Peace Wanted Must Be Based On Pope's Program Avers Prince In Culture Lecture

"No new beginning is possible without God," — In the European theater of war — and the only basis for peace terms should be the Five-Point Program of His Holiness, Pope Pius XII propounded in the Holy Father's Christmas message of 1940.

This belief was expressed by Prince Hubertus zu Loewenstein, distinguished statesman, author, lecturer and foe of the Hitler regime in his native Germany in the fifth Christian Culture Series lecture at Aquinas Institute Sunday night. The Prince was presented to a large audience by Harold J Coleman, prominent Catholic layman.

Declared by persons in the audience to have been one of the most informative of the series, the lecture was followed by a question period in which the speaker capably answered queries put to him.

Conditions in Germany at present, and a solution for the problems of Europe were explained by Prince zu Loewenstein who was forced to leave Germany in 1933 because of his activities to foster the constitutional form of government.

'Underground' Active

Representative citizens of Germany, much like the stout Americans of German descent in America, furnish the members for the "underground movement" in Germany, but they have no central leadership and no such thing as an organization can take place under a totalitarian government, he pointed out.

Despite the presence of an "army of occupation" of 750,000 German troops in the Reich, the underground movement for overthrow of the despotic regime is rising in Germany. Those in Germany opposed to the Hitler regime are in the majority, he said. There has been for years a strong contact between the exiled leaders of Germany and the people firm in their belief that constitutional government should be restored.

Religious persecution has but strengthened the religious people of Germany, he asserted. Catholic prelates preach constantly against Nazi despotism. There are prayers said in Catholic churches for the Lutheran minister Reverend Niemoller and in Protestant churches, prayers for Catholic martyrs.

Church Leaders Defy Nazis

These preachers are crying out for "human rights" not just the rights of Catholics or Protestants, he declared and the defiance of men like Cardinal Faulhaber and Bishop Count von Galen provides "a spirit that cannot be downed."

That Hitler's military power is very strong and must not be underestimated was pointed out by the speaker but he said there is more hope for the democracies in 1943. The Russian campaign, he pointed out has used up large numbers of the dyed-in-the-wool Nazis sent there because of their strong aversion to Communism.

The speaker predicted that in six or eight months full-fledged Germans would be on the side of Russia opposing the Nazi army.

Cites Pope's 5 Points

"Peace," Prince zu Loewenstein said, "must always remain the object of the war. We should think of the kind of peace we want to see after the war."

That peace, he asserted, must be based on these five-points of His Holiness, Pope Pius XI:

"First, triumph over hate, which today divides the peoples, together with renunciation of the systems which have nourished those hates.

"Second, triumph over mistrust, which today seems to nullify international agreements.

"Third, triumph over false dictum that might makes right, which endangers all international relations.

"Fourth, triumph over two-sided differences, by considered elimination of those conditions that deprive States of an assured proper living for all their subjects.

"Fifth, triumph over egoism which early leads to violation of the honor and sovereignty of states and the proper liberty of their citizens with establishment of 'sincere juridical and economical solidarity' based on Divine precepts."

These points together connote, the speaker said, belief in an Absolute, God-and and fulfilling of the moral law.

Plan for United Europe

With wise statesmanship and planning, the Prince believes that it is still possible to have "a United States of Europe," with an international system of treaties and with an international system of courts to settle disputes. He would have an international supreme court patterned after the U. S. Supreme Court. He pointed out that a difference between Pennsylvania and Ohio, for instance, does not have to be settled by resorting to arms.

While in Rochester, Prince zu Loewenstein was the guest of the Rev. Hugh Haffey, C.S.B., founder and director of the Christian Culture Lecture Series and they were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Jeremiah G. Hickey, 2100 St. Paul Blvd., on Sunday.

Bowling

CATHOLIC CHURCH LEAGUE

	O. L. P. H.				H. R. H. S. S.		
Keefe	181	177	175	Leonard	171	146	143
Hoefly	197	162	171	Smyth	152	175	151
Barone	181	177	159	Hund	179	178	169
Amico	178	191	160	Bilotti	156		
Fratta	159	152	143	Ireola	161	186	170
		2	5	Borowski		188	182
					1	11	
Totals	796	844	810	Total	748	837	756

	H. R. A.	A. No. 3		St. John of Green. 2		
Keiser	153	179	189	Dress	157	178	173
Hoefly	195	183	183	O'Neill	172	142	166
Excelsior	191	177	169	Masters	119	117	134
Hirtzel		134	161	LaFave			157
Hintz	144	118	144	Hendricks	171	161	169
Hirst	158			Hund	156		
					+ 42	42	42
Totals	826	811	846	Totals	781	741	790

