AND ENAMED AND STREET, B. O.

in the second

the way of God, it is absolutely false. The test of God, it is absolutely false. The test of God, a histonic and implety, the lamont:

If the way of God, it is absolutely false. The test of God, it is absolutely false. The content of God, it is absolutely false. The test of God, it is absolutely false. The content of God, it is absolutely false. The test of God, it is absolutely false. Th discipling in her class.

We when the youth handed in his assignment, she leaved at it in open distants. The paper was dirty.

We was fringed around the edges. It looked as it it was fringed around the edges. It looked as it it had been used to wrap a package before the lad had been used it. for his theme.

The Church, and for those not yet of presenting them to Jesus Christ water.

The Church man, with the man are considered to the presenting them to Jesus Christ water. the presenting them to Jesus Christ, voice don and is His Name, with the authority of SS, on a rood, whose martyrdom and tri-like that!

The younge we celebrate imparting the Apostolic The younge we celebrate imparting the Apostolic The younge was a second to the page of the page o

Accordance of Pope Plus XII will be resolved for the forceful way in which is 300 Tather has expressed the sublime isolates of the Church on Divine Provious I will turnish the suffering peoples but the bulwark of an unquestionworld the bulwark of an unquestioneventually bring good out of evil.

Independence Day comes to us this year with a new depth of meaning by reason of ligan, S.T.D.

the loss of freedom and human rights by "The preservation of the morals of our youth is our brethren is other lands, Perhaps presented the first concern of Church and country, and eternal set conditions will help us to appreciate vigilance in this respect is just a mild way to exmore what the Declaration of Independence press the obligation of parents."—Judge Allegretti. by the world outside to outlaw an allemable rights of freedom their countries. If a great believer in yearly cially as far as we are concerned.

Five Years Ago
In the files of the CATHOLIC COURIER

In their countries, if is is the pursuit of happiness of the usurper, the pursuit of happiness of the countries, was remained supreme President of the Knights of St. John of the Church's program. The best and the pursuit of his cheeter, was remained supreme President of the said and enthusians of the Catholic Student Missien Crussders of the countries of the totalitarian to the pursuit of the second or the Church's program. The seal and enthusians of the Catholic Student Missien Crussders of the countries of the totalitarian to the Bieseller, was remained supreme President of the seal and enthusians of the Catholic Student Missien Crussders of the countries of the totalitarian to the Bieseller, was remained to the Holy Priesthood, the Rev. Francis Cristantielli, department believes, situalisted interest in the Catholic Aution of the countries of under the direction of the countries of under the direction of the countries of the totalitarian results of the totalitarian results of the countries of the countr And life with liberty and the pursuit.

Newly ordained to the Holy Priesthood, the Rev. pointers are all to the nonly so long about L. Simenetti and the Rev. Francis Cristantielli, eturned from Rome to celebrate their First Masses in their especitive parish churches. They had combeted a special course at the Collegio Pontificio Laeniane in Agashi, ilaly.

Service of the parish character of the Collegio Pontificio and in Agashi, ilaly.

Service of the collegio Pontificio and in Agashi, ilaly.

Service of the decess under the direction of the Rev. Carles J. Market of the Collegio Pontificio and Market in the decess under the direction of the Rev. Carles J. Market in the decess under the direction of the Rev. Carles

Willard Marakle

The COURIER mourns today the pessing of a man who fifty-two years ago was one of a group of three who founded the Catholic Journal, the paper which is now known as the CATHOLIC COURIER. Willard Marskie the CATHOLIC COURIER. Willard Marakie has had a busy career as a reporter of note for the daily sepers, and as an official of the New York State Labor Department. Two years ago when the COURIER was selebrating its Golden Jubilee, he graciously consented to write an article on the beginnings of the seper, which was incorporated in the Jubilee Edition. Mr. Marakie served his Church and his community will. His happy manner and his community will he minered by the many who have enjoyed his friendship.

The COURIER expresses its debt of gratius to Mr. Marakie, and extends its sympathy to the bereaved members of his family. May be reet in peace!

Your fustice

The Gospel of the coming Sunday gives has a picture of Christ's estimate of the men knews as Scribes and Pharisees. They were the professionally religious men, the professionally hely men. The Scribes knew the Law the Pharisees took pride in their meticulous observance of all it outward precepts. Both of them locked merely to those things that appeared outwardly. They for got morally and all that it required of them, and felt that their external observance of legal procepts was sufficient to make them pleasing to God.

