

# Holy Father's Letter Calls For More Peace Prayers In May

VATICAN CITY—(N. C.)—"While the world, trusting solely in the force of arms and most murderous inventions, advances along its bloodstained path, We—saddened by the immense carnage and driven by the love of the Universal Father—do not limit ourselves to the indication of the most convenient ways for real peace and an order of things based on the principles of Christian justice, but repose our full confidence in God and raise our supplicating hands to Him, at the same time exhorting all our children scattered over the world to unite their prayers with Ours."

## Spanish Prelate Warns People Of Nazism's 'Monstrous' Teachings

(By N. C. W. C. News Service)

A calm and reasoned, but nonetheless vigorous, warning against the errors of Nazi doctrine, particularly as they constitute a threat to the faith of Spanish Catholics, is sounded by the Most Rev. Fidel Garcia Martinez, Bishop of Calahorra, Spain, in a Pastoral Letter, a copy of which has become available in the United States.

Bishop Garcia Martinez states that he speaks out in keeping with a Bishop's first duty, namely, to preserve "entire and free from all error among the faithful," the sacred trust of revealed truth which Jesus Christ has entrusted to His Church.

"Were it a question only of purely temporal political or social matters, or of conflicting claims between different peoples or races, or of ideologies concerning problems of a material order only," the Bishop says, "we would say nothing; we would only deplore this descent to animosity and barbarity of the most elemental feelings of good, honor, justice and truth. But it is a question of matters and ideologies which have a direct effect on that revealed truth which it is our duty to defend within us, Venerable Brothers and Beloved Sons, and if therefore seemed to be necessary to draw your attention to certain of the errors contained in these matters or ideologies and which in the present circumstances may well prove a serious danger to the integrity and purity of your faith."

"One of these errors or collections of errors, openly in contradiction to the most fundamental principles of our Holy Religion, is that known by the name of Communism. Its gravity looms to the eye. Of its virulence and disastrous effects we have had a terrible and instructive demonstration in our own country.

The Bishop says the impassioned, turbulent and confused times through which we are living "have succeeded in treating a sphere of special danger particularly suited for this infiltration among us of these errors."

"Publications containing by these erroneous ideologies are circulating Spain and the translation into our language has just been

### Eleven Ordained

Los Angeles - Fifteen seminarians were elevated to the priesthood in St. Vibiana's Cathedral here by the Most Rev. John J. Cantwell, Archbishop of Los Angeles. Eleven have been ordained for the Archdiocese of Los Angeles, while the remaining four are Claretians.

## Spurs Legitimacy Legislation Defeat

SAN JUAN, P. R. Following two weeks of public discussion touched off by a statement by the Most Rev. Edwin V. Byrne, Bishop of San Juan, which appeared in the newspaper El Mundo, the House of Representatives of Puerto Rico voted down a bill dealing with illegitimacy in the Island. The Senate had passed the measure before Bishop Byrne's statement appeared.

Claimed by its supporters to be a move to establish a regime of social justice in behalf of children born in Puerto Rico, the bill aimed at the elimination of all classification of children as to legitimacy or illegitimacy.

Bishop Byrne, in his statement, said "the social justice which the bill intends to introduce in behalf of illegitimates is in reality a social injustice to legitimate children, and above all it would lead to a radical destruction of the social institution of marriage."

"It is well," the Bishop added, "that the illegitimate child should be protected as much as possible by obliging his parents to fulfill the duties which this class of parenthood brings with it, but not at

the risk of destroying the basis of the family in Puerto Rico."

"The bill merely refers to illegitimate children or born outside of wedlock, and its text speaks exclusively of 'correcting the injustice done to a child brought into the world under the stigma of social inferiority, of legal inequality, of economic disadvantage, and of personal humiliation,'" the Bishop pointed out.

"The quest of social justice is ableged in this bill, and yet with a strange and illogical idea of justice it calmly commits the injustice of despoiling the legitimate child of the right of proclaiming that he was born of a legitimate marriage. Perhaps this natural right is worth nothing? Why then, is it maintained that it is a social stigma not to enjoy legitimacy of birth?"

"We are in agreement that the child is not responsible that he is illegitimate. The entire responsibility rests on the father."

"We maintain also that the father and the mother, and not the father alone, have the very grave responsibility of providing for the personal and social well-being of

announced at the work which figures as a symbol of all such errors and is condemned by the Church," Bishop Garcia Martinez continues.

"Men and institutions representing these ideologies are praised frequently and without measure and certainly without any reservation. With countries or nations where these are freely prominent cultural relations and interchanges of all kinds are maintained."

"A strict and lasting silence is kept about the unshakable condemnation by the Church of these errors and about the religious persecutions, implacable and tenacious, resulting from such errors, unknown to us but ever present for our Brethren, the Catholics of those countries where such errors are widespread. Tendentious versions are even accepted, placing the blame for these persecutions on alleged political crimes committed by the persecuted. Hence, we regret the special danger of this misinformation and misunderstanding."

Bishop Garcia Martinez says these errors "are so manifestly anti-Christian and even monstrous," that "for the Catholic conscience of our people to deny them energetically and wholeheartedly," it is sufficient to mention them, separating them from the passions, confusions and party feelings, under which they may well wish to hide."

