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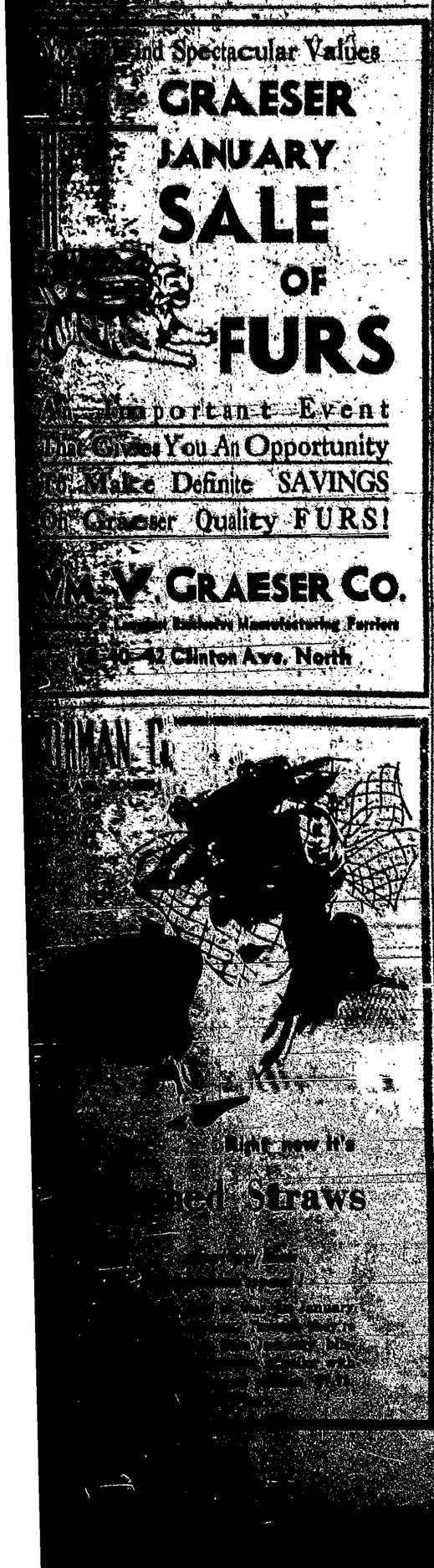

...ght now it's
...ted Straws

Murphy Induction Puts 2 Catholics In Cabinet First Time

(By N. C. W. C. NEWS SERVICE)

WASHINGTON. — When Frank Murphy, retiring Governor of Michigan, took the oath of office as Attorney General of the United States, it was the first time in the history of the country that two Catholics were actually serving, at the same time, in a Presidential cabinet. It also is the first time in 30 years that a Catholic has held the important post of Attorney General. Three other Catholics have occupied that position.

Mr. Murphy's appointment, subject to the confirmation of the Senate, brings to seven, the number of persons who were Catholic at the time they held cabinet portfolios, and this from a total of 313 cabinet officers to date. Three other Cabinet officers became converts to Catholicism after their term of service in the Cabinet, and at least two others were known to have been baptised Catholics but were not considered Catholics at the time of their nomination or service in the cabinet.

Another outstanding Catholic, Senator Thomas J. Walsh, of Montana was Attorney-General-designate for the first cabinet of President Franklin D. Roosevelt, but died a few days before the inauguration of the new administration, in 1933, and was never sworn in to office. James A. Farley, of New York, now serving his second term as Postmaster General, is the other Catholic in the present Cabinet. All Catholic predecessors in the Cabinet are deceased.

Farley First In Years

Mr. Farley was first appointed to the office of Postmaster General, in March, 1933, and was reappointed four years later. He was the first Catholic in a cabinet post since President Theodore Roosevelt nominated Charles J. Bonaparte, of Baltimore, 28 years before. Mr. Bonaparte served as Secretary of the Navy from July 1, 1906 to December 12, 1906, when he took over the post of Attorney General, remaining in the Cabinet until the end of Theodore Roosevelt's administration, in March, 1909. Besides his illustrious predecessor, Roger Brooke Taney, Mr. Bonaparte was the only Catholic to hold two Cabinet posts.

Before the appointment of Mr. Bonaparte, another Catholic had served in the cabinet of Theodore Roosevelt. He was Robert J. Wynne, of New York, who was Postmaster General from July 1, 1904 to December 12, 1905. He previously served as First Assistant Postmaster under President McKinley.

