The Bishop's Appointments



DECEMBER

- sday-St. John's, Clyde-Low Mass—9:00 A. M. attending the fifth annual dixmer Pro-Collectral-Holy Hour-Closing Forty Hours—7:45 of Catholic Charities Tuesday 3 Tuesday-St. Fohn's, Clyde-Low Mass-9:00 A. M.
- 5 Thursday-Nazareth Convent. Pittsford-Low Mass. Opening Forty Hours-6:00 A. M.
- Nazareth College Sodality Reception-3:00 P. M. Friday—St. Patrick's—Low Mass. St. Monica's Guild—9:00
- St. Bernard's Seminary-Conference-5:30 P. M. Immaculate Conception-Novena Service-7:45 P. M. 7 Saturday-St. Monica's-Pontifical Mass. Rochester Sodality
- Union-12:00 Noon. Sunday-St. Bernard's Seminary-Pontifical Mass. Patronal Feast-9:00 A. M.
- Pro-Cathedral Hall-Knights of St. John Degree-3:00 St. Patrick s-Blessing of Bell-8:00 P. M.
- . M. feet searching for work shell-torn Chamber of Commerce—Annual Scouters' Dinner—6:30 esthedrais became ruined hormers.
- 12 Thursday-St. Michael's Hall—Illustrated Lecture—7:00 P. M. was that those who were thouseht.

 14 Saturday-St. Mary's Hospital Chapel—Low Mass, St. Mary's to be only the ambutance workers of civilization. to care for its few. Alumna Association—8:00 A. M.
- 15 Sunday—St. Mary's—Low Mass, Blessing of Chapel—12:00 to be as necessary for the local infiliation for the local infilia
- 18 Monday-Academy of the Sacred Heart-Christmas Mass-
- Nazareth Hall-Christmas Play-8:15 R M. 17 Tuesday-Aquinas Institule—Christmas Mass—9:00 A. M. 18 Wednesday-Mazareth College-Christmas Mass-9:00 A.M. 20 Friday—St. Patrick's—Christmas Mass, St. Andrew's Semi
 - nary-8:30 A. M. Our Lady of Mercy High School-Christmas Entertainment-2:00 P. M.
- Nazareth A. cademy-Christmas Play-8:15 P. M. 21 Saturday-Pro-Cathedral-Priesthood Ordination-9:00 A.M. 22 Sunday—St. Mary's Boys' Home—Christmas Mass — 7:00
- Pro-Cathedral-Christmas Pageant-8:00 P. M. 23 Monday-St. A.mn's Home-Christmas Mass-8:00 A. M. 24 Tuesday-St. Mary's Hospital Chapel—Christmas Mass-
- 25 Wednesday-Pro-Cathedral Pontifical Mass 12:00 Mid-

By order of the Most Reverend Bishop Lawrence B. Casey. VICE-CHANCELLOR.

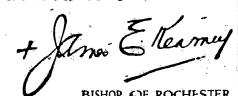
Catholic University Letter

My dear People

the fist burnday of Advent has been set as de as the day for the Annual Collection for the support of the Catho - University at Washington The Diocese of Rochester was very generous in response to the University's appeal for a Jubilee Collection to remove some of the heavy indebted mess. Obvious's, it would be foolish to pay out money to eliminate debt and then withhold our Annual Collection, which is one of the principal sources for the normal maintenance of the schools of the University. Such action on the part of the warrous dioceses would soon have the University in debt again. Hence the University is forced to appeal to us for the Annual Collection which is allocated to the regular main tenance of the institution. Your generous campaign donation is set aside for the specific purpose of debt removal May lask then that your interest in this important project be manifested by a generous offering for the maintenance of the Catholic University on the occasion of the regulan Annual Collection December 1

Thanking your for your generous assistance and praying God's choicest blessings upon you during the Advent

Your devoted Shepherd in Charist



178 Catholic Colleges Confirmations Get NYA Student Aid

WASHINGTON NO. . OF the \$13.713,225 alloted by the National Youth Administrations to aid students in continuing threir education draring the current academic year \$1.934.775 has been a Lioted to 7 665 students in 1% Catholic institutions of higher leaving according to an announcement by Aubrey. Williams, NYA Administrator, released today More than 150,000 students are the being assisted the roughout the country

The figures do not anclude Catholic high schools which also receive allotments.

