Capital Feels

'Military' Fronts Loom In Europe

to be of the opinion that a crisis is at hand. The outcome will determine whether a compromise is to be made with the autocrasic powers, Germany and Russia, or the conflict is to be broadened to include neutral democracies.

Some months ago, before the war began, there was much discussion of the "ideological" disparity between the dictatorships and the democracies. There was a moral alignment of the so-called "axis," on the one hand, and the liberal governments of Europe, on the other. Law was arrayed against

raight.
This "ideological" antagonism now not mentioned very often nowa-days. The news of actual conflict now perilously near the point being transformed into a "militar front. This is, the countries who political philosophy is the opposi compelled to take up arms.

Finland Is Key

Communism would engulf these countries. At the same time, Russia, relieved of the necessity of carrying on a campaign in the Baltic region, would be free to turn her attention to the Balkan coun-tries and Turkey. Democracy, regardless of national banners under which it may march, would be under the pressure of the autocratic

Washington is concerned principally with two things—the possibil-ities of peace and the task of reconstruction that peace will bring. ment is interested in the number. Unless the proposed solution of the of divorces occurring in this countries. latter problem can be made so at- try and it is to ascertain the trend School division leaders to figuish

WASHINGTON.-The Most Rev.

TRINITY SUNDAY COMES MAY 19

Trinity Sunday, the last day on which one may make his-Easter duty, falls on May 19

his year. One's Easter duty is the obligation as a member of the Catholic Church to receive Holy Communion worthily at Eastertime. The prescribed time for fulfilling this obligation in the 50th Anniversary

5 Cents a Copy-52.50 a Year

War Crisis Due

WASHINGTON. — Washington, somewhat bewildered by the swift march of events in Europe, seems

has taken its place. It appears, inpuever, that the "moral" front is of absolutism, or Nazism and Com-muniam, are now fearful of being

Finland is the key to the situa-tion. As Finland fell, the Russian bear will be at the threshold of the

That a compromise between these two primary forces can be reached at the present time is regarded in Washington as doubtful. The only externative on the part of the dem-ecratic powers was to come to the rescue of Finland and stop the westward march of Communism. It is no longer a theoretical question; it is a matter of life and death.

pediency and compromise have, so far, availed nothing. Czecho-Slovakia and Poland have been sacrificed to it. Finland, apparently, is to suffer the same fate—unless the democratic powers are ready to come to its rescue.

It would appear, then, in the view of many, that the military fronts are now forming along the "ideological" lines which existed some time ago and that the conflict is developing—og threatens to develop—into a war between absolutism and democracy, between paganism and Christian civilization. The whole question at the moment is whether a practical tion. The whole question at the times."
moment is whether a practical
compromise can be made between these two fundamental forces which will save Europe from destruction. GOVERNMENT SAYS FOR

Installation Set

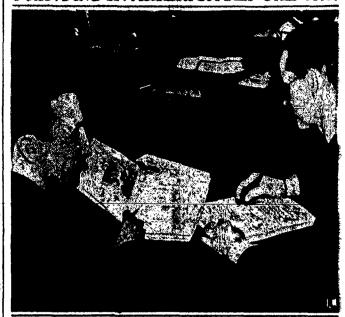
emonies in St. Matthew's Cathedral here on Easter Monday, March 25.

U. S. Priest To Give Retreats in Hawaii DAYTON, 0.-The Rev. George

United States is from the first Sunday of Lent to Trinity Sun-

J. Renneker, S.M., Dean of the University of Dayton, has been

PRINTING IN AMERICA BEFORE 1600!



Rev. Rodrick Alvares, O. F. M. (left), and Rev. Iranaeus Herscher, O. E. M., of the faculty of St. Bonaventure College, St Bonaventure, N. Y., begin the task of translating, for publication into English, the Mexican book, "Los Franciscanos y La Imprenta en el Siglo XVI," by Ramon Z. Garate. The volume is a history of the printing professions in Mexico from 1540 until the end of the century, chroniciling the contributions of the Franciscans and Ellustrations of the first books published in the western hemisphere. (N.C.W.O.)