"To give an example of those errors stating their exact meaning and scope, Bishop Garcia Martinez quotes at some length from 'Gott und Volk-Soldatisches Bekenntnis' (God and the People—Profession of Faith of a Soldier), published in Berlin and widely circulated by the Nazis and adds:

"As we have already stated, the errors of which we have given a sample, which could easily be many times multiplied, in the previous paragraphs are so anti-Christian, so anti-humanitarian; they imply such monstrous religious, moral, social and political ideas; and they even reveal in their texture such arbitrary, exaggerated and antisocial thought that no comment is necessary, for the conscience of the Spanish people will reject them with energy and even be moved to give thanks to God that they have had preserved for them sufficient mental equilibrium to prevent their falling into such aberration and belief in such myths."

Thus speaks the Holiness Pope Pius XII in his Letter to His Eminence Luigi Cardinal Maglione, Papal Secretary of State, asking that the month of May be made again a time of special supplication.

Children Must Come  
It is his desire, the Holiness indicates, to profit by the month of May as he has in years just past, to invite all—especially the little ones, whom, according to the Divine Redeemer, He prefers for age and innocence—to a holy crusade of prayers. As we can hope for every grace through Mary, Pope Pius XII exhorts us to appeal to her. Especially the children must come to her altar, led by their parents, because, Jesus is the Universal King and Lord Ruler. His saintly mother is venerated by the faithful as Queen of the World and has most powerful intercession with Him. The Holiness points out, the Holy Father recalls the miracle which Jesus wrought at the marriage feast of Cana, and the gift of Mary as our mother made of Jesus from the Cross.

We must, as our ancestors did so often, boldly appeal confidently to Mary in public and private necessities. As all obey the command of God, His Holiness continues, so in a certain sense we must be certain that Christ listens mightily to the prayers of His divine mother, and that Mary, as she has immense power, has equality for all of a tender pity, being our most beloved mother.

But, besides prayer, the faithful must fulfill works of penance and charity to please divine justice, the Holy Father states.

## Religious Killed In England Air Raids

LONDON—(NC) Air raids at Bath in the Diocese of Clifton have resulted in the death of one priest, serious damage to two Catholic churches and slight damage to a third. Five nuns are believed to have been killed when their convent school at York was struck.

The Most Rev. William Lee, Bishop of Clifton, has announced that Sunday Masses will continue as usual, and will be celebrated in halls where churches are not available.

The bodies of two of the nuns, the headmistress and a teacher, at the York convent have been recovered. The other three are buried in the debris. All resident pupils at the convent school are safe.

## IN THE PONTIFICATE OF PIUS XII



Crowned the 261st successor of St. Peter, March 12, 1939, Pope Pius XII has reigned during three eventful years, untiring in his efforts for peace and to alleviate sufferings of war. Among the outstanding events pictured, upper photo, the exchange of visits with the King and Queen of Italy; center photo, Myron C. Taylor, President Roosevelt's personal representative to the Vatican, is received, and lower photo, a scene dug one of the Holy Father's broadcasts to the United States. (N.C.W.C.)

## Pontiff Greets Bolivian Envoy Nared To Holy See

VATICAN CITY. His Holiness, Pope Pius XII, in a private audience this morning, received Senor Mercado, new Ambassador of Bolivia to the Holy See.

In a brief address, read in Spanish, Senor Mercado pressed filial homage to the Sovereign Pontiff and asked the support of His Holiness in the fulfillment of

the new diplomatic task assigned him by the President of Bolivia. The new envoy also implored the Apostolic Blessing for Catholic Bolivia and her rulers.

The Holy Father, responding to these utterances, thanked Senor Mercado for such noble sentiments, promised his unceasing benevolence, and expressed his paternal good wishes for the success of the Ambassador's mission, heartily granting the blessings requested by the Envoy.

After the official audience, the Holy Father and the Ambassador engaged in a private conversation for a quarter of an hour. Senor Mercado then visited His Eminence Luigi Cardinal Maglione, Papal Secretary of State, and following this call went to the Vatican Basilica, where he prayed at the Tomb of St. Peter.

In the afternoon, Cardinal Maglione visited Ambassador Mercado at the Grand Hotel in Rome, where the Bolivian envoy is staying pending the preparation of his apartments in Valican City.

tion of the Pope's twenty-five illustrious and fruitful years as a Bishop and "apostle of peace."

Pope Pius XII was consecrated a Bishop and successor of the Apostles during the first World War. He is observing his Silver Jubilee as a successor to St. Peter amid the turmoil and strife of another and all-embracing World War to which he is dedicating his great talents and power toward a speedy conclusion.

It is to sustain, by united prayer, the Supreme Pontiff's efforts for the welfare of the Church and for lasting peace, that the faithful will respond to Bishop Kearney's call to commemorate the anniversary.

## BISHOP EXHIBS FAITHFUL TOMARK DAY AT MSES

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Academy, Mercy School and Sacred Heart Academy.

His Excellency Bishop Kearney, in this week's letter to all the faithful called attention to the Holy Father's prayer and exhorting men, women and children to participate in the Mass and Holy Communion as the Pope's intention.

All parish Masses on the anniversary day also be offered for His Holiness. Every priest will offer his Mass morning for the Jubilee intention.

A spiritual banquet will be prepared to be to His Excellency, the Most Excellent Delegate to the United States through whom the spiritual life of Catholics throughout the United States will be transferred to the Vatican.

Participants of the religious community and the families will join in spiritual commemora-