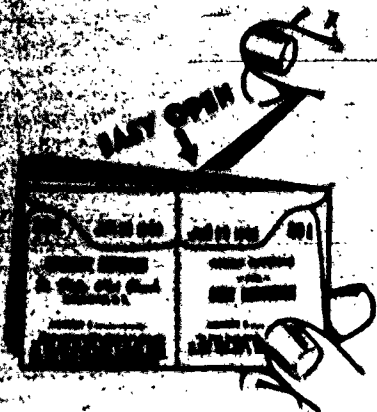


HILLIARD EASY-OPEN

Church Collection Envelopes

Saves 1/2 of Your Opening Time



NO KNIVES OR SPECIAL OPENERS NECESSARY
Just Pull the Thread

Prices and Samples on Request

H. W. Hilliard Co., Inc.

Weekly Envelope Systems

2665 Main Street
Buffalo, New York

SERVICE

that Asks No Reward

The most loyal service is often taken for granted. Scientific investigation to prolong human life; newspapers that bring you world news accurately, continuously; the telephone in your home, ready to summon aid in emergency, making life more pleasant with every call.

For years this service has continued, asking no substantial reward but the knowledge that it has contributed to human comfort and safety.

Don't deny yourself the advantages of telephone services when it gives you so much for so little.



ROCHESTER TELEPHONE CORPORATION

Congratulations

to the Catholic Courier on its Fiftieth Anniversary

Will & Baumer Candle Co., Inc.

Established 1855

Candle Manufacturers of America
SYRACUSE, N. Y.

MAKERS OF WOOD OF FINE QUALITY

Leading Funeral Directors

Casket Company

1874

NEW YORK

Funeral Directors

Explorations

(Continued from Page 27)

In 1615, Champlain had come from Quebec and the trading post of Montreal via the Ottawa River, Mattawa River, Lake Nipissing, French River and Georgian Bay canoe route. It is still a marvelous adventure through much unspoiled country.

Champlain arrived at Bass Lake, which is four miles out Coldwater Road from Orillia, Ontario. At the site of the Huron Village of Ca-hi-a-gua, tall beech trees with beautiful straight clean gray trunks, protect with their roots the bones of the Huron warriors of old and make a pillared sanctuary not far from the site of this old Huron Village. Dr. P. G. Robinson, Aurora, Ont., gives this location rather than the one near Hawkstone, Ont. (For Bass Lake and Huron country see description in Le Moynes, in Courier E.7). At Ca-hi-a-Gua, Champlain waited the gathering of the Hurons for a war on the Iroquois south of Oneida Lake, N. Y. Brule was with Champlain at Ca-hi-a-Gua. Champlain planned to take his Indian allies around the east end of Lake Ontario via the so-called Kawartha Lake canoe route. He needed to get a message to the Susquehannocks (called Andastes in the Jesuit Relations) to come with reinforcements and to meet on the day of battle at Oneida Village. (Some say Onondaga Village.) This Andaste Village of Carantauan to which Brule was dispatched as an ambassador was located on the river south of Waverly near where the Rev. Edward J. Lyons is now Catholic pastor.

Brule started in 1615 from Bass Lake with twelve stalwart Hurons as guides with canoes. His canoe route would be Bass Lake—and then a four-mile carry to Lake Couchiching, thence through the narrows, to Lake Simcoe, to Holland River, thence a 26 mile portage to the site of Toronto on Lake Ontario. To escape being burned to death by the Senecas as spies, a long detour to the west was made from the site of Toronto and the more usual routes of faster travel were avoided. The detour seems to have been south westward on the lake toward Hamilton, thence up "the mountain" to the Grande River near Brantford, Ont., then down this river to Lake Erie, then across the narrow east end of Lake Erie to a point on the south shore where a portage out of the lake is indicated on a map made by Champlain.

They may have used the Alleghany River, Genesee River, Chemung River canoe route to Carantauan, but they did some walking because they encountered some enemies and took some captives "while crossing a plain." Then they arrived at Carantauan. From the region of Sayre and Waverly to the Oneida fort was a long three days march. The Indians of Carantauan started on this march late, and arrived at the Oneida fort too late to be of any use in the battle; so they marched back again. During the following winter of 1615-1616, Brule remained at Carantauan and made trips of exploration. He went down the Susquehanna River to salt water and returned.

When, in the early part of April, 1616, Brule and his companions had started on their way to the Huron country, they were attacked by enemies, and in his effort to escape Brule was lost in the immense forest. He wandered and starved for days. At last he found a path which brought him over the southern ridges into the Hamlock-Honeoye region. He met some Senecas who were carrying fish. He baited them in their



"SEE WHAT YOU BUY — BUY IN GLASS"

**F. E. REED GLASS
COMPANY**

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

MANUFACTURERS of GLASS BOTTLES and JARS

Pure Brill
Gasoline and Oil

Rochester's HOME OWNED STATIONS

280 Exchange St.	380 West Main St.
155 Hague St.	191 Mt. Hope Ave.
444 Conkey Ave.	1000 E. Main St.
400 State St.	85 Stonewood Ave.

ONE PRICE — ONE QUALITY

77 ST. PAUL ST.

STONE 674

Wm. F. Zahrdt & Son

BOOKBINDERS

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

We Specialize in Repair Work

Rebinding Prayer Books—Library Books—Edition Binding
Spiral Binding—Paper Rulers—Blank Book Mfgrs.

For Safety Call a

TOWN TAXI

MAIN 8000

CAREFUL - COURTEOUS - SERVICE

Buses To Hire for All Occasions

Congratulations

YATES COAL CO.

183 East Main St.

Stone 450

Rochester, N. Y.



Congratulations
from

The State Bank of Hilton

Member of F. D. I. C.

to

The Catholic Courier
On Its 50th Birthday