumni and students of the Altona school of the Philippines are carrying on in the tradition of the Society of Jesus."

The Altona is a large Catholic school in Manila under the direction of the Jesuit Fathers, including the High School and College courses.

The Altona is known as the West Point of the East because of the military school attached to the University. Many of its graduates distinguished themselves with General MacArthur in the defense of the Philippines.

1899 PUBLISHED EVERY WEEK 1943  
 Catholic Courier  
 With the Approbation of the  
 MOST REV. JAMES E. SPARNEY, B. D.  
 Bishop of Rochester  
 VOL. XV—FEBRUARY 25, 1943—NO. 2  
 Member: Catholic Press Association of the United States  
 Subscribers to R.C.W.C. News Service, (Washington, D. C.)  
 BY REV. MICHAEL J. HENRY, V. G.  
 Editor-in-Chief  
 REV. JOHN S. RANDALL, Managing Editor  
 HOWARD W. GLENNY, News Editor  
 THOMAS R. O'CONNOR, News Editor  
 Entered as second-class matter in the Postoffice at Rochester, N. Y., on receipt under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.  
 Subscription: \$1.00 per year in advance, post paid, 50 cents (N.Y.). Single Copies 5 cents (N.Y. prepaid with order.) Foreign \$1.50 per year.  
 NOTICE: Subscribers served by mail who may wish to discontinue the CATHOLIC COURIER must notify the publisher in the effect by enclosing their address, or by enclosing a check for the amount of the subscription, and be held responsible for all notices sent to them after the expiration date of their subscription. This is in accord with Postal Law as interpreted by the Supreme Court of the United States.  
 Published by  
 CATHOLIC COURIER and JOURNAL, Inc.  
 Main Business Office:  
 10 Chestnut St., Second Floor, Rochester, N. Y.  
 Also Editorial and Business Offices:  
 1214 N. E. St., Rochester, N. Y.  
 100 South Main St., Rochester, N. Y.  
 1 Auburn Ave., Rochester, N. Y.  
 Phone 382-7

# Students Kneel Every Hour To Pray For Men in Armed Service

NEW ORLEANS.—When the bell in the cloister of the church strikes the hour every child in the Jesuit school kneels to pray for some man in the armed forces of the United States.

# 'Sampson News' Lists Masses

"Sampson News"—a breezy, little four-page paper, finely illustrated, is published for, by, and in the interest of Sampson Navy Men at the U. S. Naval Training Station, Sampson, N. Y.



ST. JOSEPH

# Bishop Urges Prayer To St. Joseph In March

Faithful of the Rochester Diocese are directed by His Excellency, Bishop Keating to petition our heavenly Father for St. Joseph during the month of March in the following manner and in the pastore:

1. Thursday—Rochester Diocese—St. Joseph's Church—8:00 A. M.  
 St. Francis Xavier—Opening Masses—8:00 A. M.  
 2. Friday—St. Patrick—Low Mass—St. Joseph's Church—8:00 P. M.  
 St. Bernard's Seminary—Columbus—8:00 P. M.  
 St. Francis Xavier—Novena Service—7:45 P. M.

# The Bishop's Appointments

- MASS:
- 4 Thursday—Rochester Diocese—St. Joseph's Church—8:00 A. M.
  - St. Francis Xavier—Opening Masses—8:00 A. M.
  - 5 Friday—St. Patrick—Low Mass—St. Joseph's Church—8:00 P. M.
  - St. Bernard's Seminary—Columbus—8:00 P. M.
  - St. Francis Xavier—Novena Service—7:45 P. M.
  - 6 Saturday—Roman Rite—School Victory Rally—8:00 P. M.
  - 7 Sunday—St. Francis Xavier—Novena Service—7:45 P. M.
  - 8 Monday—St. Francis Xavier—Novena Service—7:45 P. M.
  - 9 Tuesday—Columbus Civic Centre—Fiesta Holy Mass—8:00 P. M.
  - St. Francis Xavier—Novena Service—7:45 P. M.
  - 10 Wednesday—Massed Novena—Low Mass—8:00 A. M.
  - The Most Rev. Bishop will offer Holy Mass at Sacred Sacrament Church each Wednesday morning during Lent unless otherwise noted.
  - St. Francis Xavier—Novena Service—7:45 P. M.
  - 11 Thursday—St. Francis Xavier—Novena Service—7:45 P. M.
  - 12 Friday—St. Francis Xavier—Low Mass, Closing of Novena—8:00 A. M.
  - St. Andrew—Lenten Sermon—7:45 P. M.
  - 14 Sunday—St. James, Transfiguration—Confirmation—8:00 P. M.
  - Mark Twain Hotel, Dining—E. of C. St. Patrick's Dinner—8:30 P. M.
  - 17 Wednesday—St. Patrick—Pentecost Mass—10:00 A. M.
  - Powers Hotel—Dinner, Knights of Equity—8:30 P. M.
  - 18 Thursday—Columbus Civic Centre—E. of C. Dinner—8:00 P. M.
  - 19 Friday—Nazareth Convent, Pinedale—Pentecost Mass—11:00 A. M.
  - St. Andrew—Lenten Sermon—7:45 P. M.
  - 21 Sunday—St. Mary's Church—Low Mass, Catholic's Prayer Guild—8:00 A. M.
  - St. Patrick, St. Maria—Confirmation—8:00 P. M.
  - 22 Thursday—Carmelite Monastery—Low Mass, Pentecost of Holy—8:00 A. M.
  - 23 Friday—St. Andrew—Lenten Sermon—7:45 P. M.