Blackfriars To Take Prize Winning Play To Elmira

The Blackfriars will write a new chapter in the diocesan workings of the greatest federated United States. Scandinavian countries, Norway, Sweden and Denmark, and if experience is not misleading, it would be only a matter of time before

The Blackfriars will write a new chapter in the dicessin United States.

Appointments in Capital be only a matter of time before

Appointments in Capital Dunn Memorial Auditorium The Archduke's appointments in Capital Dunn Memorial Auditorium The Archduke's appointment of time before

Therese Neumann

Continues To Fast

Neumann, the stigmatized peas-ant' woman of Konnersreuth,

Bavaria, have once more been verified by Dr. Babor, an as-sistant of Prof. R. W. Hynek, medical authority of Prague, ac-

cording to the correspondent of

the Corriere della Sera in that

city.
Dr. Babor has visited Therese
found that her

Neumann and found that her

stigmata are still bleeding every

Friday, that she has the same

Stigmata Unchanged, MILAN, Italy.—The mystical phenomena apparent in Theresa

These performances of the Paul ington.

Vincent Carroll hit, mark the first Deeply and sincerely Catholic, Vincent Carroll hit, mark the first Vincent Carroll hit, mark the first visit of the Blackfriars to another deanery in the diocese. An externsion of this movement to other earnest, pleasant young man of 27 cities depends on the outcome of years, who rounded out his property and sincerely Catholic. he Elmira emgagement

has been hailed as one of the firmeds especially great now. "at a time of the theater in Rochester this when religion is so strongly per-

War on Nazi-Reds Need For Envoy WASHINGTON (NC) — "I have not the alightest intention of attempting to organize or influence Catholic opinion in the United States," Archuke Otto of Hapsburg declared in an interview granted during a busy week-end visit to the National Capital.

It was his answer to the reports that he is visiting this country to

an indispensable factor in Deringing opportunities to meet Catholica. about a conference."

Spelman invited me to lunch while It was in New York. I am naturally deeply interested in Catholic problems. But I welcome the opportunity to meet Protestant and Jewish leaders also."

An indispensable factor in Deringing about a conference."

Short More Influence

"The 'ambiguity' that has arisen over Myron C. Taylor's displaymatic attus, which the Rev Der. Butterick has asked the Presistent to close up publicly, was natural in the circumstance."

Explaining the purpose of his ant to the United States. Archtuke Otto asserts that after an Danubian basin must federate for economic and military protection against Germany and Russia. "Therefore," he added, "it is of the utmost importance to study the

at Dunn Memorial Auditorium

Saturday and Sunday, March 30 Washington included ica at the White House with President and The same cast which wen time Mrs. Roosevelt, a visit to the unanimous acclaim of Rochester United States Senate, where the drama critics will be seen in time members of that body rose as a drama critics will be seen in the incliners of that body rose as a Elmira production which is better; mark of courtesy when his prespected under the auspices of ence in the gallery was noted, and the Sodelity of St. Patricks a trip to Mount Vernon where he Church.

the Elmira engagement

Harold Dyrenforth, who turnsed n what one critic termed "an amazing performance" as the hard with the Benedictines in Luxemamazing performance" as the hard-bitten Caron Skerritt will again bourg, tells interviewes that his fill that role in Elmira. Dyrenfor the interest in religious problems is

Rease Stall

It is taken for granted that Hiller would not look with complete grant of the setture as sixtrategie.

Baltic points. The understanding between Germany and Russia is at best an armed true, for the an tagonism between Nazism and Communium, although they are wolves of the same breed, is deep saited.

If Russia gains control of Scandinavis, Germany will have as a met door neighbor a power far more reintless than the Great British as pictured in the German preparation as pictured in the German preparation of the Angelle Doctor.

