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CATHOLICS CALLED TO PRAYER, JULY FOURTH; INFLUENCE ON U. S. DEMOCRACY EMPHASIZED

World's Only Path To Peace Charted By Holy Father

VATICAN CITY (AP)—If the peoples of the world wish to come out of the present crisis permanently, society must be rebuilt on less fragile foundations...

Offices Closed For Holidays

All Diocesan Offices will be closed over the weekend—July 4, 5, 6 and 7 and on all Saturdays until Labor Day.

Flays Fiction Story Insulting the Clergy

MILWAUKEE (AP)—A fiction story published in "The American Magazine" drawing Catholic prelates and clergymen in insulting guise...

Member of Parliament in Britain is Convert

LONDON—Captain John H. F. McEwen, Member of Parliament for Berwick and Haddington, has been received into the Church here by the Rev. J. B. Rowland, S. J.

Refuses To Demand Taylor Recall

INDIANAPOLIS—A demand for the recall of Myron C. Taylor, President Roosevelt's personal representative at the Vatican, was rejected at the one hundred and first convention of the Indiana Catholics of Christ.

The Declaration of Independence

"We hold these truths to be self-evident that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain inalienable rights, that among these are Life, Liberty and the pursuit of Happiness."



The Fourth of July has always had a deep and sacred significance for Americans. Year after year, the advent of the greatest of our national holidays has summoned us to a study of the Declaration of Independence and the Bill of Rights...

This consistent challenge to democratic government gives us occasion for deep concern and forces the leaders of thought in our beloved America to cast about for the formula which will save for us the privileges which have made America great...

Whatever sacrifices whatever labors, whatever work of any kind may be demanded of us for the preservation of the great tradition represented by the "Fourth of July," we shall be fortified by a sincere spirit of prayer and by the confidence that God is by our side.

July 1, 1940 + James E. Kearney BISHOP OF ROCHESTER

Bishop Kearney Asks Diocesans To Join In Pontifical Mass

In a fervent and earnest plea, His Excellency, the Most Rev. James E. Kearney, D.D., Bishop of Rochester, this week calls for joining with the diocesan clergy in a day of sincere and devout prayer for the preservation of the democratic traditions of these United States...

'Declaration' Based On Catholic Thought Avers Priest Here

Every American may be truly proud of the Declaration of Independence. It is the product of the American mind, the product of the American spirit...

Explains Pope's Temporal Stand

NEW YORK—Reminders of the manner in which the Holy Father, Pope Pius XII, while striving ever for the restoration of world peace, has abstained from entering into temporal disputes...

Catholic Doctors Hit Fraudulent Advertising

NEW YORK—The Federation of Catholic Physicians (F.C.P.) at its biannual meeting here adopted a resolution recalling that the American Medical Association has for years been fighting fraudulent advertising relating to remedies and methods of treatment...

Field Workers Begin Nocturnal Adoration

LOS ANGELES—Because their employment in the truck gardens of southern Orange County, which supplies the Los Angeles markets...

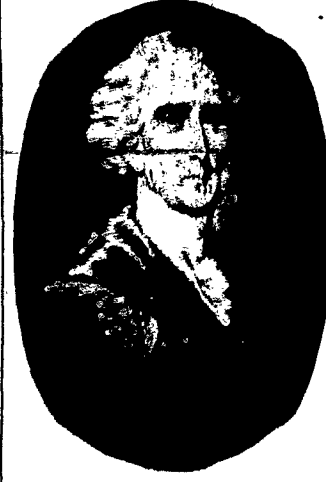
United States Bill of Rights

The first ten Amendments to the Constitution are popularly known as the Bill of Rights. Liberties guaranteed to citizens of the United States are worthy of review.

Democracy's Meaning To Charles Carroll Has Deep Significance For All Today

Noted Patriot Dared Stand For Liberty

"If They Must Hang Him For Treason" They Would Know Where To Find Him" was the heading of this informative and moving article on Charles Carroll of Carrollton reprinted by permission from the Catholic University Bulletin of Cleveland 1932 Annual Reunion and Directory Number marking the Bicentennial of the Birth of George Washington and the Centennial of the Death of Charles Carroll of Carrollton.



self in case he should be required to answer for the "treason" Years later Senator Chauncey M. Depew referred to this action in the following significant words: "This is the only title of the Revolution. There may have been many men of distinction in different ages and countries whose proud boast was that they had and could transmit to their descendants their name as of the duchy, the earldom, or the barony which had been bestowed upon them by royal grant for distinguished services or as favors of the crown. But here was a distinction not bestowed, nor granted, but assumed by the writer, not as a claim like the lands of Blenheim, to a great estate conveyed by a grateful country, but as the location and description by which the executioner could find him if the cause of liberty failed."

Fortune for the Cause The very year that the first American Charles Carroll set foot on our continent the English people ousted the gentlemanly James Stuart for the boorish William of Orange. They suffered silently—and suffer they did—under his brutalism, because he was a Protestant. The birth of a Prince

Only Catholic Signer of Declaration

The son's wedding. "We derive our descent from princes and until the Revolution (of 1688), notwithstanding our sufferings under Elizabeth and Cromwell, we were in affluent circumstances and respected and we were intermarried with the best families in the Kingdom of Ireland." This is no fanciful description of the Carroll family. They were somebody. The proud titles of "princes" and "kings" and "nobles" fell naturally from their lips. The family, too, was used to revolutions so the Revolutionary War experiences of Charles Carroll of Carrollton were not things entirely strange.

Education Limited The grandfather of the Catholic signer, another Charles Carroll, graduated from the University of Douai, France. In those penal days there were no schools of higher learning for Catholics in Ireland. The Irish were forced to obtain an education by stealth or remain ignorant. It was all part of Britain's inhuman plan to crush out Catholicism in Erin; her efforts were futile since Ireland always vindicated her proud title of island of saints and scholars.

of Wales to James and his Queen Mary of Modena, who would carry on the Catholic restoration, was a signal for the final overthrow of the Stuarts. The throne of the Confessors was not long free from the pollution of heresy. Of course it was a religious war and therefore bitter. Its repercussions were felt in Maryland, where the Protestant adherents of the usurper cast out the Catholic proprietary government of Lord Baltimore; the Atkinny-Generalship of Charles Carroll came to an abrupt end. Not only that, he was imprisoned because of his religion. Fortunately this was not of long duration, and because of the staunchness of his faith he won the admiration of the third Lord Baltimore who, though deprived of his political administration, still

Offered Entire Fortune For The Republic

Not only was 1832 the bicentennial year of the birth of George Washington but it was also the centennial year of the death of Charles Carroll of Carrollton. These sterling patriots were linked together by the closest bonds of friendship. The call of country for service found them both prepared to give their best to that sacred cause. The military career of Washington might well have closed at Valley Forge were it not for the gigantic efforts of Carroll to keep the army provisioned and ready for the field. All of his fortune was placed at the disposal of his nascent country. Many titles of honor were held in common by these earliest of Americans. Charles Carroll of Carrollton was hailed as First Citizen by his fellow patriots of Maryland and in the evening of his long life he was saluted by all Americans as Peter Patriae, Father of his country.

Suffer Persecution The very year that the first American Charles Carroll set foot on our continent the English people ousted the gentlemanly James Stuart for the boorish William of Orange. They suffered silently—and suffer they did—under his brutalism, because he was a Protestant. The birth of a Prince

Every Friday Aunt Jennie's special is fried fish at 35c a lb.; delicious hot cold salads; potato, macaroni and cabbage at 20c a lb.; complete Friday dinner, Aunt Jennie's Take Orders, 214 West Ave.—Phone 666-447.