

NCCS 'Star Spangled Network' Receives Commendation

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Father Francis Vogt Reports For Duty As U. S. Army Chaplain

The Rev. Francis Henry Vogt, assistant pastor at Holy Family Church, has been commissioned as U. S. Army Chaplain with the rank of First Lieutenant. Father Vogt reported for training on Aug. 10 at Harvard University.

Son of Mr. and Mrs. George C. Vogt of Lincoln St., he attended Holy Redeemer Grammar School, St. Andrew's Seminary and St. Bernard's Seminary. He was ordained on June 11, 1938, by His Excellency, the Most Rev. James E. Kearney.

Father Vogt's first assignment was assistant pastor at St. Anthony's Church, Elmira. During his four years in the Southern Tier, he was instrumental in organizing the C. Y. O. in Elmira, and also conducted Camp Villa Maria, the Catholic Boys' Camp in that city. He was appointed assistant pastor at Holy Family Church, Rochester, last June.

Father Vogt's two brothers are also priests in the Rochester Diocese. Rev. Joseph Vogt is head of the Social Action Committee of the Rochester Catholic Charities, and the Rev. George Vogt is in charge of the Confraternity of Christian Doctrine.

Leaves For Army



CATHOLIC COURIER Staff Photo
REV. FRANCIS H. VOGT, son of Mr. and Mrs. George C. Vogt of Lincoln, commissioned as a U. S. Army Chaplain, First Lieutenant, reported for duty at Harvard University last Monday, August 10.

Pamphlet Gives History Of Perpetual Adoration

LOS ANGELES (NC)—Nation-wide interest in the perpetual Adoration of the Blessed Sacrament at the Old Plaza Church of Our Lady Queen of the Angels has prompted the publication of a new pamphlet for free distribution with a foreword by the Rev. Eugene Herran, C.M.F., the Spiritual Director.

The pamphlet was distributed at a dinner at which Joseph Scott, President of the Arch-Association of Perpetual Adoration, was host to the 31 captains whose duty it is to assure that seven relays of at least two men each are on watch from 10 o'clock each night until 6 in the morning.

The first recorded instance of the Blessed Sacrament being exposed for the adoration of the faithful, the pamphlet asserts, was in Avignon, France, on Sept. 14, 1226. On that day, it is stated, King Louis VII of France, after a victory over the Albigensian heretics induced the Bishop to honor God in this special manner.

"In such numbers did the faithful flock to the church," says the narrative, "that the Bishop allowed the exposition to continue throughout the night. Interrupted in 1792, this Perpetual Adoration was resumed in 1829."

Although referring to Avignon as having known the first recorded exposition the pamphlet recalls that the origin of the devotion has been claimed for the Cathedral of Lugo in Spain where it is said to have been established in expiation of the Priscillian heresy of the fourth century and that it was known in the time of St. Augustine and St. Ambrose.

Nocturnal adoration of the Blessed Sacrament was established in Los Angeles June 11, 1939, and inquiries from all parts of the United States led to publication of the new pamphlet.

Blesses College
Victoriaville, Que. The new \$200,000 Sacred Heart College directed by the Brothers of the Sacred Heart, was blessed by the Most Rev. Albin LaFortune Bishop of Nicolet, at an impressive ceremony.

Fresh Cherry Pies at 25c each are an everyday feature at AUNT JENNIE'S BAKE SHOPPE, 516 Monroe Ave. Phone orders reserved. Monroe 664.—Adv.

Chaplain Hails US Catholic Troops Faith In Australia

SYDNEY, Australia. "I am remarkably proud of the standard our Catholic boys have set," Father E. J. Burns, O.M.I., senior chaplain to the American forces in New South Wales, declared in an interview with a representative of the Catholic Weekly, official organ of the Archdiocese of Sydney.

Captain Burns has seen action at an advanced Allied base, where he was attached to a pursuit squadron of the U. S. Air Force.

"Our boys were just wonderful," he said, adding: "I've seen members of the ground staff come on duty at 3 A. M., after working on planes for 18 hours. They wouldn't have a bite to eat, or a drink of water, because they wanted to go to Mass and Communion at 6 A. M. There were no class distinctions. High ranking officers would be right there in the middle of the men attending Mass. It was the greatest thing I have ever seen

And in the evening, the lads would gather together in a tent, and sometimes in the open, and recite the Rosary and Litany of the Blessed Virgin. They might be black and grimy, but with the beads in their hands they were as devout as any crowd in a great Cathedral."

Catholic Boy Scouts 'Reap Rubber Reward'

LOS ANGELES.—A Catholic Boy Scout troop led all Scout organizations here in collecting scrap rubber during the national campaign last month.

As a result Alhambra Boy Scout Troop No. 4, attached to All Souls Church, has been named winner of the prize of \$250 given by radio Stations KFI and KECA. Scout Troop No. 4 turned in 150,000 pounds of rubber, more than twice the amount collected by its closest rival.

The Scouts discovered a veritable gold mine of rubber tires in a dump.

After digging up 18 tons they were faced with a grave problem in transportation but they rallied commercial concerns and even Army authorities to their assistance until they had delivered every pound to a proper depot.