Australia Washington (NC) — "Obligation of the School of Sacred will have the same cast which accorded them such expellent upper of the solicitude of the neutral countries for peace, and their apparent will linguess to consider a plan for the conception, celeivating the recomming repetation of Europe They was to see the fire put out before it spreads to their domains.

To be the same of the same and the professional state of the servent girl. Bridget, Miss Malore a regardate of Nazareth College has the role of the servent girl. Bridget, Miss Malore a regardation are recommended in the Cartain Bridget of the servent girl. Bridget, Miss Malore a regardation are recommended as the role of the servent girl. Bridget, Miss Malore a regardation are recommended as the role of the servent girl. Bridget, Miss Malore a regardation are recommended as the role of the servent girl. Bridget, Miss Malore a regardation are recommended as the role of the servent girl. Bridget, Miss Malore a regardation are recommended as the role of the servent girl. Bridget, Miss Malore a regardation are recommended as the role of the servent girl. Bridget, Miss Malore a regardation are recommended as the role of the servent girl. Bridget, Miss Malore a regardation are recommended as the role of the servent girl. Bridget, Miss Malore a regardation are recommended as the role of the servent girl. Bridget, Miss Malore a regardation of recommended as the role of the servent girl. Bridget, Miss Malore a regardation

Archduke Predicts Writer Shows

NEW YORK (NO) - Declaring

it was his answer to the reports that he is visiting this country to raily Catholics to his cause.

"My purpose in coming to the United States," the Archduke said, "ts in no way connected with the making of propagands I have no lides of attempting to influence Catholic thought. It is quite natural that I should avail myself of an indispensable factor in burising to most Catholic and indispensable factor in burising to include the Fore an an indispensable factor in buringing about a conference."

the circumstances." Mr. Krock writes "He is the President's personal representative with the Pope But he has the rank of A. mbassa. dor in the foreign service of the United States, and therefore in some circles abroad he has been described as a 'temporary' or 'pro-visional' envoy from the United States to the Holy See This disturbs religious and olier groups here which oppose even an im-pression that this government has ecognized the Pope as a semporal

"Remembering the Existorical foundation on which this fear is based, it can be undersecool by those who see no reason to share it. But in several ways the President and the State Degmariment have tried to make it pamin that the fear is without irree basis. Whatever may have been the original design in this appointment, it was confined after exploration and discussion to the simple business of establishing a personal lisison between those two world citizens Archbishop Mooney who can exert more influence toward peace than any other neu-

Powerful Neutrals

"Because of the temporal eminence of the one, and the spiritual eminence of the other, an Ambassador's rank for their listson officer was held appropriate and exsential. This seems a securisous decision.

"Mr. Roosevelt on several occarions has sought to quiert the religional machine of the same machine of the same machine of the same annunced today.

The convention will be the thirties of the same machine of the same machine of the same machine.

sions has sought to quiest the re-curring fear which promested Dr Buttrick, as head of the Federal selected as convention treadquar-Coulcil of the Churches of Christ ters, Anthony Beek, chairman of in America, to address time is a test the local committee, announced letter. It may be that he will now Officers, of the association made make the formal public assaultement known that a considerable number which has been suggested. But of new members have joined the meanwhile it may be assetud to or new members nave joined to new members nave joined or new members na oppose the Taylor appointment in any capacity (because of their religious convictions why at this Of Disaster Victims time it seemed to this government

made without the able ment of commander-in-chief of the Helgian crushing victory, one of the factors Armies, King Leopold found time

Visitor Studies 'Pope Needed Archbishop Spellman, U.S.Democracy In Peace Move' Receiving Pallium, Lauds Vatican Envoy

RECEIVES THE SACRED PALLIUM



THE MOST REV. FRANCIS J. SPELLMAN, D. D. Archbishop of News York:

Speaks At Press Meet

DETROIT - (NC) -The Most Rev. Edward Mooney, Archbishop

selected as convention headquar

ecdful as well as desirable.

"If peace in Europs is to be his pressing duties as ruler and as under without the arbitrament of commander-in-chief of the Relgian Urge Religion For

earlier or an carly as this year since 1866. Easter was on March 23 im that year.