Then Jesus said to His Disciples: "Unless."

Then Jesus said to His Disciples: "Unless your justice abound more than that of the Scribes and Pharisees, you shall not enter into the Kingdom of Heaven," Jesus wanted His followers to Know that reality and not more appearances would make men pleasing to him. Pretence to virtue with the violation of all that virtue requires, could never make

to him. Fretence to virtue with the violation of all that virtue requires; could never make a man worthy of Jeaus, worthy of a place in the Wesld on the Jeaus was very serious in His condemnation of the wesld on the Jeaus was very serious in His condemnation of the justice of the Scribes and Pharises. He did not look on it as a small fault, and the Jeaus was very serious in His condemnation of

Christian duty something hat would keep man from sancting the Holy Lather Se Jesus looks to us to be sincare in our action in life and from justification in death present in the service of Him. He looks to us to be sincare in our action in life and from justification in death present in the service of Him. He looks to us to her withing the service with the service with the service withing the service with the service withing the service within the service within the servi

"Yellile man," and anogum were released in yoles, "don't you ever give me a soiled sheet of paper like that again. Take it away. Bring it back on a good, dean sheet of paper. The idea of a paper like that

The youngeter turned away. But under his breath she heard him get in the last word. "What do you expect," he multered "birch bark?"

Quote--End Quote

The liturgical movement has two main outlets: God-ward in his levalty and obedience; manward in its Cathelic Action. It is not impossible, it is inev-

We must concede that the natural rights of the Negre are identical in number and sacredness to the rights of white persons," - Rev. Frances J. Gil-

THE SHINING STAR



PAGE MY PASTOR Right Rov. Migs. Peter M. H. Wunkoven Editor in Chief Catholic Action of the South

The First Direct Assault

"The pastor paid us a visit last night, Fran. After he was there for a little while, he asked if he could see my father alone on some personal, grivate business. Naturally, we all cleared out."
"Did you find out afterward what it was about,

my pastor, he did a slick jobmemen."
"Cedle, you flend! Tell me be-

Enther will make the mission on condition that Bob and John, my backsliding Cathello brothers, will go with him."

go with him.
"I see the plot, Cedie. Isn't that
great! That is clever. The pastor
is figuring on dosing three birds
with the same medicine." "Exactly. He put it up to Fa-ther this way: Your boys are Catholics but haven't been working at it for three or four years.
Although you are a Protestant, it's your responsibility just as much as mine to get them back to their religious duties. You tell them you want to make the mission if they will accompany you every night. If that's accomplished, the rest is left to the grace of God."

Yes- And that grace of God will see to it that your good fa-ther will make his first Holy Communion between his two bove making their Easter duties. Cedle darling, I am so happy for you and your mother." ran, wait a second. John and

missions. He says, it is the golden time of God's grace, and if the good Lord wants to be exceptionally kind to us, why shouldn't we lat Him, as often as possible? With fervant prayer and intelligent co-operation, all stray sheep can be brought back. It's probable into the product assisted. ably just the prodding required for your brothers."
"Why does your pastor have a mission every year, Fran? I thought it was the rule to have

one every five years." "There is no rule about it at all;

it is more or less left to the in-dividual thinking and seal of every paster."
"But den't missions grow stale. Fran, when conducted regularly every year?"

"I don't see why they should: missions aren't given for enter-tainment, for the purpose of lis-tening to excellent visiting speak-ers: The object of a mission is to benefit us appritually. You certainly don't question the wisdom of going to your dentist once a year for a general checkup. Even if there's apparently nothing couldn't get up early enough te get the tip-off from her.

"And what was it? Come on, Meyoedes; den't drag things out ap much."

"Well, you have to hand it te well, you have to hand it te grant of the course of t

"My pastor's argument for that fore I get blue in the face trying is this: If plous nuns in the con-te restrain my curiosity."

"Calm down, lamble; here it is: God, and praying monks in the God, and praying monks in the monastery, away from all temptations of the world, think they need a retreat twice a year-not infrequently two weeks at a time —why shouldn't we, who are daily in the midst of the world, engrossed in material interests, need a few days to center our thoughts on the great business of life, our soul's salvation?"

every night-is that so neces-

"I confess. Fran. there's no getting around that logic. But tell me, according to your pastor, do results of a yearly mission war-rant all the bother, trouble and expense?"