	St. Boniface No. 1			St. Boniface No. 2		
French	181	162	142	Dettman	162	190	223
Mahoney	162	146	201	Andrea's	145	137	161
Hund	170	170	170	Hayes	197	193	148
White	168	170	168	Gardiner	141	158	161
Fees	191	193	213	Johnson	184	226	211
					173	157	33
Totals	852	841	894	Totals	1002	1032	967

	Holy Family 2			St. John's Green 1		
O Neil	169	176	174	Burgess	203	164	201
Carlson	164	151	142	Perkins	160	174	143
Shirley	147	154	175	Ohlson	154	178	173
Fehrenbach	157	151	171	Hackett	152	176	181
Hartley	154	162	200	Perkins	179	176	165
					12	12	12
Total	791	794	862	Totals	860	870	875

	Holy Apostles			Corpus Christi		
Vallelonga	140	155	137	Fellerer	170	232	191
Hoffmann	159	167	181	Quinlan	215	158	145
Hardaker	146	169	145	Melvin	154	177	148
Hoffmann	166	146	172	Thomas	156	142	180
Gallagher	152	172	149	Heinemann	193	196	154
	18	23	24				
Total	783	867	828	Total	889	913	778

	H. R. A.	A. No. 1		H. R. A.	A. No. 2	
Knapp	176	174	192	Lavel	178	193	179
Hester	168	183	183	Herman	187	193	210
Blind	158	158	139	Johnson	159	193	142
Mueller	179	168	172	Wentz	180	182	188
Ulrich	189	178	178	Walz	169	147	183
	10	10	14				
Totals	780	871	806	Totals	853	940	886

	St. Mary's			St. John's, Rush.		
Splendid	161	172	194	Thomas	170	167	150
Kirk	145	150	131	Niemeier	199	185	178
Orsi	139	153	150	Lutz	143	159	169
Boston	158	178	198	Wiersch	171	171	153
McDonough	141	139	127	Cahill	178	202	185
	33	33	33				
Totals	826	705	852	Totals	861	884	835

	Holy Family No. 1			St. Michael's		
Keown	164	170	125	Kohler	191	191	160
Fogle	160	172	172	Spickerman	192	211	201
Hayworth	156	147	159	Fletcher	170	173	191
Hawthorne	171	193	170	Meintel	164	143	
St. John	203	174	158	Hassmer	171	170	203
	15	13	15	Meyer			183
Totals	868	877	803	Totals	1048	888	951

KNIGHTS OF ST. JOHN

St. George No. 1 team heads the Knights of St. John Bowling League rolling at St Michael's Hall, standings including games of Jan. 14 show.

STANDINGS

	Won	Lost
St George No 1	42	6
Mt. Carmel	24	18
St Matthias	22	20
Dist. Commandery	19	23
Pro-Cathedral	19	23
St. Eustace	17	25
St. George No 2	14	28
St. Michael's	11	31

Individual high 3-game total: Al Miller, 623; Mack Specksgoor, 622.

Individual high single game A. Miller, 243; Gerstorf, 234.

Team high 3-game total: St George No. 1, 2885, Mt. Carmel, 2512.

Team high single game: St George No. 1, 1004; Mt. Carmel 890.

INDIVIDUAL AVERAGE

Knittel, E.	186
Kolb N	183
Zeiterlein, A.	178
Matsell	170
Meyer, A.	169
Kohler, N.	168
Kress, P.	163
Eckert, E.	162

Catholic Labor School Draws Defence Workers

NEW YOR. The spring term of the ninth year of the Xavier Labor School opened today with a registration that included many defense industries workers. The school offers eleven courses in labor problems and practices, including parliamentary procedure, labor ethics, debating, economic problems and Union Organization.

1500 In Services

New York City.—At the end of the first year of war, Manhattan College had more than 1,500 of its alumni and student body enlisted in the various branches of the United States military services.

Sodaltalk

Holy Ghost Sodalists totaled their mission contributions and discovered that they had $3.63. Lucy Vogel, Apostolic Chairman, has taken sufficient funds from the committee treasury to subscribe to the Messenger of the Sacred Heart. This is in conjunction with the Catholic Literature Committee. The magazine will be distributed to all the Sodalists of the parish.

The regular monthly meeting of the Sodality Union will take place on Monday, Jan. 25, at 8 o'clock in Corpus Christi Hall. The Catholic Truth and Publicity Committees have prepared appropriate displays for Catholic Press Month. Each Sodality in the city which publishes a newssheet is asked to send a recent copy to the Union before Jan. 21.

Evelyn Constable and the Social Life Committee have made plans for the party which was postponed from last month. It won't be a Christmas party but it will be just as much fun.

A few weeks ago, we congratulated St. Francis Xavier on their beautiful Christmas edition of the The Queen's Star. Recently, Evelyne Dolce, Editor, received a letter from the Rochester Public Library, requesting that a copy be placed in their files. This gesture gives proof of the publishing abilities of St. Francis. Keep it up, Sodalists.

