

'Cookery School' Date Changes

It will be on Thursday evening, Jan. 25, that the "School of Cookery" will be held at Our Lady of Perpetual Help Hall. See Pages 4, 5.

The Influential Newspaper

of the Rochester Diocese

Catholic Courier

Opinion on Issues of Week

Tribute to an acclaimed leader; Summary significance; Adding K. C. members and fish on the stage—editorialized—Page 8.

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Catholic U. Campaign Opens Here In February

Key To Peace Is Religion

9,000 At Holy Name Peace Rally

That nations of the world return to Christian principles if lasting peace is to come was recommended by several speakers as the intention for the 9,000 Catholic men who assembled in 14 churches throughout the diocese to pray for peace Sunday.

The rallies in Rochester, Elmira, Auburn, Geneva and Canastota were sponsored by the Rochester Diocesan Holy Name Union as part of a nation-wide demonstration for peace.

In 9 churches in the Rochester deanery area, large groups of Catholic men went to designated centers to hear outstanding speakers discuss the problems confronting the world and to assist at the Solemn Benediction of the Blessed Sacrament.

"Pope Mindfulness" the theme developed by the Rev. Hugh Haffey, C.S.B. of Aquinas Institute faculty was stressed by other speakers in advocating that principles contained in Papal Encyclicals must be the basis for peace among nations.

Warms on Reading
"Catholics are the most intelligent people in God's creation because they have the Bible," said Father Haffey. He pointed out that it is foolish for people to believe everything they read because it is written by a Dorothy Thompson or a Walter Lippman or spoken by a Will Durant. There is no reason for men to accept what other people think is wrong with the world, when they have the truth to read.

"The recent Encyclical of Pope Pius XII told you what is wrong in Germany, what is wrong in Russia and what can be done in the United States," Father Haffey declared.

At Elmira an estimated 350 Catholic men united in prayer for world peace at St. Peter and Paul's Church.

Elmhurst, Ill.
The Italian parish of St. Anthony's was represented by the largest group. Services opened with the recitation of the Rosary by the Rev. Bernard C. Hanna, pastor of St. Anthony's.

Rev. John M. Duffy, superintendent Catholic Schools Diocese of Rochester, in urging continuous prayers for peace cited the all-night vigils of the Nocturnal Adoration Society, who offer the devotion as "peace" prayers. He urged that the men be guided by common sense rather than by feeling and emotion.

The Rt. Rev. Msgr. John J. Lee led the group of men in the recitation of the official pledge of the Holy Name Society. Solemn Benediction followed, with the Rev. Thomas T. Toole, celebrant of the Rev. Hubert Bisky, deacon and the Rev. Philip McGhee, subdeacon.

In the sanctuary were the Reverend Fathers James Keenan, William Carver, Francis Turner, Raymond J. Heisel and Francis Vogt.

At St. Ambrose Church, Rochester, where some 400 men gathered, the Rev. Dr. Maynard Connell of St. Bernard's Seminary inferred that the Treaty of Versailles was based on Christian principles.

The only solution for bringing about peace he said, was to return to the Christian principles as laid down by the Pope.

Pope Now Temporal Power
Because the Pope of Rome is now through the cooperation of Italy in the position of being a temporal ruler who can be heard, it is a hopeful sign for which should pray that the Holy Father be given the strength to carry on his great crusade for peace.

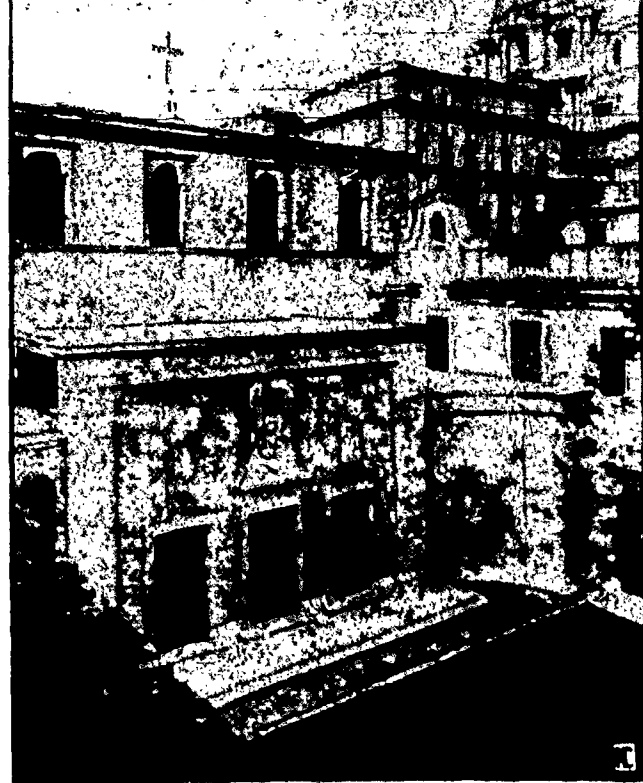
Auburn Men Turn Out
Report from Auburn states that nearly 700 Catholic men gathered.