Colleges and universities bave Almoner Of Quints and assigned employment and heen assigned emp-coyment per cent of the total number of QUEBEC—Father Joseph Oliver resident undergraduate and gradu-mas been appointed Almoner of the doubt in the state of the total number of Dionne quintiplets by His Emigrate and students to 22 years of Dionne quintiplets by His Emigrate inclusive enroited as of No-mence Rodingue Cardinal Villeneus vember 1 1939 and carrying, at ve Archbishop of Quebec.

FRIDAY SPECIAL—Fresh Fried In the capacity as Almoner Fish, Se is Clam Chowder 250 ext.

FRIDAY SPECIAL—Fresh Fried In the capacity of the current seadering Father Oliver will be in charge of AUNT JENNIE SHAKE SHOPP or to the position of soft and need to the control of the distribution of funds doubted to charge of AUNT JENNIE SHAKE SHOPP or to the position of soft and need not safety need not safety need to the current seadering Father Oliver will be in charge of AUNT JENNIE SHAKE SHOPP or to the position of soft and need not safety need not safety need to the current seadering Father Oliver will be in charge of Sis Monsoe Ave. Phone orders revested Such a discipline for folicers has fun its course. 101.846.

Total 20,074

A total of 1.950 individuals including 3.76 converts were confirmed by His Excellency. Bishop Kearney during the year ending Nov. 10, 1940, it is announced today at the

During Ixis three years as Shepherd of the Rochester Diocese, Bishop Kearney has confirmed as total of 20,074 children and adults, including 1.692 converts.

Priest Is Appointed

by the quintuplets to charity.

400 Hear Aims Of Charities Bishop Tells Way At Elmira Dinner

ELMIRA - "The kind social order that social workers will build will depend upon 1 Sunday—St. John's. Elmira—Pontifical Mass. Father Stemm-ler's Golden Jubiles—10:30 A. M.
2 Monday—Aquinas Institute—Trustees' Meeting—5:30 P. M. Bishop of Rochester. told about 400 night at the Mark Twain Hotel.

"No profession in modern tirries has been so quackly thrust into the foreground of natural life as the profession of social work small

Social workers formerly were regarded as carging for the few iregularities of ple," such as The or and delimphonia, who worked disaphear with the progress of a tv ilitation, he said Then came the ude awakening

"No sooner did the mobil intinon of armies end than the depression came with its mobilization of new armies—not armies of war but armies of a bungry peace soldier bues became bread times recreate 20 Tuesday-Columbus Civic Centre-Priests Holy Hour-3:00 [set marching to battle became and the armistice of this war trans not yet been declared. And thuse it

Reports on Year Miss Mary FitzGeraid executive days prior to the sectual date of lirector of the Catholic Charties in presenting a summary of the the celebration wall be one in year's work, said that statistics which His Excellency, the Most fail to show the full extent of the Rev James E Kearnsey, D.D. Bishoutlooks on their problems
Outlooks of the ladden o Charity and the Men's Council of bishop Hickey will preach the Catholic Service alberraganizations Jubiled Sermon at 10-20 A M of formed in the past year ficers of the Mass seppear in the

formed in the past year Others at the speakers table adjoining column inverse. were.
The Rt Rev Msgr. John J Lee
The Ras, wi be procession from the redory with
Chirch, and spin half adver of
Catholic Charities the Rev Germal
difference of Catholic Charities and
director of Catholic Charities and
Rev Joseph E. Vogt of Rochester

Procession Listed
The Mass, wi be procession from the redory with
the Bebop occupancying the Lip
the Bebop occupancying the Lip
this of Columbia. Boy and Gri
Rev Joseph E. Vogt of Rochester

Rev Joseph E. Vogt o Rev Joseph E Vogt of Rochestar Strouts and six pages selected from diocesan director of Social Action the First Grade chaldren of the Dr John F Lynch chairman of the Rochestar Dr Johr F Lynch charman of Catholic Charitaes board of directors and general charman of the dinner, the Rev J J Morarty, pastor of S. Mary's Charth and the hierarchy monaginari clargy vicepresident of the agrant shoard Mayor J Maxwell Beet's Judge Bertram L Newman the Very Rev Frederick Hensinder Personal Chirch James W. McGill grand knight of Elmina Council, Knights of Column to the Jean Council, Knights of Column to the Stemm to 20 years will present the pastors of the J Paimer super monaginary to 20 years will present the pastors of the J Paimer super monaginary that the shear that wonstrance base of the Monstrance in Contract has a contract to the contract has a contract to the contract has been the Monstrance in Contract has a contract to the contract has been the Monstrance in Contract has a contract