Speaking of newspapers, St. Boniface has recently started one. Within three short months it has become one of the tops in the Union.

HONOR ROLL

Honor Roll of St. Ambrose School for December is as follows:

Eighth Grade—Doris Minges, Mary A. McGrath, Mary E. Doyle, Janet Carducci, Joanne Jacobs, Aileen Cleary, Eleanor Pandina, Katherine Feiser, Joyce Keiser, Helen Turner, Donald Meyer, Raymond Lang, Joseph Hamside, Marianne Cusick, Dorothy Keller, Jean Smith, Joanne Murray, Eleanor Klem, Joan Hayes, Jack Simmons, Raymond Lechinger, Arthur Eagle, Thomas Thompson, Catherine McGowan, Ann Tierney, Eleanor Volpe, Dorothy Perry, Margaret Herbst, Robert Sherrett, and William Hill.

Seventh Grade — Richard Wollenhaupt, Donald Bittner, David Brown, Ann Hoffman, Patricia Bennett, Joanne Connelly, Martha Tierney, Helen Korff, Diane Benson, Patricia Carroll, Phyllis Cook, Eleanor Lober, Eleanor Masten, Germaine Swift, Dolores Trotta, Raymond Imhoff, Robert Leicht, Richard Murningham, William Schultheis.

Sixth Grade — Nelson Marsolo, David Hill, Eugene Eckert, Raymond Ruff, Kenneth Cook, Ellen McMahon, Gertrude Hughes, Teresa Mastarelli, Claire LaFerola, Rita Meyer, Mary Ann Murningham, Yolande Sigl, Geraldine Cellura, Kathryn Curran, Carol Simmons, Walter Roth and Robert Spleicher.

Fifth Grade — Carmella Alaimo, Joan Bayer, Jeanne Bennett, Jean Brauel, Arlene Lambert, Patricia Martin, Jeanne Robinson, Richard Preud, Richard Schieffen, Joan Sharpe, Judd Hammelle, Richard Hanratty, Richard McKinley, Leo Minnick, John Murphy, Donald Byrne, Robert Hayes, Robert Fien, John Murphy, Thomas Hohman, Michael Lodato, Donald Smith, Mary C. Hiles, Jeanette Sacco, John Wallenauk, Eugene Wittman, Robert Spall, Mary G. Daule, Kathleen Bayer, Patricia Callan, Mary A. Leicht, Eileen Lewis, Helen Foley, and Donna Sigl.

Fourth Grade — Donald Stroup, James DeNacie, William Corrigan, Joseph Battle, Charles Kolb, Philip Cammerano, Joyce McGinn, Mary Ruff, Mary E. Hanoven, Rosemary Hayes, Kathleen O'Mara, Dolores Speranzo, Patricia Iuppa, Margaret Klem, Angela Oca, Joan Schmidt, Sally Sigl, Barbara Looney, Patricia Zirretta, William Mueller, Richard Deile, and Robert Mooney.

Third Grade — Leroy Smith, Robert Keenan, Joseph Hayes, Robert Arcadio, William Tiefel, Diane Bailey, Kathleen Callahan, Barbara Ferchio, Mary Gardner, Hildegarde Gutering, Barbara Schum, Joan Neary, Barbara Sann, Claire Van Lone, Beverley Cunningham, Nancy Kremer, Margaret Baumgaertner, Betty Troiano, Richard Butt, Donald Bort, Richard Hohman, David Reuping, Harvey Cook, John LaTemple and Joseph Lefrois.

Second Grade — Elaine Gerson, James Brady, Patricia Byrne Robert Deile, Norman Dano, Lauraine LaFerola, Frank Leso, Marvin Mastrodonato, Duane McCoy, Nancy Merker, Sally Tierney, Carlton Valvo.

First Grade — Barbara Dalton, Marilyn Bessel, Marilyn Welch, Bernard Gruss and Michael Madigan.

Missioner Thanks Pupils For Africa Mission Chapel

The school children of the Diocese of Rochester are responsible for the erection of a second mission chapel. Their first gift went to the Most Rev. Simon Tso for the erection of a chapel in China. The second will be in Achilet, Africa, and will be dedicated to Our Lady, Queen of Peace.

Following the custom of a few years, a mission movie was shown in the schools of the diocese during the past Lenten season under the auspices of the diocesan office of the Society for the Propagation of the Faith for the purpose of raising funds to build a chapel in some mission country of the world.

Ordinarily it is the work of two years to raise a sufficient amount to build a complete chapel. However, among the mission letters received by the Rev. John S. Randall, Diocesan Director of the Society, was one from a missionary in Africa who mentioned that he was building a new mission chapel and needed only $500 to complete it.

