

# NAZI NEWSPAPER CENSORS PAPAL CANDIDATES



**Official**

**THE MONTHLY SCHEDULE OF APPOINTMENTS OF HIS EXCELLENCY, BISHOP KEARNEY, IS AS FOLLOWS:**

- FEBRUARY**
- 26 Sunday**—Communion Breakfast, Nocturnal Adoration Society of Macc.
  - 27 Monday**—Pro-Cathedral—Low Mass.
- The Most Rev. Bishop will say Mass at the Pro-Cathedral each week-day during Lent at 9:00 A. M.
- MARCH**
- 1 Wednesday**—St. Mary's, Rochester—Sermon—7:45 P. M.
  - 4 Saturday** to **6 Sunday**, March 11—St. Francis Xavier, Rochester—Novena of Grace—7:45 P. M.
  - 12 Sunday**—Pro-Cathedral—Pontifical Mass in honor of St. Francis Xavier—11:00 A. M.
  - St. Francis Xavier—Close of Novena—4:00 P. M.
  - St. Nazareth Academy Auditorium—Western New York Social Conference Symposium—8:00 P. M.
  - 14 Tuesday**—Columbus Civic Centre—Priests' Holy Hour—3:00 P. M.
  - 17 Friday**—St. Patrick's, Rochester—Pontifical Mass—10:00 A. M.
  - St. Patrick's Girls' Home—3:00 P. M.
  - Powers Hotel—Knights of Equity Dinner—8:30 P. M.
  - 18 Sunday**—St. Francis de Sales, Geneva—Pontifical Mass—Geneva Decease Solidarity—11:00 A. M.
  - 20 Monday**—Nazareth Convent, Pittsford—Pontifical Mass—11:00 A. M.
  - 21 Tuesday**—Our Lady of Mercy High School—Sodality Reception—3:00 P. M.
  - 25 Saturday**—St. Peter and Paul's Church, Rochester—Pontifical Mass, Rochester Parish Sodality Union—12:00 Noon.
  - 28 Tuesday**—Nazareth Hall—Nazareth College Sodality Lenten Play—8:35 P. M.
- BY ORDER OF THE MOST REVEREND BISHOP,**  
Lawrence B. Casey, Vice-Chancellor.

## Around The World

**WEARS WEDDING RINGS**  
London—Margdalena Naudica, 36-year-old Lithuanian, of South Ayrshire, Scotland, wears six wedding rings since her marriage to 65-year-old Jonas Krutinski, in the Catholic Church at Annbank. But her matrimonial experience is not so great as it looks. Lithuanians, it appears, wear two rings per wedding.

**AN UNKNOWN SERMON**  
London—Who knows no German, the Rev. George P. Atkinson, pastor of Ambleside, Westmoreland, preached in German for 10 minutes to a party of German refugees who attended his church. Father Atkinson wrote out his sermon and had it translated by Frau Ach, a hostess who also coached the priest in pronunciation. He then preached successfully in a language of which he did not understand a word. The refugees afterwards enthusiastically congratulated him.

**NEW CHAPEL IN INDIA**  
Madras, India—The new chapel built at Sempuram at the cost of \$17 A. T. Paniksevam, member of the Madras Legislative Assembly and a member of the Madras Catholic Mission, has been handed over to the Bishop of Mysore along with a portion of the land adjoining it by Sir Paniksevam. It is dedicated to St. Theresa, the Little Flower of Jesus, and was built in memory of the donor's deceased parents.

**PIGION SERVICE**  
Quebec—A carrier pigeon that dropped in for a visit at old Quebec Seminary told the tale of a normal aerial grocery service, the Canadian Press news agency reports. Picked up in the seminary yard by Abbe Rosario Benoit, the bird was identified through a leg band and shipped by the priest to its owners, Dufort Brothers of Malone, N. Y., who conduct a wholesale grocery business. Mr. Dufort later informed Abbe Benoit the pigeon was used with others by the firm to carry orders from the company's customers, and had "fallen down" on the job because of inexperience.

**SEMI-CLOSED RETREAT**  
Montreal—Something new in retreat—a semi-closed retreat—drew 3,000 persons to historic Notre Dame Church here. The retreat began at 9 a. m. and continued until 5 p. m. Very few left the church during that period. At noon baskets of food were passed thru the church.

**DISSOLVE ORGANIZATIONS**  
Berlin—Deutsche Evangelische Korrespondenz states that Protestant associations and young people's organizations, such as the Christian Youth Association in the provinces that were formerly Austria, have been dissolved. The President of the German Evangelical Pastors Association has stated that 17 of the 128 Austrian pastors were affiliated with the Nazis and occupied various offices in the party before the Anschluss.