bus Dr. Leo J Painter super. n. On the base of the Monter and tendent of the Elmira Reformed inapplied To honor Par I for B ory Austin J. Paddock preside at Stemmler on the occasion of hi f the board of directors Elmara golden jubilee to the priesthood ommunity Chest Edgar W Arzs- Dec. 3 1940" in Chest executive. Ray C Haal- It is the mind of the donors it

bert, chief probation officer is soul here, that Pake secred is-Dinner music was furnished by se; will serve through the years as Miss Loretta Ryan with solos by a reminder of a beloved pastor Miss Loretta reyan with solos by a reminder of a beloved panor Remarks by Father Stemmiter who gave both of his apiritual as Dinner music by Elizabeth Byrne Bishop Kearney spoke in part his people ordained in Germany.

A choice between two phlosso. Father Stemmle- was born in phies of right "two outlinks on the Germany Sept." 1865-33 or hip man nature from which social tism was given the name of the workers must choose, awaits Saint who is patron of the church

ontrasts Philosophics

tion of Switzerland now almost of Germany equals the Protestant in number, Remarkable Record says Dr. Carl Brueschweier head

His record as a paster of an El er of the Carpenters and Joiners' of the Federal Bureau of Statistics at Berne in a fevrew of recent local vergyman for his 37-year two priests and the grandfather of population trends, which he finds has been father Sternman another priest and of several numbers and the grandfather of population trends, which he finds has been father Sternman another priest and of several numbers and the grandfather of population trends, which he finds has been father Sternman another priest and of several numbers and the grandfather of the country of the father Sternman another priest and of several numbers and the grandfather of the country of the father Sternman another priest and of several numbers and father of the carpeters and Joiners' the grandfather of the gra

no level would be 170

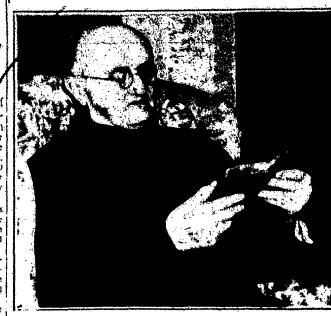
No less than 30 per cent of the Sa rament of Matripony married couples in Switzerland and childless, 2 per cent have one and (Cortinued on Fage 2) arother 20 per cent only two chily iren, while at least three would be

As far as church membership is concerned, there were 183 children born to every 1,000 Catholics 1.30 to every 1,000 Protestants and 75 io every 1.000 Jews

Church Near Prague Gets True Cross Relic

served. Monroe 665.-Adv.

Golden Sacerdotal Jubilee Listed For This Beloved Elmira Pastor



Rev. John Baptisi Stemmler

Jubilee To Honor Fr. Stemmler Set

ELMIRA-The Reverend John Baptist Stemmler, pastor regularities, have now been found of Saint John the Baptist Church, Elmira, will mark his

His Golden Jabiees will be col Golden Jubilce Program Given

ELMIRA - Here is the program agency a work, in rebuilding factor op of Rochester togs ther with his for the Golden Jubilee Celebration agency a work, in rebuilding factor op of Rochester togs there with his factor the Golden Jubilee Celebration agency a work in rebuilding factor of Rochester togs there with his factor of Rochester togs the Rochester togs t Church, Elmira

PONTIFICAL HIGH MASS 10:30 A. M.

trem rectory to church Bishol Kearney escorted by Fourth Degree, Knights of Columbus; Offcers of Church Societies. Page Boys, Boy and Girl Scouts. Officers of the Mass: Celebrant Most Rev James E

Kearney, D.D. Assistant Priest Ri Rev. Magr. William M Hart, VG Deacon Rev William J Brien Subdeacon, Rev. Ladislaus Sze-

zpanski Deacons of Honor Very Rev. John A Conway, VF. First Master of Coromonics, Rev. Lawrence B. Casey Second Master of Ceremonics

Rev. Francis J. Lano Most Rev Archbishop Thomas F Hickey, D.D.

-under direction of Elizabeth Byrne MARK TWAIN HOTEL

Remarks by His Excellency, Bishop Kearney
Presentation of Monstrance to Father Stemmler in the name of all parishioners by Nr. Charles Kruckow Sr.