Laboratory Advances Rubber, Silk Research Institutum Announces

CINCINNATI—Announcement of notable laboratory advances relative to natural rubber, silk, plant drugs and sanitary engineering has been made at the Institutum Divi Thomae, scientific research establishment founded by the Most Rev. John T. McNicholas, O.P., Archbishop of Cincinnati.

At the same time Archbishop McNicholas announced that the Institutum's work had been implemented by a new grant of \$25,000 from Charles F. Williams, president Cincinnati Insurance Executive.

Announcing the grant, Archbishop McNicholas said: "The Institutum's facilities have been placed at the Government's disposal for the war's duration. Mr. Williams felt, however, that we should not wait for a possible Government subsidy; he wanted the Institutum to forge ahead immediately. That is why he has so generously come forward with this money."

Most of the research work described in the announcement was done at the Palm Beach, Fla., unit of the Institutum. Dr. George Special, Director, and the Very Rev. Mgr. Cletus A. Miller, Dean of the Institutum, emphasized that the results of all of the Institutum's research work would be made available to the Government.

The Archbishop and the Institutum officials were careful to point out that the announcement concerning natural rubber was no solution to the nation's rubber problem. Many sources of wild rubber, it was announced, have been found in Florida, among them a wild fig tree whose yield of latex (raw rubber) has been found to be better than many known sources.

It was announced that the Institutum has been experimenting with silkworms and has found it can, under favorable conditions, raise silkworms to produce cocoons at least twice as large as those of Japan.

On the Florida Coast, it was announced, the Institutum's staff has found a large supply of agar-agar in certain plants. Before the war this country obtained most of its

supply of agar-agar from Japan. Agar-agar is used especially to make laboratory cultures for the analysis of diseases.

In the field of sanitary engineering, the announcement states that the supply of asbestos, used on a large scale for the sterilization of sewage, has been reduced by its need for war purposes. The Institutum sought a substitute as a way of extending the available supply. A new method involving sea water has been found, but developments are necessary before perfection can be announced, it was stated.

Dr. Howard Carroll Becomes Monsignor

WASHINGTON (NC)—The Rev. Dr. Howard J. Carroll, Assistant General Secretary of the National Catholic Welfare Conference, has been named by His Holiness Pope Pius XII to be a Private Chamberlain, and the title of Very Reverend Monsignor. It is announced in word received at the Apostolic Delegation here.

Monsignor Carroll who became assistant to the Most Rev. Michael J. Ready, General Secretary of the N. C. W. C. in 1934, is the son of Mrs. W. J. Carroll of Pittsburgh and is the eldest of three brothers who are priests. The Rev. Colman F. Carroll and the Rev. Dr. Walter E. Carroll, also priests of the Diocese of Pittsburgh, are his brothers. Dr. Walter Carroll presently is attached to the Papal Secretariate of State at the Vatican.

Born in Pittsburgh, Monsignor Carroll attended elementary and secondary schools and Duquesne University in that city. After completing his collegiate studies he enrolled at the University of Fribourg, Switzerland, where he took the degree Doctor of Sacred Theology. He was ordained to the priesthood at Fribourg in 1927.

Following his return to the United States, Monsignor Carroll engaged in parochial work in Pittsburgh. He was assistant pastor of Sacred Heart Church in that city for 10 years, served as Professor of Philosophy at St. Mary's College, and was Vice-President of the Secondary School Department of the National Catholic Educational Association, a member of the Pittsburgh Diocesan Pastoral Board, and Spiritual Director of the University Catholic Club of Pittsburgh.

Monsignor Carroll took up his duties at the N. C. W. C. headquarters, with the consent of the Most Rev. Hugh C. Boyle, Bishop of Pittsburgh. Subsequently he added to his work as Assistant General Secretary of the N. C. W. C. an active identification with the work of the National Catholic Community Service, one of the United Service Organizations. Monsignor Carroll is Secretary of the Governing Committee, NCCS, a member of the Executive Committee, NCCS; a member of the Board of Trustees, USO; a member of the Executive Committee, USO; and a member of the Board of Trustees of Community Chests and Councils, Inc.

(Monsignor Carroll whose uncle Thomas E. Carroll, resides in Rochester, N. Y., was in Rochester during the early part of July for the funeral of another uncle, John G. Carroll, who until his death also lived in Rochester.)

THE FOUR FREEDOMS

The importance of the Four Freedoms is underlined again this week in the anniversary of the signing of the Atlantic Charter, based on our "Four Freedoms" ideal, by President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill in an ocean rendezvous one year ago. To make clear the goals of the United Nations, the Office of War Information has just issued a 16-page pamphlet; it should be "must" reading for every American who wants to understand what we are fighting for. In an introduction to the pamphlet, President Roosevelt wrote:

"The belief in the Four Freedoms of common humanity—the belief in man, created free, in the image of God—is the crucial difference between ourselves and the enemies we face today. In it lies the absolute unity of our alliance, opposed to the oneness of the evil we hate. Here is our strength, the source and promise of victory."

The complete text of the pamphlet appears on pages 10 and 11.