Easter, This Year

Century, Of Time

Falling as it does on March 24. Easter of 1960 comes earlier

Emater Sunday fell on March 23 in 1018. It will not fall as early as March 24 (the date this year) throughout the remainder

of this century. Except for the

year 1018, Easter has not fallen

is Earliest in A

Growing In Buffalo BIFFALO -More than 50 credit

unions have been established in the Diocese of Buffalo within the last

For Peace Card. Dougherty

Officiates At Rite NEW YORK— (N. C.)—
"Peace with Justice" is the motto of His Hollness Pope. Pius XII and Peace with Justice is what America wills and prays for the world, the Must Rey. Francis J. Spellman. Archatalop of New York, said at observed to the world with the Sacred Pallium.

His Emprece Dennis Cardinal

His Eminence Deunia Cardinal phia, officiated at the ceremony in St. Patrick's Cathodral, where a Solomin Pontifical Many was colo-brated.

Architchion Spallman applanded the action of President Franklia D. Roosevelt in appointing Myres. C. Taylor as his personal representative at the Vatican to work, with its floy Father is effect to restore world pence and to alleviate the suffering that secondaries war.

The Archiector said is recommended that some waith list readly understand the action of the President, but he added that "it would seem that good will said reduction on their part" would pursued them. "To be more constitute."

them "to be more coeperatives."

No Freed Withinst that.

"President Roosevelt and the reply of the Pope." he said. "speak of peace, and mil should realise that without Oear and without realises that without Oear and without realises without oear and without realises that seem to have is the shibben lath of separation of Church and State."

The Architatop then took seem along to enunciate the Catalog principle the that regular seems to principle the that regular seems object of the Church; is the seems of men, while those of he said are concerned with their temporal walfare. These objects, he said, can and do overlap. 24. Elaster of 1940 comes earlier in the space than it has since 1912, and it will not come thus sarty asim until the year 2000 and beyond.

14. Is possible for Easter to fail anytime between March 22 and April 23, our over a span of 26 days. Thus it is possible for Easter to fail on a date only two days earlier than that which is Easter this year.

Easter Sunday fell on March

can stil do overlap.
Opposition to the appointment of
Mr. Taylor from the forces of sail-Mr. Taylor from the forces of anti-religion night have been forcesen, the Archbishop waid, but he found it "disconserling to hear rithing that implied a preference to have men continue to slay one amother rather than have peace through the cooperation of a Catholic and an Episcopalian."

The investiture took place was the

The investiture took place on the or His Holineas Pope Plas XIII.
who appointed the their Bishop
Spellman to be Archbishop of New
York on April 24, 189, The Pallium was conterred by breat, eathe new Archbishop by the Hely
Pather on December 11, 1999, the

Card. Dougherty Omciales Cardinal Dougherty seted in place of His Eminence, William Cardinal O'Connell, Archalanop of country, the play was a part of the university's program for the build-ing of American citizenship. Long believed lost, the original build American citizenship is producing a series of biographical sketches and plays for the university's program for the build incomposed to build American citizenship is poducing a series of biographical sketches and plays for the university's program for the build incomposed to the original of connect, and the major catcholic school press and the major catholic school press and the major catholic network the major catholic school press and the major catholic publications to establish closer contact with the N. C. W. C. News Service, to invite Catholic acthool press eyent to make greater use of guidents was recorded in the annual report to make greater use of guidents was recorded in the annual report to make greater use of guidents was recorded in the annual report to make greater use of guidents was recorded in the annual report to make greater use of guidents was recorded in the annual report to make greater use of guidents was recorded in the annual report to make greater use of guidents was recorded in the annual report to make greater use of guidents was recorded in the annual report of Catholic publications by bring-original decrease of the was recorded in the annual report of Catholic publications by bring-original decrease of the Guidens of the Catholic school press eyen to make greater use of guidents was recorded in the annual report of Catholic publications by bring-original decrease of the Guidens of the Build will have a guident was recorded in the annual report of Catholic publications by bring-original de

Dr. Featen preached the serroom conditions of the neutral countries of the limitage of the foliation of the neutral countries of the neutral count

WASHINGTON. — The Govern-Press Crusade on a par ment is interested in the number vious Crusade successes

tractive that Germany will forego its territorial aims, lebenarsum, divorced?" is included in the list being asked by census takers, Preschance of halting the war before all of Europe is plunged into chaos.