A. F. of L. Urged To of which he has been paster for the past of years After stridging for the priesthood in the description and the priesthood in the description of the priesthood in the past of the past of

has a priest-brother and three me in St Louis Cathedral for GENEVA - The Catholic population one of whom is a nun, resid list members of the organization arrangements for which were made by Frank Dully, secretary-tressur-

while at the turn of the century people of all faiths. Although his outside the pale of your influence there were 266 biths anguary to part of the century leads to be supported to the century people of the century to be supported to the century to While at the turn of the century have a not large time of that it also maked the same need for of every 1000 magnied women capable cation of his church has branch as said. That the same need for of child-birth the average today is many vistors as parishioners in gainzations and the progressive at the control of the cont said, "has the same need for of of child-birth the average today is miny victors as pearishioners in genizations and the progressive of child-birth the average today is miny victors as pearishioners in genizations and the progressive of the minimum required to construct the manufacture of the manufacture of the construction level would be 170 mine He has almost sevend the cause must be for you a solemn to level the progressive of the construction of the the more urgent because of the

required to maintain population Reds Must Salute Officers

MOSCOW — Concernant Russia, army and evidences an implicit where all men are supposed to be obedience.

equal and where there is apposed. The authority of a chief is into be no recognition of "fank, has vaolable in the eyes of every solvevised its ideas at least where dier. It has to be displayed durioldiers in the Red Army are confirmed military training, in daily life. Gets True Cross Relic

| Corned Hereafter according to a armong unitary innia and outside decree usued by the Frequency Composition This obedience will help missar of Liefense. Timoshenko, to enhance authority in the Red PRACUE - A portion of the Red Red solders must salite their in army. Hitherto military discipline and

inacathed To honor Rev John B

MADRID - in his last will and

vested Such a diviptine conforms off duty need not value their such Cathedral during this terrible of His humble Vicer as he bewith the supreme law of the Red perior officers has run its course," period in Spain's history he written holds Europe and the world in

Peace Of Justice, Hate Banished—Pope Prays For War-Wracked World

Austerity In Rites **AtVatican**

a war-wracked world, cloquent in The Word of God made Seah, a lis supplication and frought with Eligrim on the earth and the seer

Actually, the Holy Father in his address, which was delivered over the Vaticen Radio Station and later presented by radio in the principle languages of the world, becought "all those who believe in Ham (Christ" in "he united around Us" on this solemn occasion.

(Complete text of the Holy Fath-er's matie appeal begins in adjoining columns on this page. See Eds iforial, Page 8.)

When the Holy Father spoke his moving homily which was broad-cast by radio to the world, it marked the first time that loudspeakers have been employed in the Vatican Basilica. The ampli-cation was perfect and the Pontiff's voice was carried clearly to all parts of the great edifice.

Applanam Lorbidden Pope. Pius descended from the Pajal apariment at 2:45 o clock Sunday morning. He was on foot, accompanied only by those morning the lapst anti-chamber who are most closely associated with him. No applause marked the Holy Schlery associated with Market associated with him. Father's entrance into the Basilica, we survey with our eyes; this as he hand forbidden it because of earth torn up and lottured by

the austers character of the cersions of the austers character of the cersions. Instead, the "Magnificat" the dead past, of coess of the sample of the dead past, of coess of the Basilica.

In the course of the services, a chair made up of atudents from the various ecclesiatsical colleges in Rome sang "Attende Domine" the various ecclesiatsical colleges in Rome sang "Attende Domine" the various ecclesiatsical colleges in Rome sang "Attende Domine" the various ecclesiatsical colleges in Rome sang "Attende Domine" the same of course with the content of the same of th tries Us. O'Lord', a peritential hynn taken from the ariclent Gothite liturgy: the "Crade," "De Profundis" sout of the Depths; "Adore Te Devote" (I adore Thee Devoully); the Litany of the Saints, the "Miserere" Chave Mercy on Me.

(Continued on Page 11)

Answers Attack On Church-State Views

AMARILLO, Tex (NC) peaker at a convention of a re-igious group in this State has been taken to task by the Rev. in the discesse of Firmberg Ger.
The materialistic philosophy of kefe daired at Mains on Det 3 1890
says that man is only ap economize for the discess of Bistalo in April 1821 and served as assistant pastor for one came to Bustalo in April 1821 and served as assistant pastor for one continued on Page 121

WISS-CATHOLICS ALMOST

A continued on Page 121

Wiss-CATHOLICS ALMOST

The Archbishon spoke on the history of the world of the bloom of the pastor of the world of the world

given prominence in the local press pointed out that Catholics In following the Holy Eather as "their governs them in matters that pernot "admit any domination whatever and none has ever been at-tempted." "Certainty," he added. "they deny that the Pope claims any right of domination in things.

