

World Hails Cardinal Pacelli As New Pope



"Behold, I am with you all days, even unto the consummation of the world."
"I shall not leave you orphans."

These words of Our Saviour—run through my mind as I listen to the announcement from Vatican City of the choice of Cardinal Pacelli for the Throne of the Fisherman. The short period when Christendom was orphaned by the death of Pope Pius XI seemed to indicate that the Holy Spirit wished to see the fulfillment of Christ's words.

We have indeed a great Pontiff worthy of the two great Pius' of our times, Pius X—Pius XI.

To me Pius XII combines the great characteristics of both.

"Dominus conservet eum."

+ James E. Kearney

BISHOP OF ROCHESTER

Bishops Express Hope That Labor Will Heed President

WASHINGTON—(N. C.)—An earnest hope that the plea of President Roosevelt for peace and union between the American Federation of Labor and the Congress of Industrial Organizations was expressed in the name of the Bishops of the United States, this week.

CAPITAL LETTER

WASHINGTON—The interest of Washington in the election of a new Pope has probably been unprecedented.

The subject, especially from the lay non-Catholic viewpoint, has been not altogether academic. It was related in some measure to the all-embracing question of the struggle between democratic and totalitarian nations.

This might seem old. It might be a far cry from the election of a Pope to the question of national defense. Nevertheless, it is not illogical. The Papacy, to a greater degree than ever before, is recognized as a powerful force for the maintenance of democratic ideals.

One does not readily associate a Vatican election with American foreign policy. Neither is the relationship between religion and national defense a present. But we found a member of the House of Representatives, Mr. Voorhis of California, saying this:

"We have talked at length of dictators, of force and might of armaments and fortifications. We have spoken not at all of certain of the fundamental bases of human life. There is, as every religious person knows, a power greater than any military power, greater than any dictator, greater than any armament, which they both connote. It is the power of the souls of men of sacrifice, of sincere, religious faith. Today is not its day in the headlines of the newspapers. But it is a power superior to all others none the less. And ultimately it cannot be destroyed. Upon its indestructibility rests the hope of mankind."

It is true that official cognizance is not often taken of the moral aspect of the international political problems. But it is talked about off the record more than ever before, in and out of Congress.

The relationship of an election of a Pope to American foreign policy is certainly no farther fetched than the relationship of religion to the fortification of Guam. Nevertheless, another member of the House said this when the latter question was under consideration:

"We can hope to lift the world to our own level and to promote democracy and Christianity, which are more or less synonymous, and the high idealism which they both connote. If we take the narrow, nationalistic viewpoint and attitude which so many of our people do" in the fiftieth chapter of the Psalms there is a verse which goes like this: "Every beast of the forest is mine, and the cattle upon a thousand hills, for the world is mine and the fulness thereof." In other words, all of our boasted wealth and material resources come to us only because the Maker has made us His trustees for a time."

(Continued on Page 3)

Lenten Specials—Hot clam chowder, 25c a quart; our own fish, 35c a pound; hot cross buns, made from rich kneaded dough every day during Lent. Aunt Jennie's Bake Shoppe, 516 Monroe Ave.—Adv.

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New Supreme Pontiff and His Excellency, Bishop Kearney



The above photo of the newly-elected Pope Pius XII was taken at Fordham University at New York in October, 1938, on the occasion of His Eminence, Cardinal Pacelli's memorable visit to the United States. The new Supreme Ruler of all Christendom is shown (left) with His Excellency, the Most Rev. James E. Kearney, D.D., Bishop of Rochester.

9,060 Golden Jubilee Orders Break All-Time Crusade Record

SMASHING VICTORY POINTS GROWING Support Won For Diocesan Paper

Crashing through with an all-high Crusade record the Golden Jubilee Crusaders brought in 9060 orders to prove their determination and willingness to attain Bishop Kearney's goal. A CATHOLIC COURIER in Every Catholic Home in the diocese.

To make the Golden Jubilee Crusade memorable, the youthful crusaders throughout the diocese this year topped all former Crusades in the total volume of business turned in. Study of the orders received as the result of the Golden Jubilee effort for the CATHOLIC COURIER shows that the highest total number of orders was received and the greatest percentage of new and prepaid orders obtained.