'His answer to that, Cedie, is very simple; he says, 'If one roul is brought back to God through a mission, I am happy and satisfied. because one soul is immortal.' By the way, his experience is that every year dozens of them return to God after absences of four to

of frequent missions."
"Now, back to our immediate

Bob haven't promised yet that they'll go with father."

"Don't worry about that, darling. I know they will. My pastor is a great believer in yearly business. I know I can count on you, Fran, to help Mother and me

older people. The Crusaders, this department believes, slimulated interest in the Catholic Action program in the discuss.

The enthusiastic young men in charge of the first Catholic Students' Mission Crusade Unit exhibit at any mational convention had a booth that would furnish

inspiration for any Catholic bay organization. This Unit is located at Kenrick

Street preaching correspondence courses in religion, preparation of pamphlets and books, remailing of some 5,000 pieces of Catholic literature to army camps. are but a few of the activities carried on under the direction of secular priests and priests of the Vincentian community. The mem-bers of the unit have even built a Mission Chapel in honor of Bishop Kenrick who was a friend of Bishop McQuaid at Youngsville, New Maxico

Believing that spiritual exercises can begin at home, they have organized a Laymen's Home Retreat, written and produced by the Rev. Don H. Hughes and the Rev. F. J. Remier, C.M., which consists of a Retreat Kit sent on application to any family. Instruc-This Unit is located at Kenrick
Seminary, Wesker Graves, Mc.
Seminary, Mc.
Seminary

I Wonder Where He Has Gone?

By REV. DANIEL A. LORD. S.J.

I hadn't thought of him for years. Yet the colored to last me all the way across. The erew caught me workman across the size of the car made my mind just off the count of Denmark. But it was too late rush back to that porter I had known briefly and then. I saw those Olympics."

Within a week, he had been fixed. We had a new

ticed of the celored man who swept out the place was that he lecked almost as rundews as the

Then one evening when I was working late, he dremped in to collect the wastepaper in my banket. And, insughtissily and with no desire for an anawer, and, insughtissily and with no desire for an anawer, is said, "How are you tonight?" continuing the while with my work. Abruptly I stopped. For he had answered me in the selftest, most mellows, most beautifully endenced voice I'd ever heard in my life. I Where is he now? I could only breathe a little knew I looked up from my work in astonishment at prayer that that wanderer and globstrotter, that man that small, slight, delicate-looking Negro in his old clothes. I knew that soon we were talking. And no refinement of life had, despite one sad vice, reacked radio announcer in the land had more perfect inflection, more exculsite mastery of flection, more exquisite mastery of words, more delicacy in the use of

grammar.

We talked across the world. He'd been fust everywhere.

"You see," he explained, "I was valet to a wealthy southern young gentleman. He took me with him whirever he went." He had seen the inquiry and surprise in my eyes. "That's why I talk the way I do. I heard only correct speech for years. And one other went is the large property of the results of the second only correct speech for years. And one other went is the large property of the results of the second only correct speech for years. And one other way I do. I heard only correct speech for years. And one picks up the language ens hears."

Be we talked of the places he'd been - London,
Paris, Egypt, South America.

"I suppose you wonder how I lost my job," he said, smiling a little wanly. "Wall, my employer was a man, who drank. But he couldn't stand my drinking. Like master, like man, though; and I got the habit. I still have it. I'll love this job one of these days," he prophesied this with objective disinterest.

"I leas tham all Anyway he got appears one day."

"I leas tham all Anyway he got appears one day." "I lose them all. Anyway, he got angry one day its perils.
when I was drunk, and he fired me It's been down "Beware," he warned us, 'of these smooth young

were held in Copenhagen? I was bound I'd see them, their swallow tale coats, and their bright, freshly. So I stowed away on a passenger ship; hid in a life-boat, with a dozen apples for food. At night I'd creep out and get a drink of water; and the apples had those shoes."