In reply to the speaker's charge that the Catholie Church-State views are "un-democratic and uni-American," Father Drury asserted that Catholics pride themiselves in thoir staunch Americanism and our democratic principles which they ever stave to uphold. To neare un-democratic and un-American is surely poor taste."

Card. Goma's Will Asks **Recording Priest-Martyrs**

testamerst signed Apr. 2, 1940, when he knew that death was not far distant lies Eminence Isidro Cardinal Goma y Tomas, Archbish-op of Toledo and Primate of Spairs, Cardinal Goma y Tomas, Archbists—I templating it, and not the account of of Toledo and Primate of Spain. Redeemer weep over it And He requested that the names of his said: "If thou also hadst known, priests who suffered martyrdorn and that in this thy day, the during the civil war be recorded on things that are to thy pencil" the recovery of the artistic treasures of the Archdicese be correselful over Jerusalem could tinued and that the history of the not but find an echo in the heart

Text of Supreme Pontiff's Eloquent Radio Appeal

PATECAN CITY, Now. 21.—Ballanting in the complete English conduction of lin Holiness Pope Pinn XII Prince Meanage Armidents adopte the world ever the Valleusz City radia stations.

By MSGR. ENRICO PUCCI

VATICAN CITY—Impressible austerity marked the propint of the discourse made by Our lord Jesus Christ in answer in questions of the Apaties as to which his Hodiness Popo Pius XII took part in St. Peier's Basilica Sunday.

The Sovereign Foutiff had invited the world to join with him in prayers for a just peace and for the assusgement of suffering more casioned by the war, and by word and example he impressed participants with the solemnity of the occasion.

A plea for a peace of justice in Cirist As a Herald the deepeat anguish, was sent up of elernal ages rises in auditing to lifewen by Pope Pius XII.

As the Holy Father spoke, throughout the world Catholics and many of their non-Catholic Christian brethren knelt in a day of prayer for which the Pontiff had called.

Lealed 1. ruin of the old Temple and dispersion of the sors of Israel, just as its had before promised the building upon Peter of the new Temple of Illa indestructible

Church. He taken His stand as a berald It takes. His stand as a beraid of His second coming when "shall appear the sign of the Mon of Man in Hierarch moura and there shall all tribes of the earth moura and they shall see the Bon of Man coming in the clouds of Honer with much power and majesty.

"And He shall send His wagels with a trumpet and a great volos and they shall mather to rether

with a trumpet and a great volor and they shall gather together. His angels with a trumpet and a great volce and they shall gather together liss elect from the four winds, from the farthest parts of the lieuvens to the ulmost bounds of them. (Maithew 24: 20-21). "Behold I have told it to you beforehand to Have told it 20-25). Word of Saviour Stands
Heaven and sacth shall pass.

Heaven and sarth shall pass. This earth will pass which we tread under font, which we till in the sweat of our brow, which

their contentious emulations which in our days have ankindied a configuration of such gir gantle dimensions that it surpaints and almost throws into obscurity the most grandlose events and uphenvals in the his-

iory of the world.
The earth will pass and we shall all have to appear isolore. the Judgment Seat of Christ that everyons may receive reward or punishment according as he hath done whather it be sood or cilli (rofer 2d Corinthians 5 10), but the Word of Christ shall not pass. End of World Not Yel Come. It is He Who predicts and announces beforehand to the Apos-ties the story of His Church and of the world, and the and vicini-tudes through which they will pass in the course of ages. And there in this same discourse on Mount Officet in the sight of Jerusalem. He bids them bewere

that no one soduce them. For He tells them, "you shall hear of wors and rumors of See that we be not troubled. For those things must come to pass, but the erid is not yet" (Matthew

Consummation of the world is not yet come. Christ even though He has ascended into Heaven, is with us all the days, even in the midst of and rumors of war. We must not he troubled, even as the Apostles were not troubled in preaching

the Gospel.
But if the chlaciyam does not depress our spirits, we feel mone theless that the present hour is a phese in the solemn story of hunanity predicted by Christ. And von dear children, know how this new and herce war which lies heavy on Europe and the world, by necessity weighs down Our heart through that paternal affection which derives from the office imposed on Us by God towards all peoples; for you well, know that acrow is a child at affection and love. Has Done Everything for Peace