## PRIVATE AGENCIES' Need In Health Care Field Is Stressed

SEATTLE, WASH. (N.C.)—The view that the extended participation of government funds in provision for public health "forecasts the end of private initiative, the swallowing up of all private institutions by the state and federal governments is entirely unwarranted," declared the Most Rev. Edwin V. O'Hara, Bishop of Great Falls, at a meeting of the Catholic Hospital Association held in conjunction here with sessions of the Association of Western Hospitals.

Bishop O'Hara cited President Roosevelt's assertions to the effect that "no such equality is either desirable or practicable." He also referred to the memorandum submitted to the Federal Interdepartmental Committee to Coordinate Health and Welfare Activities by a joint representation of the American Hospital Association, the Protestant Hospital Association, and the Catholic Hospital Association, in which it was stated, among other things, he said, that "the private hospitals demand recognition of their right to care for the poor and indigent as an act of Christian charity."

## Mass for Pope Pius Sung in Moscow

MOSCOW (N.C.)—A Solemn Requiem Mass for His Holiness Pope Pius XI was celebrated in the Church of St. Louis, only remaining Catholic Church in Moscow today, in the presence of most of the members of the diplomatic corps. The diplomats attended in coring clothes and silk hats, attire seldom seen on the streets of Moscow.

## Abstinence Union Holds Essay Contest

CHICAGO—Cash prizes will be given by the Catholic Total Abstinence Union of America to winners in its third annual essay contest for grade and high school pupils.

The high school subject will be "How Does Total Abstinence Foster Social Security?" and the grade school topic, "Is Total Abstinence a Safeguard to Youth?" Chicago headquarters of the Union are at 155 North Clark Street.

## Indians Assembly Shelves Licensing Of Contraceptives

Indianapolis (N.C.)—A measure designed to combat the spread of social diseases, but which would have had the effect of licensing the sale of contraceptive devices, has been withdrawn from the House calendar as the Indiana General Assembly.

## ENGLISH CATHOLICS CANNOT BE FASCIST

**Declares Cardinal At England Reunion**

LONDON—"It is inexplicable how English Catholics can wish to adopt the label 'Fascist,'" declared His Eminence, Cardinal Hinsley when speaking at the 63rd annual reunion of Birmingham Catholics held in the Town Hall there.

"Because the Church is anti-Communist she is not therefore pro-Fascist," said His Eminence, who added: "Fascism, National Socialism and Communism are comrades equally."

Cardinal Hinsley said he would say nothing in denunciation of the work of Mussolini, but he declared that the fundamental philosophy of Fascism is un-Christian—"If you like, Pagan."

Cardinal Hinsley was supported on the platform by eight of the English Bishops and was speaking to a crowd of 1,000 people.

**Peace for France**

He began by praising Premier Neville Chamberlain's efforts for peace. Speaking of liberty, he said: "As Catholics we are glad to live in a land where our religious freedom, since 1829, has been equal to that of our fellow-citizens."

"I do ever in this free land we shall have to keep watch and ward lest liberty runs into license or absolutism—lest it be absorbed in some form of overlordship—autocracy."

Liberty and materialism do not go together; man is a spirit, not merely matter.

"Liberty and Communism cannot go together; nor can liberty coexist with pagan theories of State or race absolutism."

"There is only one infallible guide to freedom—the Gospel of Christ."

The liberalism of the last century accused the Church of opposing free organizations and freedom of thought. Today the Church is becoming recognized as the chief international bulwark of liberty.

"Now the charge against the Church is that she allows too much freedom, as opposed to the right-ordered Communist and totalitarian States. Actually, the Church has steeled a via media between these two forces."

**Plays Modern Theories**

"Leo XIII and Pius XI have both written Encyclicals to the world in which the systems and promises of liberty are examined in the light of Christian doctrine. Whatever was good in those systems, they said, was as old as truth itself; the rest—the supposed new discoveries were the fruits of the disorder of the age."

"In this free country we must beware lest liberty be turned into license. Modern theories of free love, divorce, contraception and abortion are not workings for freedom. They are instruments to race suicide."

"Pius XI has laid down the condition of Christian family life in Casti Connubii. Parents must teach their children the meaning of Christian liberty. No outside authority can take over their rights. The family is more important than the State. A man's dignity may not be taken by a Communist or totalitarian system."