It was in the administration of President William McKinley that a Catholic held a post in a Republican cabinet for the first time. This was the brief service of Joseph McKenna, of California, who was Attorney General from March 7, 1897 to January 25, 1898, when he resigned to accept a place on the bench of the Supreme Court of the United States.

Taney Once Held Post

Forty-four years before McKenna, another Catholic held a Cabinet portfolio. He was James Campbell, of Philadelphia, the first Catholic to become Postmaster General. He served from March 4, 1853 to March 6, 1857, in the administration of President Franklin Pierce.

Mr. Campbell's Catholic predecessor in the Cabinet, and the first Catholic to hold a post in a presidential cabinet, was Roger Brooke Taney, of Maryland, who served during the administration of President Andrew Jackson. He was Attorney General from July 20, 1831 to September 23, 1833 and was Secretary of the Treasury from September 24, 1833 to June 25, 1834, when his appointment failed of confirmation. His was the first Cabinet nomination rejected by the Senate. But in 1836, Jackson nominated Taney Chief Justice of the United States Supreme Court, in which position he distinguished himself until his death in 1864.

Although not Catholics at the time of their service in the Cabinet, three officers embraced Catholicism later. They were Senator Thomas Ewing, of Ohio, Secretary of the Treasury under President Harrison, in 1841, and also Secretary of the Interior under President Taylor, 1849-50; Luke E. Wright, of Memphis, Secretary of War from July 1, 1908 to March 4, 1909, under both Presidents Roosevelt and Taft, and Senator Albert B. Fall, of New Mexico, Secretary of Interior under President Harding, in 1921.

St. Anthony's Club Elects New Officers

GENEVA.—Members of St. Anthony's Club held their regular meeting and election of officers at the Community Hall on Exchange Street. Mrs. Adelina Borsa was re-elected president.

Other officers are as follows: Vice-president, Mrs. Janet Quartaro; secretary, Miss Edith Chiacchio; treasure, Mrs. Jennie Venturino; assistant Secretary, Mrs. Ida Valentino.

Mrs. Angela Marie Perry, committee leader, and her entire committee were re-elected, including Mrs. Carey Acquilano, Mrs. Caroline Acquilano, Mrs. Jane Azzarello, Mrs. Rose Falley, Mrs. Philomena Giasi and curators, Mrs. Francis Farr and Miss Mary Helen Fallon.

The Sick Committee includes the following: Mrs. Concetta Mazzochi, Mrs. Maria Brasil and Mrs. Alice Simeone.

During the meeting last evening rule books for the organization were distributed to the members. Fifteen new members were received into the organization, making a total membership of 105.

The next meeting of the society will be held on Tuesday, February 7th, in the Community Hall on Exchange Street.

Plans are made to of repetitious and entertainment.

CAPITAL LETTER

President's Message Viewed As Challenge

(By N.C.W.C. NEWS SERVICE)

WASHINGTON—The far-reaching implications of the President's address to Congress are being weighed—and probably will continue to be weighed for some time to come—with absorbing interest in Washington. It is regarded not only as a democratic answer to the challenge of totalitarian governments, but as a restatement and clarification of moral principles which constitute the framework of democratic government wherever it may be.

The thesis of the President, briefly stated, is that the dignity and rights of the individual rest upon his relationship with God and that the principles of democratic government must conform to this relationship. Religion, therefore, is the bed rock upon which government properly rests. He said:

"Storms from abroad directly challenge three institutions indispensable to Americans, now as always. The first is religion. It is the source of the other two—democracy and international good faith. Religion, by teaching man his relationship to God, gives the individual a sense of his own dignity and teaches him to respect himself by respecting his neighbors.

'Covenant Among Free Men'

"Democracy, the practice of self-government, is a covenant among free men to respect the rights and liberties of their fellows.

"International good faith, a sister of democracy, springs from the will of civilized nations of men to respect the rights and liberties of other nations of men.

"In a modern civilization all three—religion, democracy and international good faith—complement each other.

"Where freedom of religion has been attacked, the attack has come from sources opposed to democracy. Where democracy has been overthrown, the spirit of free worship has disappeared. And where religion and democracy have vanished, good faith and reason in international affairs have given way to strident ambition and brute force.

Retains Ancient Faith

"An ordering of society which relegates religion, democracy and good faith among nations to the background can find no place within it for the ideals of the Prince of Peace. The United States rejects such an ordering, and retains its ancient faith.