(Continued on Page 2)

Fr. A. B. Kuhn, CSSR, Once Provincial, Dies
NEW YORK.—(NCI) The Rev. Andrew B. Kuhn, CSSR, Pastor of St. Alphonsus Church here and former Provincial of the Redemptorists' Baltimore Province, died here Saturday at the age of 60. Born in Philadelphia, Father Kuhn joined the Redemptorists in 1900 and was ordained in 1906. For three years after that he took advanced studies in Rome and on his return to this country was assigned to the faculty of the Redemptorist seminary at Northeast, Pa. Following assignments in Toronto and in Northeast, he was assigned to St. Alphonsus parish, becoming Pastor in 1914. In 1920, he was appointed Provincial of the Baltimore Province, returning to the pastorate of St. Alphonsus in May, 1933.

K. OF C. ERECT ORATORY IN ROME

A chapel and a theater, within the shadow of St. Peter's dome, are included in the buildings of St. Peter's Oratory, just completed by the Knights of Columbus in Rome. Over the center door of the chapel (left) appears the coat of arms of Pope Pius XII, with an inscription that the building was erected in the first year of his pontificate. A theater and quarters for recreational and educational activities are in another part of the building (right). Enrico Galeazzi, director of the K. of C. activities in Rome, was the architect. Photo by Vasari, (N.C.W.C.)



New Chapel Near Vatican Completed By K. of C.

NEW HAVEN, CONN.—Outstanding in development of the Knights of Columbus work in Rome which includes establishment of five playgrounds, is St. Peter's Oratory, where a new chapel has just been completed by the knights.

The new structure, funds for which come from members of the order over here, covers a large tract of ground and includes, apart from the chapel, a large gymnasium, a theater and separate schools for boys and girls.

At the invitation of Pope Benedict XV in 1921, the Knights of Columbus undertook the establishment of five playgrounds for youth of Rome.

The Order built and completely equipped the playgrounds. St. Peter's Oratory, adjoining the Vatican grounds, San Lorenzo Gelsomino Hill, Valla Giulia and Tiber River, at a cost of more than \$300,000. To maintain the work in perpetuity an endowment of \$100,000 was subscribed.

These playgrounds have done an important service in counteracting the proselyting schemes carried on in the Eternal City to the detriment of the faith of thousands of young Catholic boys and girls in crowded sections.

The playground at Gelsomino Hill is about 16 acres in extent and occupies the highest elevation in Rome. Two large athletic fields have been provided, a running track, tennis courts, athletic apparatus and a building containing dressing rooms and shower baths.

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Flays Union's Sex Lectures

Birth Curb Talks Hit By Goldstein

JERSEY CITY, N. J.—(NCI)—Vicious suspicion to the plan of the Educational Department of the International Ladies Garment Workers' Union to conduct a series of lectures on matters of sex, including birth control, is taken by David Goldstein, prominent Catholic lecturer and convert, in a letter to Juscelino, official organ of the union.

Mr. Goldstein in his letter says "It was with amazement that I noted in the December 15 issue of your paper that the Educational Department of your International Union had arranged to begin the New Year with a series of free lectures and instruction on matters of sex. Doctors Abraham and Hannah Stone, representatives of the Birth Control Clinical Research Bureau and the I. L. W. U. Health Center, are to deliver the addresses and give the instruction.

"I am well acquainted with the Marxian-Ellis-Savage theories of the Doctors Stone. It was one of the factors that caused me to resign from the Socialist movement at the time that the English translation of 'The Origin of the Family by Engels and Marx' made its appearance. It is an attack upon the religious concept of the origin of the family, holding it to have evolved from promiscuity to monogamy instead of having been designed by Almighty God when He made Adam and Eve and gave them the power to increase and multiply.

"The story of 'family regulation of parenthood among primitive peoples and today,' the advocacy of 'voluntary parenthood,' that you refer to in your address, are an offense to persons who know the moral law as taught by Orthodox Jews and Christians and try to live according to its mandates.

"Such educational work is doubly an offense when carried on by a union of workers. Trade unions exist primarily to advance the economic interests of the toilers and not to teach them the 'basic principles of sex and reproduction' with special emphasis on the regulation and control of birth. Trade unions exist to raise the standard of living to such a degree that a natural family may be supported in comfort and ease. They exist to lower the number of children by contraceptive practices to fit the wage.