"I speak of Fascism and I say again, I am not going to depreciate the good that has been done by the Fascist Government in Italy. I am not going to say anything in depreciation of the work of Mussolini; but I am going to say that the fundamental philosophy of Fascism is un-Christian if you like, pagan."

## CRUSADE RESULTS To Be Released In Mar. 2nd Issue

Golden Jubilee Crusade results will be announced next week.

The issue of March 2 of the CATHOLIC COURIER—first to be sent to the many new friends gained in the Crusade by the Catholic Crusade—will carry the general results and school winners.

Individual winners will be announced in the issue of March 9.

The results yet won in these annual Students Catholic Crusades is "predicted as unparalleled results."

The response to the appeal of His Excellency, Bishop Kearney, in opening the Golden Jubilee Crusade has been far beyond the hopes of the Crusade's sponsors. It is reported that Crusade headquarters today.

A wider influence for the Crusade newspaper comes up as the great number of new readers are being added to the subscribers list. Plans are being made for developing the paper's contents to meet the growing demand on the part of dioceses for a thoroughly interesting, informative Catholic newspaper devoted to requirements in its particular field.

**'Great Catholics' Is Book of Month**

NEW YORK—"Great Catholics" has been selected for February by the Catholic Book Club here. Edited by the Rev. Claude Williamson, O.C., the volume is published by Macmillan Company, New York.

Sterns Cunningham, reviewing the book in the club's Newsletter, says the volume emphasizes the Catholic contribution to culture for the past nineteen centuries. The various essays and studies are written by prominent scholars, including the Rev. C. C. Martindale, S.J., noted English writer; Emil Dinnels, the Rev. James J. Daly, S.T.D., and the Rev. Peter Galtzoff and the Rev. Msgr. Fulton J. Sheen.

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# Catholic Courier

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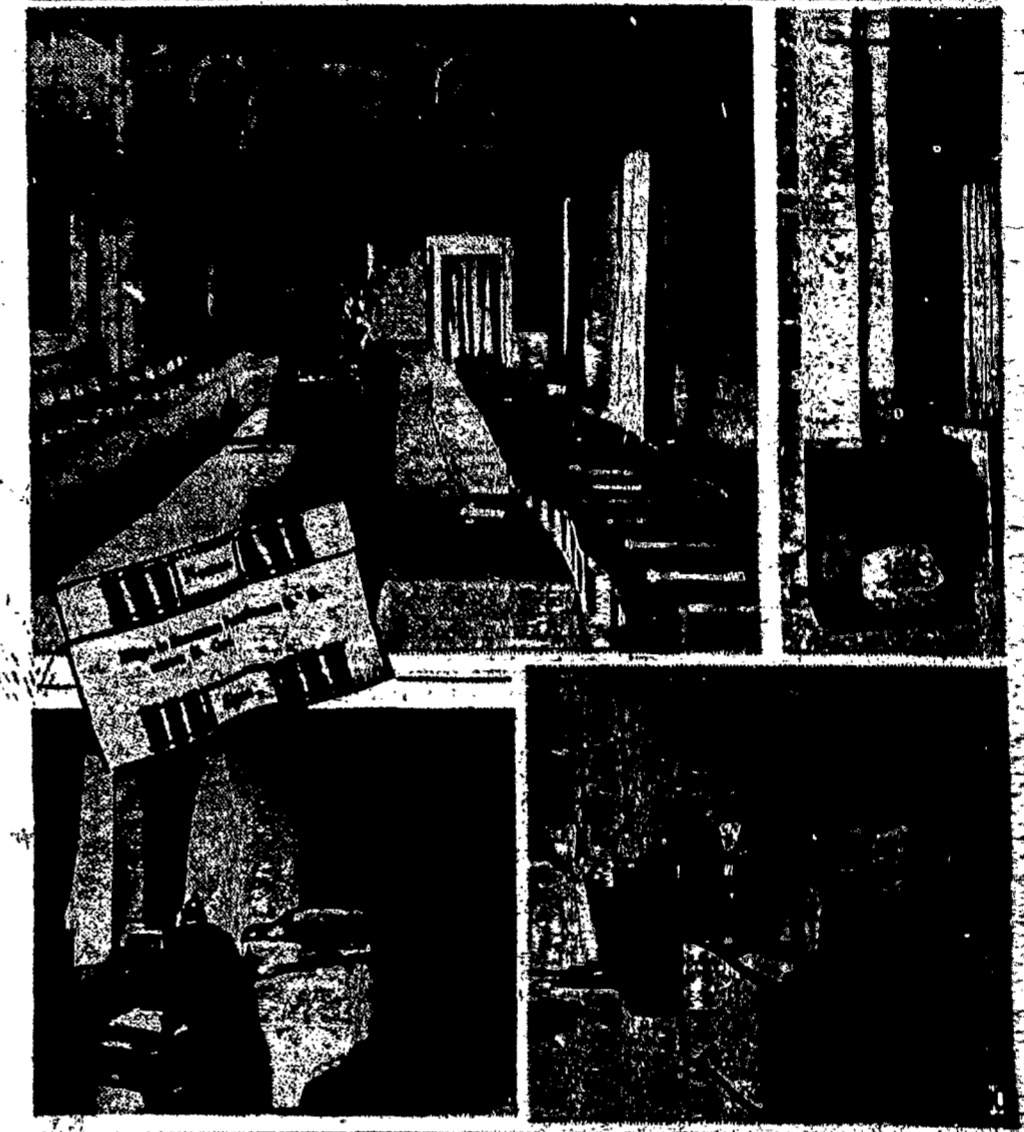
## Sealed Doors to Shut in 300 at Conclave Until Successor to Pope Pius XI Is Named