The Queen's Werk at that time was established in porter. Once afterwards I saw him. I was walking a rather rundown office building. And all I had no past a gang working in the streets and that unmistakable voice hailed me. He was sick looking, frailer than ever, and the shovel he rested on seamed bigger than himself. I protested at his deing that kind

of work.
"It's all I can get," he answered. "And a man

The collegian had a modern and efficient way of ending his night prayers. He gave a quick glance to Heaven and said in all sincerity, "Dear God,

pretending to discuss.
Said Mrs. Bourke seated on my left at the Kansas City Newman Club (unconnected, by the way, with any university and very much connected with

men who come to take you to parties. Don't trust "But the wanderlust was in my blood. So I kept them. The villains, indeed, with the full dress suits, on travelling. Do you remember when the Olympics their white shining shirts, their black and white ties,

Told You So

By REV. JAMES M. GILLIS, C.S.P., Editor, The Catholic World

Only the other day a friend asked me "Why don't the Catholics say T told you so now that Communists are being discovered, unmasked, indicted and discharged from the New York Public School But of course, men cannot go on in that manner system?" I confessed I didn't know why we don't as a class and as a Church claim some credit for having given warning long ago. But I could tell why one person—myself—doesn't indulge in the "I told you so" habit. It is useless.

By the time people get around to see that the Catholic stand in this or that question is tight, and that the constant preaching of Catholics over a period of years turns out to have been prophetic, the very people who should be impressed by the verification of our prophecies will say, "Oh, well, we know it all the time." Those people have short memories. They resemble persons to whom you tell an anecdote or a joke and who a year later will repeat it to you, thinking that you never heard it before. Being a gentleman—or a lady—you don't say "Yes, that was a good story when I told it to you long ago, and it is still good." I say you don't. If you do you had better

you don't. If you do, you had better Corda not. Your sarcasm, though justified, might be the end of a beautiful friendship. That may also be the reason we don't say to our friends-especially friends on the Board of Education—"I told you so," or "I knew you'd come to il," or "Why didn't you take action ten years ago?" These remarks are held to be invidious. Suppose the fulfillment of the Catholic prophecy doesn't involve the relatively small matter of Communism in the public schools, but the vastly tragic fact of the Nasi menace to Democracy, to civilization and to religion. Nobody seems to know that we predicted it 400 years ago. Do I hear some one say "You mean 4 years ago." "No. I mean 400 years ago." Whereupon, unless the interlocutor turns his back upon as as he could upon a crackpot, he says.

with a mixture of amusement and curiosity. "How So we begin to explain. The antecedent of Hitler was Luther. The logical outcome of Luther's primary doctrine is Nazism. Luther not only rejected the Pope, but declared that every man was his own pope If every man is his own pope, that is to say, his own last court of appeal in matters of faith and morais, then each man's notion of conscience and right and justice and truth is for that man final and absolute He need appeal to no one outside himself. He ad-mits no authority beyond the teaching of the spirit

in his own soul.

If another man says, "I find no such testimony in my soul; in fact, in my soul the spirit prompts me to another conclusion," the advocate of private judgment must say, if he is condition, "You believe your spirit and I will believe mine." If some third person thrusts himself into the discussion at that point and says. "Cannot you two gentlemen present your dis-pute to a court above and beyond your own minds?"

forever the two who disagree will become two hundred, two thousand, two million. As the millions of dissidents grow, there will arise the idea that after all, when there is so much difference of opinion about truth and right and good, nobody can really tell who is right and who is wrong; what is true and what is false; what is good and what is bad. There will seem to be no permanent, fixed, absolute good or right or truth. In place of the absolute, there will arise the relative, nothing is right or wrong for everybody, nothing is good or bad all over the world. But, in an emergency, people must know with cer-tainty how to act. If every man follows his awn view, their disagreements will tear a nation spart. So here steps in the State. The State says, "I must have uniformity. We cannot live as a nation, we cannot meet the enemy, unless we agree at least on principles." The citizens of that State might then say. Let's consult the Church. The Church is guardian of the deposit of faith. The Church is the appointed arbiter in matters of morals." That is pre-cisely what nations did in the Middle Ages. Sometimes they went to battle first and came to accept the arbitration of the Church later. Sometimes they accepted the arbitration of the Church first and so

But in a country where every man is his own pope and his own church, where every man makes his own religion and is his own arbiter of faith and morals—what happons? The State steps in Presently you have a philosophy in supported State interference. Justice is what the State says it is," wrote Thomas Hobbes. And truth is what the State says it is, and right and wrong are what the State says they are And everything is what the State says they are And everything is what the State says it is. And there's your Nasism. There too is Communism. Philosophically and chically they are the same. The people who were surprised when Natism and Communism combined were those who didn't know these principles. If all this is held to be true philosophcally, by and by it will be accepted as true politically. The latest important record of some one's discovering the logical and philosophical connection be-

tween Luther and Hiller is a book just off the press:
"For the Heathen Are Wrong" by Eugene Bagger. I don't say he works the thesis out just as I have. He does it better, more at length with plenty of intimate and interesting bits of personal information. It is a good book You will enjoy it. In it you will find a readable, entertaining elucidation of the fact philosophy of 400 years ago became political theory of today

As for us Catholics, we could say "I told yeu so," but we don't. We are too polite. (Copyright, 1941, N.C.W.C.)

