

Correct Viewpoint On Reprisals Cited

The importance of a correct viewpoint in the matter of reprisals in connection with the war was indicated last Sunday afternoon at the joint meeting of the Rochester Branches of the Catholic Central Verein of America and the National Catholic Women's Union. It was pointed out that there has been much talk about reprisals and that much of it has not been in accord with right principles. How erroneous it is to advocate wholesale attacks upon enemy cities without regard as to whether they are military objectives or non-military objectives was shown. Summary of Discussion: The necessity of distinguishing between direct attacks and indirect attacks was emphasized. A summary of the discussion, it was pointed out, is well stated in an article in the Clergy Review of London for December, 1940, which among other things says: "It does not by any means follow that there are no limits to what we may ourselves do as reprisals, and it is absolutely unlikely that our (the English) government will authorize its armed forces to attack directly some objective which has no military significance solely in order to terrify or kill enemy citizens. If this did happen it would be the clear duty of individuals in the armed forces to refuse. Nor is it true to say that, in modern warfare, there are no objectives without a military significance of some kind. Purely residential areas, villages and hamlets, municipal buildings and libraries, cathedrals and churches, hospitals and schools are clearly non-military objectives. And amongst the persons who are not a legitimate object of direct attack are all children as well as the men and women who are neither serving in the forces nor employed in manufacturing munitions of war, e. g. doctors, nurses, lawyers, school teachers, agricultural workers, and of course, professors of moral theology." In the morning the two branches attended Mass at Holy Redeemer Church for the repose of the soul of Rev. Jacob F. Staub. This is the nineteenth year that the branches have gone to Holy Redeemer Church on the anniversary of the death of Father Staub to remember him with a Mass. The Mass was celebrated by the Rev. K. William Stauder, pastor of the Church. He paid a warm tribute to Father Staub and praised the two branches for their loyalty to their former leader. "The occasion," he says, "calls forth two sentiments; one of appreciation and one of encouragement. Appreciation on your part of what Father Staub was and what he meant to you and all with whom he came into contact. Encouragement to continue in the splendid work he taught you and which you are doing so well." When we see a man on the other side of the street who owes us a dollar we wish he'd come across.

HIGHLIGHTS IN HISTORY OF ST. MARY'S HOSPITAL

Some highlights of St. Mary's Hospital history taken from the Diamond Jubilee Souvenir published in 1932: 1857 - Beginning of Hospital Movement in Rochester - erection of temporary hospital from two stone stables on the West Ave. property, Sister Hieronymo, President of Board of Directors. 1858 - A two-story building erected, connecting the two stone stables originally used as the hospital. 1860 - The large East Wing, three stories high, was added. 1861 - The Halstead Hall across Geneva Street was rented as an Annex for Civilian patients, as the hospital proper was needed by the U. S. Government for wounded Civil War soldiers. 1866 - The present building facing Main Street was started. 1868 - Hospital building finished and occupied exclusively for sick and wounded soldiers as a regularly designated United States Hospital. During the War more than 5,000 soldiers from the great battlefield of the South were received and cared for, seven hundred being in the wards at one time. 1883 - Twenty-fifth anniversary of the founding of the Hospital celebrated with Solemn Pontifical Mass celebrated by Bishop Bernard J. McQuaid. 1891 - February 15th, at midnight, fire broke out and the fruit of thirty years efforts was wiped away in a few hours. 1894 - First public Graduation Exercises for Nurses. 1896 - Dr. Casey reports two well-equipped and well-managed ambulances in operation at St. Mary's Hospital. 1898 - The Operation Pavilion was added to the East Wing of the Hospital to replace the old operating rooms in the tower. 1899 - The Contagious Pavilion was built for isolation of patients suffering from contagious diseases. 1903 - The special Maternity Department was opened for obstetrical cases in the new West Wing of the hospital. 1905 - The Society of Seton Workers was organized under the direction of Miss Susan Engert. 1906 - The Chapel building was erected. This added fifteen more private rooms for patients. 1907 - September 8th marked the fiftieth anniversary of the foundation of the Hospital. 1908 - The Perpetual Help Society, the oldest connected with the Hospital entertained the Seton Workers. 1912 - The Flower League was organized. 1913 - The Catholic Charity Guild of Rochester was organized by the Most Rev. Thomas F. Hickey, D.D. 1914 - The first "Motor Ambulance" replaced the horse ambulances. 1915 - New Power House and Laundry erected. 1918 - The World War depleted

Hospital Drive Now In Progress

(Continued from Page 1)

nection with the campaign's opening. The pageant "Onward for St. Mary's" has been written and is directed by Walter Folmer. Heading the cast are Mrs. Hawley Ward as Sister Martina, present superintendent of St. Mary's; and Mrs. James M. Mangan as Sister Hieronymo, who founded the hospital in 1857. The achievements of the Sisters of Charity of St. Vincent de Paul in the trying days of the Civil War when 5,000 wounded soldiers were taken care of, is being acted out. The committees headed by Bishop Kearney, chairman; Harper Sibley and Sol Heumann, honorary chairmen and Louis A. Langie, vice-chairmen are set to go. A courteous and generous reception is to be given these workers who are of all faiths working in the interest of a greatly needed community project. The active publicity committee for the campaign is headed by Ben Forman as chairman. Strong endorsement has been given the building of the new hospital. The Office of Production Management has classified the building, now under construction, as a defense project and has given it an A-4 priority rating to insure needed materials. The hospital's defense status, has also received the indorsement of Governor Lehman. The campaign will end Feb. 2. Army Chaplain Denver.—The Rev. William J. Mulcahy, civilian-military chaplain at Fort Logan, Col., since last March, has passed the physical examination in preparation for commission as a chaplain in the regular army.