### SIMPLICITY MARKS ASSEMBLING OF Cardinals Assembling For Secret Balloting

VATICAN CITY, (N.C.)—Radio—March 1 has been fixed officially as the date for the beginning of the Conclave that will elect a successor to Pope Pius XI.

Sixty-two Cardinals—all the members of the Sacred College—will take part in this Conclave. His Eminence William Cardinal O'Connell, Archbishop of Boston; His Eminence Luis Cardinal Copello, Archbishop of Buenos Aires, and His Eminence Sebastian Cardinal Lemme of Rio de Janeiro, are expected to arrive in Rome the morning of March 1.

### WHERE CARDINALS WILL ELECT THE NEXT POPE



In the magnificent Sistine Chapel, in Rome, dominated by Dominican St. Dominic, the Sacred College of Cardinals will convene to elect its strict secrecy's successor to the late Pope Pius XI. In the foreground are shown the chapel; the ceiling room occupied by the Cardinals during the conclave. The Sistine Chapel was built by Pope Sixtus IV during the last election; a portion of the balcony used by the electors in which the ballots are destroyed; the kitchen where meals are prepared for the conclave, and a public washbasin in an adjoining room. (N.C.W.C. photo.)

### FACTS SHOW FRAUD Was Used By Leftists In 1936 Election

BURGOS—That coercion, violence and falsification of ballots were employed by the Spanish Leftists in gaining control of the Republican Government in the elections of February, 1936, which led to the civil war, has been established beyond doubt, it was stated at Nationalist headquarters here today.

The report of a commission appointed by the Nationalist Government to examine the election records was made to the Minister of the Interior by Senor Bilbao, chairman, who afterward stated to newspapermen that the situation at the time of the election was "so obviously crooked" that even Inraco Prieto, a Socialist leader during the war, resigned as chairman of the Board of Elections because of "the violent conditions which attended the voting and the excesses of the Board committed in canvassing the vote."

## ASSERTS U.S. HAS EVERY REASON TO RECOGNIZE FRANCO GOV.

NEW YORK—The status of the civil war in Spain, the action of other nations, and the circumstances surrounding American recognition of Soviet Russia are facts that demand recognition of the Franco regime in Spain at the United States, the Rev. Dr. Joseph P. Thornton, of St. Mary's College, Monticello, N.Y., told an audience of 9,000 persons attending a pro-American mass meeting in St. Anthony's Cathedral here today.

The meeting was presided by the Pro-American Mass Meeting Committee to emphasize, in the words of Martin J. Hart, the Committee's chairman, "the vital importance to the 150,000,000 people within our shores of American and Americanism."

Dr. Hart, who is head of the New York State Economic Council and Chairman of the American Union for Nationalist Spain, Gordon Hammond, former Ambassador from the United States to Spain; Dr. Alexander Hamilton Rice, Director and Founder of the Harvard University Institute of Geographic Exploration; were other speakers.

The film "Spain in Arms," showing a history of the Spanish civil war, was presented.

Dr. Thornton recalled that "all the reasons that were alleged for the recognition of Soviet Russia are available to support the position of those American citizens of all faiths and parties who are convinced that Spanish friendship is a valuable asset for the government and people of the United States of America." He said since human rights denied in Soviet Russia are "freely exercised in Nationalist Spain," there is even more reason "why we should accord the people of that country treatment comparable to the broad-mindedness often invoked by our liberals on behalf of Communist Russia."