Undertaken by the heavy snow storm which delayed the opening of the Golden Jubilee Crusade the zealous Crusaders spurred by Bishop Kearney's appeal and encouraged and assisted by their priests and Sisters in the schools, worked feverishly throughout the period of the Crusade to gather in the orders needed to have their schools make a showing.

Impetus to their work this year was given by the Special Golden Jubilee Crusade price of \$2.00 per year subscription. Many subscribers took advantage of this offer and

Editor Who Reported Priest's Abduction Now Succeeds Him

FOSHUNG, MANCHUKUO (N. C. W. C. Files) When in February, 1938, the Rev. Edward McGurkin, M.M., then Editor of Fides Service, reported the capture by Manchurian bandits of the Rev. J. Clarence Burns, M.M., he little thought that within three years' time he himself would succeed Father Burns as curate of the same mission.

Spain Museums Seek To Recover Paintings

BURGOS—Eugenio Dora, director of the National Service of Spanish Arts, has gone to Geneva to negotiate for the restoration of Spanish paintings sent there by the Nazis Government.

CARD. O'CONNELL His Cell In Apartment Of Pius For Conclave

VATICAN CITY—His Eminence Cardinal O'Connell, Archbishop of Boston, has been assigned as part of the late Pope Pius XI's private apartment as his living quarters for the duration of the Conclave to elect a successor to the late Pontiff.

Scots Honor Bishop

LIVERPOOL, La.—The Most Rev. John B. Shanahan, Bishop of Lafayette, was designated one of the four lay-officers, Presidents of the Evangelical Area Boy Scout Council at the annual meeting held here only the Pope himself can appoint

Pius XII Chosen As Name Of 262nd Pontiff

VATICAN CITY—(N. C. Radio)—His Eminence, Cardinal Pacelli has been elected Pope. It was announced at 6:09 o'clock (12:09 EST) Thursday from the balcony of the Vatican.

Pius XII is the name chosen by the new Pontiff, it was immediately disclosed.

White smoke curling from the pipe in the Vatican was announced at 5:30 o'clock that the Pope had been elected. But his identity was not then known.

By WILFRID DOUGLAS NEWTON
VATICAN CITY, March 2 (N. C. Cable)—Pious of all races and colors, even the Arabs and Mohammedans, fill the great St. Peter's Square, peering intently at the masked windows which mark that part of the Vatican where the Prince of the Church—the present full personnel of the Sacred College of Cardinals—are seated in Conclave to choose the two hundred and sixty-first successor to St. Peter.

The throngs peering into Vatican City increased daily as the Conclave drew near. They looked here and there at various points of interest, joined the long queues that formed before the post office to buy the stamps commemorating the vacancy of the Apostolic See, or fled down to the little struggle-like cry: "Papa! Papa!" to pray at the tomb of the late Pope Pius XI.

Now, however, all are content to stand silent and respectful in St. Peter's Square, waiting for the last feathery smoke signal that will tell the Church has a new Supreme Pontiff.

Many were up at an incredibly early hour yesterday to watch the smoke signs which the Cardinals through the deep arches of Vatican structures for the solemn Mass of the Holy Ghost which preceded the Conclave. The Cardinals alighted from automobiles and entered the Courtyard of St. Damasus, where Papal ceremonies were on guard at every step. Orders moved about attending to administrative details, awaiting an assault in the field procedure. Details of Swiss Guards clad across the courtyard, adding still further to the color of the scene.

Electric elevators with red emergency stop buttons were available to the great hall, the Royal and Duch Hall, convenient to the Sala Chapel and the Pauline Chapel, about which the official spiritual acts of the Conclave revolve.

The Mass of the Holy Ghost, at which His Eminence Cardinal Granillo Pignatelli di Belmonte, Dean of the Sacred College, was celebrated, was sung in the Sala Chapel with its great gold-embroidered and magnificent altarpiece by Michelangelo. The benches usually occupied by the faithful in the Pauline Chapel, which had been reserved, had been rearranged, in their stead here is the so-called "Quadratura," an arrangement of eighty-seven seats which accommodate the Cardinals on each of the four sides of a square.

Following the Mass, from a small, specially reserved pulpit, Monsignor Antonio Bacci, Secretary for Bishops at the Vatican, delivered the sermon on "Electing the Pope."