The white House this week.

School division leaders to fazzish on their respective division on the Informed that there had been some criticism of the personal nature of certain of the questions, the President reminded that all replies are kept in account of the personal nature of certain of the questions, the President reminded that all replies are kept in account of the personal nature of the questions.

Washington.—The Most Rev. President reminded that all replies Michael J. Curley, Archbishop of Baltimore and Washington, will be installed as head of the installed as head of the received See of Washington, at certain at certain and divorce figures.

President reminded that all replies Spurred by the enthusianstic Priests' Committee and with the helpful co-operation of pastors and the Sisters in the schools the Cruhelpful co-operation of pasters and the Sisters in the schools the Crusaders made the camvasses neces sary to bring success to their

Lending irreduable assistance in this year's effort was the Rt. Rev. Msgr. William M. Hart, vicar zen-

(Continued on Page 8)

Frovincial of the Cincinnati Province, by the Most Rev. Stephen P. Alencaire, SBCL, Vicar-Apostal istry of Public Education of History Carlaine, Sylvar-Apostal istry of Public Education of History Carlaine, Sylvar-Apostal istry of Public Education of History Carlaine, by the Most Rev. Stephen P. Alencaire, SBCL, Vicar-Apostal istry of Public Education of the State of January Operates St. Louis College in Honolulu.

Courtos of Holy Land

Portuguese Covernment, Blacks all hospitute either under the minages all hospitute either under the minages ment of the Board. The minages of Mary first and the appointment by the Minimal St. Alencaire, SBCL, Vicar-Apostal istry of Public Education for the State of January operates St. Louis College in Honolulu.

Courtos of Holy Land

Portuguese Covernment, Blacks all hospitute either under the minages all hospitute either under the minages ment of the editorial of Sec of Avering Alexandra and Louis B. Rice.

We Portuguese Covernment, Blacks all hospitute either under the minages ment of the editorial of Sec of Avering the Louis Court of Pope Plus XI, in the editorial of Sec of Avering the Court of Education for the State of January operates St. Louis College in Honolulu.

State of Court of Mary Operates St. Louis College in Honolulu.

Courton of Holy Land

Portuguese Covernment, Blacks all hospitute either under the minages all hospitute either the minages of Mary Netforment of Education for the Sec of Avering the Courton of Education for the Sec of Avering the Courton of Education for the Sec of Avering the Courton of Education for the Courton of Education for the Sec of Avering the Courton of Education for the Courton of Education for

New Winners, This
Year, Figures Reveal

Washington (NC) More of the Washington reply given on than 3,000 Catholic elementary in the Complete, the call of his Excellency, the Most Rev. James E. Kearney, their Bishop, the simy of youthful cressaders with determined cressaders with determined

nission on American Citizenship ly Furfey, Associate Professor of or The Young Catholic Messenger, Sociology at the Catholic Univera weekly publication which goes to sity.

most of the Catholic schools in this country, the play was a part of the university's program for the build-biographical sketches and plays for the catholic school and the catholic

Board of Directors for a period of three years were held.

The following was chosen:
The Rev. Killian J. Hennrich.
O.M.Cap., President and Director of General; Frederick J. Toomey, Vice President and Director of Father Hubbard's expectitions, in student publications expressly for Field Activities; Michael J. Noland. Secretary; John L. Bauer.

The secondary of the dog died in a few days.

Treesurer: Thomas J. (Notational J. Notational J. Notationa

Unanimously adopted resolutions