Is not Christ's sorrowful Passion the outcome of His love for God so loved the world! Dohn During His triumphal entry

into Jerunalem, which He to loved, nearing the city and contemplating it, did not the Divine

(Luke 19:42)
This inertable lament of Our

brains conding. We have done everything for persons present the everything for please armong ma-tions, conscious as We are that it is Ours to be a servent and minister of peace, bringing the iting on high When maless peace not through the brood of battle-fields, but through the aloos of lifs Cross, both as to the things that are on earth, and the things that are in Heaven (Coldseiming 120). 1:20).

Harmony Maned and Junction

It was are impulsed of Cur haurt, that We followed, in striping to secure that concoral palgent he restrablished among national state concord that was for a bong time upoet and new is completely bender upoet and new is completely bender was and that there he not my has order of things shows he not my has order of things shows he man jour, has do not that justice which poother passions, mlays hetrode, quesches rancor and historiagn; an order which would tend to give to every people in tranquilly, in liberty and in security that portion which hedgan to each, of the earliesy secures of prespective and, power, we as to

anch, of the partiesy measures of presperity and, power, we as to inake possible the fulfillment of the words of the Creators "Increases and multiple, and all the earth" (Genesis 9:2).

From the guidet of the conflict.
Our attention and thoughts have never couned to mediting lineday as Wa could, that Diving purpose and human aid might be attended and to those where the plants of arms has saused look and suffering. "For the charity of Christ present us" (But Confinhium 5121).
Owes Leve to All, in Charlet

bilds.

Owes Lave & All, in Charlet.

As the Common Patheer of all that believe in Charlet, sheepherd of Ills framents field, We count among Out shielden, of Out fock those hear and far, the fathfull heat or showall de We were live absented to the live and the live were live and live were live were live were live and live were live love, consert and helposte that want and to the strong, to the miserable and to bise unmappy, to the wife and to the shreeter fre-

for Romana 1:14).
This value of temps in now so inundated with frank issues to be intinuited with from teach to be dried on the factor of children, maken and mired while who feel a terrier of secuel abandon-ment in their lives and souls, as pecially in this tarbulant hour when the terrible samplier, in second of subdiffere was an extension.

of subsiding, goes on the gather new ferocity! But if the din of war seems to overcome and drawn Our voice.
We turn Our game away from
earth to Hanven, to the Father of
Mercles and to time Good of all
comfort 42d Carinthiams, 123.
Who contemplates all here below
and commands, then how of the
ocean; "Ritherio thou shall come,
and shalt go on further, and here
thou shalt break thy awailing
waysa" (Job 2012);
"Give Feene in Our Days."

Give Pesses in Over Days.

To Him beneally Whose Hands in the universal seder of events and things the free author of man is realise without being able to evade His provident and insluct-able counsel; to Min We raise the sorrowing cry of Our heart, imploring from Hism better days for the human race, better dawns and beller sunsite to our days, Grant us, O Lord, peace in our

No. Our God be not like the idols of the Gentiles that have cars and hear not have hands and feel not, have beauty and lave and test not, nave mante and lave not. (refer Phalms 184: 18-17.); Our God is love, is chartly (tell); and we have known and believed in the chartly of God toward us:

in the charity of God toward ma:
We have known and have believed the charity which God
hath to us. God is charity (First
John 4:16). This is the mystery
of the heavy of God, the great
mystery of Christianity.
'God Win Mear Us'
God, with that installe and tender mercy which is over all His
works (Praims 144:9), will hear
us—at the momerat and in the
manner which he will have disposed—if we send up to the sext
of His throne with one voice as of His throne with one voice trusting and forward prayer enance; for it belongs to the Bupreme Excellence of the goodness and charity of Gold not only to bestow life and prosperity on all;

(Continued on Page 11)

Electric Sanctuary Lamps Now Allowed In Emergencies

VARICAN CITY (NC) - In order that tampe may burn night and day before the Bless ed Sacrament even in Limit of emergency, the Bacres Congre-gation of Rites have become a degation of Rites has been a de-cre whereby, a the shader of olive oil or been giber olis and even electric Bent may be used. Whenever penditie. The decree states, represent offs and it be the substitute.

The decisions in to manufactution is left to the produces of

the Ordinaries.