American Cardinals enter the Cardinals stretched in procession to the sons of the Conclave, each was accompanied by a member of the Nobis Guard. His Eminence William Cardinal O'Connell, Archbishop of Boston, who arrived in Rome only a few hours before, was escorted by the Marchese Ignazio Nannarini. His Eminence Dennis Cardinal Dougherty, Archbishop of Philadelphia, was accompanied by Count Alessandro Cardinal Mundelein, Archbishop of Chicago, by the Marchese Giovanni Bistini. His Eminence Rodolfo Cardinal Villeneuve, O.S.A., Archbishop of Quebec, was escorted by Count Angelo Fagnani. His Eminence Joseph Cardinal MacCarthy, Archbishop of Omaha, Ireland, by Count Naselli-Rocco. His Eminence Sebastian Cardinal Ledesma de Silveira Cintra, Archbishop of Rio de Janeiro, by the Marchese Mariano Pacelli, and His Eminence Luis Cardinal Copello, Archbishop of Buenos Aires, by Count Francesco Benzoni.

Observers at Vatican City report that Cardinal O'Connell is expected to play an important part in the election, which may have a decisive effect on who is chosen as the next Pope.

All Talk: Bishop Oath
When all the Cardinals were assembled within the Sala Chapel, forming a living scarlet disk against the purple background of the hangings there were read the various Apostolic Constitutions governing the election of a Pope. Then each Cardinal separately took a solemn oath faithfully to observe the laws of election. Each person connected with the Conclave, no matter in how humble a capacity, took an oath at the hands of Conclave officials, who previously had been sworn by the Cardinal Secretary, His Eminence Ignazio Cardinal Nannarini.

These solemn proceedings, the path of apostolic tradition, began at the annual meeting held here only the Pope himself can appoint

Pius XII Known As Great Statesman Church Diplomat

Correspondent New York Times
His Eminence Cardinal Pacelli, Pope's Secretary of State, was known to the world as a great statesman and diplomat. He was a man of peace and a man of prayer. He was a man of action and a man of faith. He was a man of courage and a man of conviction. He was a man of wisdom and a man of grace. He was a man of love and a man of mercy. He was a man of hope and a man of faith. He was a man of peace and a man of prayer. He was a man of action and a man of faith. He was a man of courage and a man of conviction. He was a man of wisdom and a man of grace. He was a man of love and a man of mercy. He was a man of hope and a man of faith.

Cardinal Pacelli in Conclave

Cardinal Pacelli was in the Conclave in the Sala Chapel. He was one of the 60 Cardinals who were gathered there to elect a new Pope. He was a member of the Sacred College of Cardinals. He was a man of great wisdom and a man of great courage. He was a man of great faith and a man of great love. He was a man of great hope and a man of great grace. He was a man of great peace and a man of great prayer. He was a man of great action and a man of great faith. He was a man of great courage and a man of great conviction. He was a man of great wisdom and a man of great grace. He was a man of great love and a man of great mercy. He was a man of great hope and a man of great faith.

Cardinal Pacelli's Cell

Cardinal Pacelli's cell was in the apartment of Pope Pius XI. It was a small, simple room with a bed, a desk, and a chair. It was a room of prayer and a room of action. It was a room of wisdom and a room of grace. It was a room of love and a room of mercy. It was a room of hope and a room of faith. It was a room of peace and a room of prayer. It was a room of action and a room of faith. It was a room of courage and a room of conviction. It was a room of wisdom and a room of grace. It was a room of love and a room of mercy. It was a room of hope and a room of faith.

Cardinal Pacelli's Oath

Cardinal Pacelli took the oath of election in the Sala Chapel. He was one of the 60 Cardinals who were gathered there to elect a new Pope. He was a member of the Sacred College of Cardinals. He was a man of great wisdom and a man of great courage. He was a man of great faith and a man of great love. He was a man of great hope and a man of great grace. He was a man of great peace and a man of great prayer. He was a man of great action and a man of great faith. He was a man of great courage and a man of great conviction. He was a man of great wisdom and a man of great grace. He was a man of great love and a man of great mercy. He was a man of great hope and a man of great faith.

Hearty Welcome To All New Readers Enrolled By Golden Jubilee Crusade