France Spain is a de facto government, Dr. Thornton said, "whether the Marxist sympathizers in this country like it or not." He recalled American recognition of the National Council of the Czechoslovak people before Czech-Slovakia became a republic. He cited the action of the British Cabinet in voting for de facto recognition of the National Council of the Czechoslovak people before Czech-Slovakia became a republic.

The action of Argentina, Brazil and Uruguay in recognizing the Nationalist Government was declared by Dr. Thornton to be important to the United States in view of "hemispherical solidarity," saying the "good neighbor" policy, "must lead, sooner or later, to de jure recognition for the Government of Nationalist Spain."

Mr. Hart said "we are here today to direct attention away from any alien ideology of any kind whatsoever. Attacking Communism, Mr. Hart declared, is not Communist activity, but the United States followed immediately upon the Bolshevik Revolution in Russia in 1917. He said "the Communist menace to the United States is the greatest menace American has ever faced" and "the failure of other nations" is "the failure of the United States."

What has actually been transpiring in Spain since 1936 has not been told the American people, Dr. Rice declared. "The issue is clear, it is a plain one and a vital one," he said. "It is an issue of civilization and Christianity against Communism and atheism, that is the bare stark fact, the naked truth."

A resolution, read by John B. Trevor, President of the American Coalition, was passed unanimously to the effect that "the Congress of the United States recognize all Executive Officers of the National Government as the legitimate authority of the United States, upon the terms of government, they administer, and emphatically condemn any and all attempts to deprive the people of friendly peoples, abroad, of their rights."

"Resolved, that the Congress of the United States take immediate and effective steps to prevent the involvement of the United States in any war for any purpose other than the defense of the vital interests of our nation and the rights and safety of our people."

## COMMISSION WILL PASS ON CONCLAVE PERSONNEL

VATICAN CITY—A commission of three of its members has been appointed by the Sacred College of Cardinals to examine the credentials of conclaveists and personnel to be admitted to the conclave that is to select a successor to Pope Pius XI.

The members of the commission are His Eminence Giuseppe Cardinal Pizzardo, His Eminence Federico Cardinal Tedeschini and His Eminence Domenico Cardinal Jorio.

## Parish Opens Library Of Pro Parvulis Books

ARLINGTON, MASS.—St. James Parish here has inaugurated a Library of books selected and recommended by the Pro Parvulis Book Club. The library, which has 1,000 volumes, is for the use of the parish youth.

## FINAL REMINDER TO ALL MAIL SERVICE SUBSCRIBERS

THE GOLDEN JUBILEE CRUSADE ended February 15. If you did not re-subscribe during that campaign, you may place your renewal direct through this office. You may extend your subscription for one or more years at the special Golden Jubilee rate of only \$2.00 for each annual period. (Regular rate is \$2.50). If you cannot be postmarked ON OR BEFORE MIDNIGHT FEBRUARY 23, 1939, when this offer positively will be terminated.

STONE 1136 Catholic Courier 50 CHESTNUT

## DEMANDS REFORMATION OF PAPA CANDIDATES Considered As Anti-German, Anti-France

**GARD. MUNDEN IS Among Those Cited By Nazi Newspaper**

AMSTERDAM (N.C.)—Bravely injecting itself in the preparation for the election of the next Pope, the Catholic newspaper, "De Personeel," has demanded the reformation of the candidates for the papacy. The paper, which is a leading organ of the Dutch Nazi movement, has named several candidates whom it considers to be "anti-German" and "anti-French."

The paper has named as candidates: Cardinal Hinsley, Archbishop of Birmingham; Cardinal O'Connell, Archbishop of Boston; Cardinal Copello, Archbishop of Buenos Aires; and Cardinal Lemme, Archbishop of Rio de Janeiro.

The paper says that these candidates are "anti-German" because they have been active in the League of Nations, and "anti-French" because they have been active in the League of Nations.

The paper also named several other candidates whom it considers to be "anti-German" and "anti-French."

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## Legion Condemns Picture

NEW YORK—A statement, announcing that it has condemned the motion picture "My Darling Daughter," as maintaining an attitude contrary to the fundamental principles of the Legion of Decency, was issued Wednesday by the National Legion of Decency.

The statement followed the release of the motion picture "My Darling Daughter," in which a young girl is seduced by a man and then abandoned.

The National Legion of Decency announced today that it has condemned the motion picture "My Darling Daughter," in which a young girl is seduced by a man and then abandoned.

The Legion of Decency said that the picture is "a disgrace to the motion picture industry" and "a violation of the principles of the Legion of Decency."

The Legion of Decency said that it will continue to campaign against such pictures and will urge parents to keep their children away from such films.