"Labor unions are no longer voluntary associations of trades unions used to claim proudly during the 35 or 40 years of affiliation with them. The enactment of the Wagner Act and the National Labor Relations Board makes affiliation with a union a compulsory economic betterment through collective bargaining, and not to learn how to change the natural law into a law that is against nature, to use the language of St. Paul.

"The Educational Department of the International Ladies Garment Workers' Union should bear in mind the fact that serment making is no longer an exclusive Hebrew tradition as it was in the past. It has within its ranks today men and women of all creeds as well as no religious creeds. Among them are quite a few members of the Catholic Church here in the United States and Canada. They look to their Church and not their Union to teach them the moral law as it affects marriage and the relations of husband and wife within that sacred bond. They believe, as their Church teaches, that the regulation of parenthood through contraceptive practices is a perversion of the natural functions, that it is intrinsically evil and therefore a mortal sin. Hence your series of sex lectures and instruction is an invitation to learn how

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Talks Fail To Halt Jacobite Feud

KOTTAYAM, India Hope for a rapprochement between the feuding Patriarchal and Bishops' Parties in the Jacobite Schismatic Church have gone glimmering in the inconclusive termination of the conference between the leaders of the two factions held to develop a merger plan.

There is some reason to expect that, as a result of the conference, a truce will be declared between the two parties. The conferees in each party will enter the Catholic Church.

A rare treat in January, AUNT JENNIE'S Fresh Fruits Fruit Pies: Cherry, Huckleberry or Red Raspberry, at 15 cents each. Phone Orders received, AUNT JENNIE'S BAKE SHOPPE, 514 Monroe Ave., Monroe 508.

FOUND FOR CATHOLIC U. STUDY



FOUND: ONE 18-MILLION YEAR OLD FOSSIL! Dr. Arthur M. Barwick, head of the Department of Geology at Catholic University of America, examines the fossilized remains of a species and genus of primate of the Miocene period, taken from the cliffs along Chesapeake Bay, Md., during a recent visit with students in his course of paleontology. The specimen, fairly complete, dated twice to nineteen million years ago. (N. C. W. C. photo.)

Bishops Plan Pastoral On Church-Social Justice

WASHINGTON.—(N. C.)—A Joint Pastoral Letter dealing of the subject of "The Church and Social Justice" will be issued soon by the Archbishops and Bishops of the Administrative Board of the National Catholic Welfare Conference.

The Pastoral is expected to be the most important Catholic pronouncement of its kind in this country since the "Bishops' Program of Social Reconstruction." The year 1929 the twentieth anniversary of the "Bishops' Program" saw ten of its eleven principal recommendations and proposals either wholly or partly translated into fact. The Pastoral will be about 7,500 words in length.

It is interesting to note that, in the second Encyclical of his Pontificate, directed "To the Church in the United States," in commemoration of the 100th anniversary of the establishment of the hierarchy in the United States, His Holiness Pope Pius XI said:

"What a proud vault it will be for the American people by nature inclined to magnificent undertakings and to liberality, if they unite the knotty and difficult social questions by following the sure path illuminated by the light of the Gospel."

One measure would create a temporary youth commission of seven members to study the needs of young persons and to promote a coordinated and flexible program of youth guidance. The other bill would set up a youth service council as a division in the executive department of the State.

CONVERSIONS IN ENGLAND REACH 11,049 IN 1939
LONDON.—Conversions in England are on the upgrade again, it will be seen by figures due to be published in the official Catholic Directory for 1940. Last year 11,049 persons were received into the Church in England and Wales. This was 289 more than the total for the previous year.

One of the most interesting features of the new statistics is the increase noted in the number of marriages—from 28,569 to 30,039 and in Baptisms—from 65,989 to 68,184. These figures are always reliable as they are based upon records which have to be kept by every parish priest.

The total of the Catholic population is estimated at 2,406,419, an increase of 31,223.

Archbishop Stritch Installed March 7
CHICAGO.—(NCI)—The solemn installation of the Most Rev. Samuel A. Stritch as Archbishop of Chicago will take place in the Cathedral of the Holy Name, here Thursday, March 7.

His Excellency the Most Rev. Amleto Giovanni Cicognani, Apostolic Delegate to the United States, will officiate at the installation.

Bishop Kearney Urges Full Co-operation

A Golden Jubilee campaign in behalf of the Catholic University of America will be conducted throughout the Rochester Diocese in the latter part of February.