"There comes a time in the affairs of men when they must prepare to defend not their homes alone, but the tenets of faith and humanity on which their churches, their governments and their very civilization are founded. The defense of religion, of democracy and of good faith among nations is all the same fight. To save one we must now make up our minds to save all.

"We know what might happen to us of the United States if the new philosophies of force were to encompass the other continents and invade our own. We, no more than other nations, can afford to be surrounded by the enemies of our faith and our humanity.

"Dictatorship, however, involves costs which the American people will never pay: The cost of our spiritual values. The cost of the blessed right of being able to say what we please. The cost of freedom of religion. The cost of seeing our capital confiscated. The cost of being cast into a concentration camp. The cost of being afraid to walk down the street with the wrong neighbor. The cost of having our children brought up not as free and dignified human beings, but as pawns moulded and enslaved by a machine.

'Way Is Plain'

"This generation will 'nobly save or meanly lose the last best hope of earth. The way is plain, peaceful, generous, just—a way which if followed the world will forever applaud and God must forever bless.'"

The President reaffirms the principles stated in the Declaration of Independence—"that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights, that among these are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness."

It is the ignoring of these rights and the source from which they are derived, that sets off totalitarian governments from democratic governments. As the conservator of these rights, religion is the source from which democracy derives its strength.

To this basic philosophy no exception is taken and the President is universally commended for restating and applying it to conditions which the United States, as well as the rest of the world, faces.

This fact, however, has not forestalled discussion of the methods by which these principles are to be applied. Practical, as well as theoretical, questions are involved. Spain Is Case in Point

By some the President's message is taken to mean that the Administration will devote its efforts to allaying class antagonism. Others, professedly reading between the lines, see in it a determination to follow a more aggressive course, short of armed conflict, in combating political dictatorships. This might be taken to include financial and material aid for democratic governments as "methods short of war" mentioned by the President. More specifically, it might be regarded as a proposal to abandon the neutrality legislation now in force and the lifting of embargoes.

Spain is a case in point. Although supposedly a civil war, the Spanish conflict is essentially international. It is a struggle which is world-wide in its dimensions. If the Spanish embargo were lifted, it would mean, in effect, principally the aid of one of the contending forces, which certainly does not conform to the definition of democratic government given by the President. The so-called "loyalist" faction, as a matter of fact, made the destruction of religion one of its first objectives. It has left in its wake a long and bloody trail of burned and despoiled churches and murdered priests and nuns, although this seems to be overlooked by those who assume that the "loyalist" faction is waging the war of "democracy."

It is generally accepted that the President's address is not only an important step in the organization of a moral democratic "front," as was foreshadowed in the Lima conference, but that it will become an outstanding historic document.

National Legion of Decency List

CLASS A—Section 1—Unobjectionable for General Patronage

Adventure In Sahara
Affairs of Annabel
Always In Trouble
Annabel Takes a Tour
Arizona Wildcat, The
Arkansas Traveler
Barefoot Boy
Billy the Kid Returns
Blockheads
Blondie
Boys Town
Breaking the Ice
Campus Confessions
Christmas Carol, A
Dawn Patrol
Down in Arkansas
Desperate Adventure, A
Down on the Farm
Duke of West Point
Dunsay Valley Raiders
Extortion
Father O'Flynn
Five of a Kind
Flight to Fame
Flirting with Fate
Freshman Year
Frontiersman
Frontier Scout
Families Far a Night
Gang Bullets
Gangs of New York
Gangster's Boy
Renegade Ranger
Girl Downstairs, The
Gladiator, The
Gold Mine in the Sky
Hard To Get
Heart of the North
Held For Ransom
Highway Patrol
Higgins Family, The
I Am A Criminal
I'm From The City
In Early Arizona
In Old Chicago
Juvenile Court
Kentucky
King of the Sierras
Last Warning
Lily of Killarney
Letter of Introduction
Little Orphan Annie
Little Tough Guy in Society
Mad Miss Manton
Man To Remember, A
Man's Country
Men With Wings
Mr. Doodle Kicks Off
My Lucky Star
Mysterious Rider, The
Nancy Drew, Detective
Night Hawk, The
Out West with the Hadys
Orphans of the Street
Paris Honeymoon
Peck's Bad Boy at the Circus
Pioneer Trail
Prairie Moon
Prison Break
Professor Beware
Rawhide
Red River Range
Reformatory
Religious Racketeer
Renegade Ranger
Riders of Black Hills
Rio Grande
Road Demons
Rolling Caravans
Rolling Plains
Rhythm of the Saddle
Romance of the Limberlost
Romance on the Run
Room Service
Rose of Tralee
Safety In Numbers
Santa Fe Stampede
Sharpshooters
She's Got Everything
Shine On Harvest Moon
Sixty Glorious Years
Smashing the Spy Ring
Sons of the Legion
South of Arizona
Spirit of Youth
Spring Madness
Stablemates
Stand Up and Fight
Storm Over Bengal
Strange Case of Dr. Meade, The
Stranger from Arizona
Straight, Place and Show
Submarine Patrol
Sunset Trail
Sweethearts
Swing That Cheer
Swing, Sister, Swing
Tenth Avenue Kid
Terror of Tiny Town, The
That Certain Age
Thrill of a Lifetime
Time Out For Murder
Titans of the Deep
Too Hot To Handle
Tom Sawyer, Detective
Torchy Gets Her Man
Touchdown Army
Trip to Paris, A
Troopship
Tropic Holiday
Up the River
Valley of the Giants
Wanted by The Police
Western Jamboree
Where the Buffalo Roamed
While New York Sleeps
Whirlwind Horseman
Wings of the Navy
Young Fugitives