Catholic Labor College

The State's Right to Enact Labor Legislation

The Encyclical Rerum Novarum completely overthrew those tottering tenets of Liberalism (the so-called "laissez-faire" theory which holds that the State should not interfere with its citizens' activities in the accumulation of wealth or of property) which had long hampered effective interference by the government. As a result of these steady and tireless efforts, there has arisen a new branch of jurisprudence unknown to earlier times, whose aim is the energetic defense of those sacred rights of the workingman which proceed from his dignity as a man and as a Christian. This quotation from Pope Pius XI's encyclical On the Reconstruction of the Social Order was the basis of the latest lecture on the right of and the necessity for the State to enact social legislation, given by Doctor Aaron S. Abell, Ph. D., at the second session of the Rochester Catholic Labor College. The lecture was held on Friday, Jan. 16, at 8 P. M. at St. Joseph's House of Hospitality. The difference between the Liberal and Christian notions of private property was set forth by the Rev. George E. Vogt, M. A., who stated that the Liberal declares that every man has the right to accumulate and own all that he can acquire, and to use, use up, or dispose of his property as he pleases. The Christian maintains that the right of ownership is "the right to use, use up, or dispose of things in accordance with the moral law." Father Vogt's text is Dom Virgil Michel's booklet on Ownership. The unemployment problem was the topic under discussion after both lectures. It was stated that "unemployment is as great a scourge as famine used to be," and the consensus of opinions was that this problem has become a chronic one in our present economy. The failure of either Government or industry to effect a satisfactory or permanent solution of this great problem proves the necessity of a change in our economic system. Changes suggested were the decen-

Musa To Honor Veteran Members

U. S. Defense Stamps will be presented the five oldest, in point of memberships, members of Musa Caravan, Order of the Alhambra at the "Old-Timers' Night" on Tuesday evening, Jan. 27, at the Liederkranz Club, 660 Main St. West. A business session will be conducted by Grand Commander Norman A. O'Brien after which the old-timers will reminisce and entertainment will be provided under the direction of Master of the Oasis Emmett J. Schnepf. Working with Master of the Oasis Schnepf on the program are: Dr. John T. McCarthy, Florontino V. Stephany, Oliver C. Pasch and John Spitz.

GRADUATE, WAR VICTIM

San Antonio, Tex. Word has been received of the death in the war in the Pacific of Robert J. H. Weinsapfel, who was a 1940 graduate of St. Mary's University and of the first civilian flying course at the school. He received further training at the Pensacola Naval Station.

tralization of industry and a return to the land by city dwellers.

The talks on current social legislation will be continued on Friday, Jan. 23, by Dr. Abell. "Man's Right to the Goods of Earth" will be discussed by Father Vogt. John Dentinger will act as chairman for the discussions. He is a member of the Catholic Worker Group which conducts St. Joseph's House of Hospitality.

Advertisement for Palace, Century, Regent, and Temple theaters. Palace: HOW GREEN WAS MY VALLEY, WALTER PIDGEON, MAUREEN O'HARA. Century: CLAUDETTE COLBERT, RAY MILLAND, SKYLARK. Regent: OLSEN and JOHNSON, Hellzapoppin, MARTHA RAYE, BLUE WHITE AND PERFECT. Temple: GENE AUTRY, SIERRA SUE, SEALD LIPS, WALT DISNEY'S FEATURE DUMBO IN TECHNICOLOR, ANN SHERIDAN, JACK OAKIE, NAVY BLUES.

ST. AUGUSTINE'S PARISH



Chili Ave. Hardware Rogers Silverware Coupons One With Every 25c Purchase GEN. 4669 579 Chili Avenue

CRAMER DRUG CO. DRUG PRICES AT LOW AND MOST FREQUENTLY LOWER THAN SO-CALLED CUT RATES Ask Your Doctor CHILI AVE., cor. POST

"See FURSTOSS First" FOR YOUR GAS & ELECTRIC APPLIANCES 409 CHILI AVE. Gen. 2070

West End Market "QUALITY MARKET" 923 CAN AVE. Gen. 6914 Fresh Dressed Poultry We Deliver

PERRY'S FLOWER SHOP ETHEL M. PERRY 441 CHILI AVE. and HOTEL SENECA ARCADE

Slattery & Kase Liquor Store 922 WEST MAIN ST. GEN. 86 Walter J. Kase Frank J. Slattery

MARTIN WUEST PASTEURIZED MILK, CREAM and BUTTERMILK Phone: GENESEE 4932 222 Lincoln Avenue

CHILI SODA SPA RESTAURANT HOME MADE ICE CREAM Breakfast—Lunches—Dinners 344 CHILI AVE.

CHILI AVE. and LOZIER ST. REV. JOHN H. O'BRIEN Pastor Rev. Robert Fennessy Rev. L. Emmet Davis Assistants MASSSES Sunday: 5:45, 6:45, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 Holy Days: 5:45, 6:15, 7, 8, 9 and 12:10 First Fridays: 6:30 and 8. Day: Masses: Sundays—2:30.