Library Items, Et Cetera

By REV. BENEDICT EHMANN

We ask the Catholic Evidence Library patrons a little time away to read and study, a little time please to notice that during July and August and the first week of September, the Library will be

Once again we announce the vacation privileges. Any patron may borrow books for the summer at the penny-a-day rate without the duty of renewing, provided he appounces the date when he can re turn them. No date later than September 5 may be

Library telephone has been removed. It was too much of a drag on our small treasury. To renew their book-loans, patrons will have to call per-sonally at the Library. We realize this will mean some inconvenience, but no more than the Public Library placed upon its patrons some time ago when it required that all book loans must be renewed by personal application, none being accepted either by telephone or by mail. Library We ask our patrons not to clear their Library business at the Columbus Civic Centre desk, but only at the Signpost

We apologize for any times (too many, we simit) when the Library has been found closed at an hour when it should have been open. It has meant, we know, serious inconvenience to some people. So far as possible, we try to keep our internal affairs as smoothly organized as possible. But sudden contingencies sometimes throw off the best plans. We ask your patience. The Library is staffed by young volunteers who, by and large, have done a grand job. Sometimes it has looked like a case of "too many cooks." I suppose live true that the more you divide your responsibility, the less responsibility there is. But on the whole, the record is decidedly good. Where you have found it otherwise, we hope

you will not have to repeat the experience. I like very much the thought which Father Gavan Duffy gets out of last Sunday's Gospel sterie about Our Lord teaching from the boat. He regards those few feet of water as the distance it is necessary to keep between priest and people. It isn't much of a distance, but enough for self-protection in a position where so many demands are made. Besides, we must have a minimum of privacy if we are to cultivate the inner life. I think our people rather expect their priests to keep that fittle distance—a little time away to pray.

away to preserve one's soul. The kind of distance the people resent, rightfully, is the distance of su-"Well, Fran, no wonder he's uis, therefore, will be: 4 to 8, and 7 to 9, from Moncompletely sold on the preposition day through Friday. The Saturday 1 to 3 period will is for and with his flock, and they have a quite unering sixth sense which tells therm when they are dealing with a man of pastoral heart.

The Catholic Students' Mission Crusade Convention was very inspiring, and its promoters deserve our prayers of gratitude.

By-lines on the Convention: The cordial good nature in every direction, despite the withering heat: it was a refreshing blend of Christian charity and American neighborliness . . . The ingenuity of the stadent at the Passionist Missionary booth who held a large crowd with card tricks after his pamphlet supply had run out: "All things to all men," like Francis Xavier rolling dice with the sallers, or Don Bosco turning somersults with the children: some-thing for the Commie comrades to look into, who say that all religion is magic . . The pathetic words of the Negro high school graduate at the Convention Hall Forum on the Negro Problem: "I love the Catholic Church because I know she is the True Church of Jesus Christ, but sometimes I'm mighty scared of white Catholics. . . . The calibre and personality of the contestants at the oratorical finals in the Eastman Theatre-something for our Catholic schools to be proud of. My vote went, and I still stick by it against the judges, to Miss Mary Burns, of Regina High School, Norwood, Ohio, who was the final speaker. With the other speakers she showed poise, character, and mastery of her mes-sage: but more than any of them she radiated the state of grace in every syllable of her voice and in every gesture of her body: I have seldom heard any speech where word and person were so inte-grated; she seemed very close to Him Who is the Yord in Person . . . The festive almost carmival air of the Exhibit Hall, where you could feel that God's grace is the real "cause of our joy"; the Church in Action is joyous, and we parochial people may thank the good visiting missionary priests and sisters for showing us how joyous. . . The alert obedience of the choir children at the Red Wing Stadium Field Mass who, by a sort of miracle, kept singing beautituly right up to the end in the face of tremendous odds. Praise to the Sisters whose training and dis-

cipline saved an almost impossible situation, not only from collapse, but even from any mainor damage!

Fire F