CLASS A—Section 2—Unobjectionable for Adults

Artists and Models Abroad
Boy Meets Girl
Brother Rat
Bulldog Drummond in Africa
Chaser, The
Citadel, The
Cadiere Swing
Comet Over Broadway
Convicted
Crime Ring
Dark Rapture
Dark Sands
Disbarred
Dramatic School
Edge of the World
Feat Company
Fighting Code (Reissue)
Flight Into Darkness
Flight Into Nowhere
Fools for Scandal
Gaiety Girls
Girl in the Street
Girl Was Young, The
Girls on Probation
Go Chase Yourself
Girls' School
Gold Diggers in Paris
Having Wonderful Time
High Command
His Exciting Night
Hurricane—Samuel Goldwyn
If I Were King
I Stand Accused
Illegal Traffic
Jury's Secret, The
King Kong (Reissue)
King of Alcatraz
King of Newsboys
Lady Objects, The
Last Express
Law of the Underworld
Life and Loves of Beethoven
Little Miss Thoroughbred
Love Before Breakfast (Reissue)
Man Trailer (Reissue)
Marie Antoinette
Men Are Such Fools
Meet the Girls
Mr. Moto's Gamble
Newsboys Home
Numbered Woman
Nurse From Brooklyn
One Wild Night
Paradise for Three
Passport Husband
Pay of Old Dreary
Penitentiary
Personal Secretary
Prison Farm
Rascals
Ride a Crooked Mile
Road To Reno
Say It In French
Shadows Over Shanghai
Sues
Tarnished Angel
Thanks for the Memory
The Beachcomber
The Singing Blacksmith
The Great Waltz
The Sisters
The Storm
There's Always a Woman
There's That Woman Again
Three on a Week-end
Three Loves Has Nancy
Thrill Hunter (Reissue)
Topper Takes A Trip
Toy Wife, The
Trade Winds
True Confession
Under The Big Top
Vacation From Love
We're Going To Be Rich
World's In Love
Young Dr. Kildare
Youth Takes A Fling

CLASS B—Objectionable in Part

Alexander's Ragtime Band
Angels with Dirty Faces
Battle of Broadway
Blackwell's Eighth Wife
Big Broadcast of 1938
Broadway Musketeers
Four Daughters
Golem
Honor of the West
Marvelling
Merry-Go-Round of 1938
Paroled From the Big House
Pearls of the Crown
Rage of Paris, The
Rat, The
Secret of Any Actress
Sky Giant
Spawn of the North
That'll Make You Whistle
Talk of the Devil
Three Comrades

CLASS C—Condemned

Assassin of Youth
Damaged Goods
Damaged Lives
Hostage
Elysia
It's All in the Mood
Living Dangerously
Marriage Forbidden
Pitfalls of Youth
Private Life of Henry VIII (Reissue)
Race Suicide

Separately Classified

Birth of a Baby, The—Observation: Unsuitable as entertainment for general theatrical exhibition.

Blockade—Observation: Many people will regard this picture as containing foreign political propaganda in favor of one side in the present unfortunate struggle in Spain.

900 PERSONS HEAR Concert By Seminary Choir At Cornell U.

By E. J. CALDWELL

ITHACA. — Approximately 900 persons heard a concert of Gregorian Chant presented on the campus of Cornell University by the Priests' Choir of St. Bernard's Seminary, of Rochester, N. Y. The event was sponsored by the Cornell Newman Club under the supervision of Fr. Donald M. Cleary, University Chaplain.