Announcement of the coming campaign was made today by His Excellency the Most Rev. James M. Kearney, D.D., Bishop of Rochester and an alumnus of the University. The Bishop coupled his announcement with an appeal to the clergy and laity for their wholehearted cooperation in making this endeavor a success.

This campaign is one of a series being conducted in dioceses throughout the country to help lift the indebtedness of the University and pave the way for an educational program designed to affect every Catholic school child in the United States.

Campaigns in Progress
Campaigns have been completed in the Archdiocese of Cincinnati and St. Paul and St. Francis. Campaigns are now under way in the Diocese and Archdiocese of St. Louis, Newark, Los Angeles and Columbus, Ohio.

When the University's Jubilee Year opened, the late Pope Pius XI addressed an Apostolic Letter to the Bishops of the United States calling upon the Catholic University to undertake an educational project national in significance and scope and aimed at safeguarding human rights in this country.

At their annual meeting the Bishops charged the University with carrying out the command of the Holy Father and, among other things, to undertake an educational project national in significance and scope and aimed at safeguarding human rights in this country.

That work is the completion of expanded study courses for Catholic school children and youth in the principles of true democracy and the rights and duties of citizens. These courses are to be installed as rapidly as possible throughout the American Catholic educational system.

To emphasize the effect of the Catholic University on diocesan life, the Rt. Rev. Msgr. Joseph H. Corrigan, rector of the University, pointed out recently that over 80 percent of all the Catholic teaching in colleges and high schools of this country is being done by graduates or students of graduates of Catholic University.

In addition to Bishop Kearney, the Rochester Diocese numbers priests and nuns in various fields of endeavor as graduates of Catholic University.

Details of the campaign which will extend into every parish in the diocese will be announced shortly. Headquarters will be established in Rochester and some created throughout the diocese with priests and laymen in charge.

Organization meetings at which the campaign personnel will be given instructions and information have been scheduled to get underway into this month.

Leaders Hail Civic Education Program
WASHINGTON.—Moderators of the civic education program of the Commission of American Citizenship by leaders of Catholic fraternal and other Catholic organizations numbering millions of Catholic citizens of the United States has been announced by the Rt. Rev. Msgr. Joseph M. Corrigan, rector of the Catholic University of America and President of the Commission.

Declaration of support for the Commission's objective in the promotion and development of the teaching of citizenship in the Catholic schools of the nation has been given by the following: Cardinal Spellman, Archbishop of New York; Archbishop Francis J. Murphy, Archbishop of New Orleans; Archbishop Charles J. Coughlin, Archbishop of St. Paul; Archbishop John J. Neenan, Archbishop of Baltimore; Archbishop John J. Conboy, Archbishop of New York; Archbishop John J. Conboy, Archbishop of New York; Archbishop John J. Conboy, Archbishop of New York.

Supplementing a group already made public, Msgr. Corrigan has announced the appointment to the Commission, which is a society of 100 distinguished members, both Catholics and non-Catholics, of the following representative citizens:

Senators Robert F. Wagner of New York; Robert M. La Follette of Wisconsin; Patrick McCarran of Nevada; Charles McNary of Montana; Brookings Duffell, former Ambassador to Italy; Hugh Gibson, former Ambassador to Belgium; Representative Francis P. Taylor of Massachusetts; Representative John J. Buckley of Philadelphia; Mrs. George Brennan of Chicago.

Mrs. H. F. Chodsey, of St. Louis; Mrs. Mary Frances Fitch of Dayton, O.; Mrs. Herbert P. Fisher of Hartford; Miss Ernest French, of New York; Miss Women, University of Chicago; Mrs. Carter H. Harrison, of Chicago; Miss May Harvey, of Santa; Miss Mary Graham Haverly of Buffalo; Miss Ann McLaughlin, of Kansas City, Mo.; Miss Elizabeth Jordan, of New York; Miss Elizabeth Ward Leighton of Boston; Miss Mary V. Morris, President of the Catholic Child Society; Mrs. Carroll Miller, Washington; Mrs. Arthur P. Miller, of Omaha; Dr. Anne S. Nicholson, of Oakland, Cal.; Mrs. Percival G. R. Adams, of Providence; Mrs. Anne T. Jordan, of Washington; Miss J. J. White, of the University of Wisconsin; and Charles W. Rice, of the National Research Council Board.

Fire Chief 44 Years At Vatican Station
WASHINGTON.—The fire chief of the Vatican City fire department, who has spent 44 years of his life at the Holy See, died here Saturday.

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DEMONSTRATIONS
WATCH FOR OTHER DATES AND PLACES
See Pages 4-5 This Issue
NOTE: This ONE-SCHOOL is on THURSDAY