Since the proceeds of the mission movie together with a few donations for this purpose exceeded this amount, Father Randall wrote Father Van Graven, asking him to accept the gift, provided that the chapel was completed in the name of the school children of the Diocese of Rochester and dedicated to Our Lady, Queen of Peace.

The following letter was received during the past week from Father Van Graven:

"Very Reverend and Dear Father,

"I got the shock of my life today. I came back from hearing confessions in an outpost of the mission some fifteen miles from Achilet, where I finished in two days time about 1,000 confessions for Christmas. I was tired and finished, when they brought me your letter regarding that beautiful gift of the boys and girls of the Catholic Schools of the Diocese of Rochester of $500.00. I cleaned my spectacles as I did not believe my eyes when I read the letter. Of course I can comply with the conditions, and I am looking forward to the generous gift.

"Father, we are going to have Christmas night Mass and High Mass in the open and we expect 2,500 to 3,000 people for Mass and Holy Communion. I pray for dry weather on that morning.

"Our new church, which will be dedicated to Our Lady, Queen of Peace, goes slowly on. I will have a happy Christmas, given to me by your generosity.

"I write in a hurry as tomorrow morning I am off again to hear confessions in another district of my parish. My curate cannot go as he is sick with fever and so will hear confessions at home.

"I will announce your gift to my black people on Christmas.

"Your grateful servant in Christ,

C. W. VAN GRAVEN."

Holy Childhood Association

Rev. John S. Randall DIRECTOR

YOUR MISSION CHAPEL

I am sure you were proud to read the news story in this week's issue, telling of Father Van Graven's acceptance of your gift for the completion of his mission chapel in your name and dedicated, as you wished, to Our Lady, Queen of Peace.

We trust that when this mission chapel is completed and ready for dedication, peace, through her intercession may reign not only in Africa but in the world. You must pray for that.

CHRISTMAS SEALS, ADOPTIONS AND DUES

Our returns from the Christmas Seals mount week by week. Last week we failed to include $75 from **Holy Family School, Rochester.** This week **St. Francis Xavier School, Rochester,** reports $21 for the sale of seals.

A letter from **St. Margaret Mary's School** arrived with the news that the boys and girls were sending a check for $150 in payment for the following:

Christmas Seals	$82.00
Mission Dues	34.00
Ransoms	40.00

This is a splendid record. Every grade in the school was represented in the ransoms.

The pupils of St. Francis Xavier and St. Margaret Mary are all to be congratulated on their fine mission work.

The little mission workers of the **First Grade of Sacred Heart School** have ransomed a mission baby whom they wish called Mary Anne. With their permission we are sending this ransom to China for a little Chinese baby.

PUDSY KELLY

Did you read the poem about Pudsy Kelly's Savings in the January issue of **The Shield?** "They'd never balance the budget, but they really are immense — there's the price of a couple of movies there, plus stacks of chewing gum, plus chocolate sodas and candy bars, etc." You will be interested in it for the same thing I know can be said of your savings and the many sacrifices you have made for "The Lord of the Missions."

'Open House' for War Work Trainees

More than 10,000 men and women have received Vocational Training for War production work in ten Rochester high schools, from January 1, 1942 until December 31, 1942, Verno A. Bird, Assistant Superintendent of Schools and V. T. W. P. Director announced.

Bird said the December report showed women continuing to outrun men in the number of placements into war plants. A total of 140 women was placed after completing training courses, compared to 67 men.

The yearly report for 1942 showed September with 338 placements as the highest monthly total compared to February with a low of 137. The average ran between 200 and 300 a month. A total of 1,091 men and women is registered, receiving pre-employment training compared to 1,663 in the supplementary classes for a total of 2,144. Training facilities are available for approximately 2,000 more women and 1,000 men, Bird said.

Since the Vocational Training for War Production program was started 2½ years ago (called VEND when it started) more than 33,000 men and women have received instruction either in the pre-employment classes or in the supplementary classes. About 16,000 men and women completed pre-employment training while some 19,000 men and women graduated from the supplementary classes.

With the War Manpower Commission anticipating a need for some 15,000 additional trained workers in the Rochester area, the Vocational Training for War Production officials have mapped plans to scheduled "open house" program at Edison Technical and Industrial High School proved highly successful and many new students were enrolled, mostly women as a result of the explanations of operations of the various courses of training for war work. The "new open house" program will probably get under way February 1, Bird said.

All inquiries can be directed by calling Main 2600-Ext. 32.

St. Patrick's Group Honors Fr. Connell

On Tuesday evening, Jan. 26, in the Church Hall, members of the Rosary Society of St. Patrick's Church will tender a farewell party to the Rev. Charles B Connell, the Spiritual Director, who has been transferred to St. Mary's Church, Rochester.

Make a habit of prayer, but do not let your praying be from habit merely. Let your thoughts fly upwards with your words.

Though you think all the world's stage, learn to act well your part.