Insofar as the sponsors have been able to determine, this was the first time in America that a priests' choir has ever given a public concert outside of a church or seminary. Before the concert, the group broadcast a fifteen minute program over WESG and later was entertained at a buffet supper.

The Rev. Benedict Ehmann, director of the choir and Professor of Sacred Music at the seminary, gave a lecture explaining the Chant before the concert began and made brief comments before each number.

The program included "Ego Sum," with the canticle, "Benedictus", the preface for the Feast of Christmas; "Pange Lingua," from the Corpus Christi Feast; "Veni Creator Spiritus," from the Feast of Pentecost; "Dies Irae," from the Mass for the Dead; the "Reproaches," from the liturgy of Good Friday; "Christus Factus Est," from the Tenebrae of Holy Week; "Jesu Redemptor Omnium," from the Christmas Vespers, and "Alma Redemptoris Mater," anthem for Christmastide.

Lynch Again Heads Public Works Board

GENEVA.—D. W. Lynch was re-elected president of the Board of Public Works at the reorganization meeting in the offices of the department in the city hall this morning. It marked the sixth time Mr. Lynch has been named president of the Board. Miss Ethel Tyndall was re-elected secretary.

The commissions meet at their first regular meeting Tuesday evening, January 10th, and will meet alternate Tuesdays hereafter.

Weekly Movie Guide

NEW FILMS REVIEWED

California Frontier, A-1
Charlie Chan in Honolulu, A-1
Forbidden Music, A-1
Going Places, A-1
Songs and Bullets, A-1
Tough Kid, A-1
Wild Horse Canyon, A-1
Crime Takes a Holiday, A-2
Pacific Liner, A-2
Zaza, A-2

AT THE THEATRES

PALACE

Zaza, A-2
Charlie Chan in Honolulu, A-1

LOEW'S ROCHESTER

Stand Up and Fight, A-1
The Girl Downstairs, A-1

CENTURY

Spring Madness, A-1
King of the Underworld (Not classified)

TEMPLE

Gangster's Boy, A-1
The Last Warning, A-1

REGENT

Kentucky, A-1
Little Orphan Annie, A-1

LITTLE

The Further Adventures of the Scarlet Pimpernel (Not classified)

CAPITOL

Heart of the North, A-1
Just Around the Corner, A-1

RIVIERA & DIXIE

Sharpshooters, A-1
Up the River, A-1
Shining Hour (Not classified)
Submarine Patrol, A-1
Service Deluxe, A-1
Swing That Cheer, A-1

LIBERTY & STATE

Men With Wings, A-1
Mr. Doodle Kicks Off, A-1

LAKE

Sing You Sinners, A-1
Racket Busters, A-1

GRAND

Too Hot to Handle, A-1
Frankie Mason, A-1

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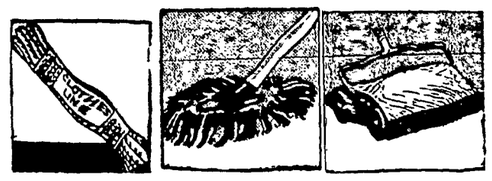
$1 Wall BRUSHES 79c
Will last for years! Long, convenient handle. Soft—wakes easily.
Food CHOPPERS 89c
4 steel, precision-cutting knives that give uniform service. Regular household size.
$1 Frying PANS 57c
Famous Griswolds — 10-inch, full polished, cast iron skillets.

1.79 Curtain Stretchers 1.49
Standard, 6x8 stretchers. Measured in inches with rustless pins and easel.
Fry Pan Sets 3 pans $1
An unusual bargain offer! Cast iron - polished inside. Sizes 6½-in., 8-in., 10-in.
Shelf PAPER 39c
12½ Feet of glazed, white KVP shelf paper, 14-in. wide. Regular 50c.



Clothes LINES 39c
A wear-well line for '39. Good quality, braided sash line in 100 ft. bank. Reg. 60c.
Reg. 79c Floor Mops 59c
A high grade mop with long and flexible spring head.
Carpet SWEEPERS 1.98
Ball bearing with comb attachment and enclosed, protected wheels. Standard size Reg. 2.75.

4 FOOT STEP LADDERS
Reg. 1.20 Value 69c
This is the lowest price we've ever heard of for such a high quality ladder. Made of the finest grade lumber, fully rodded and bolted. Equipped with pail shelf.
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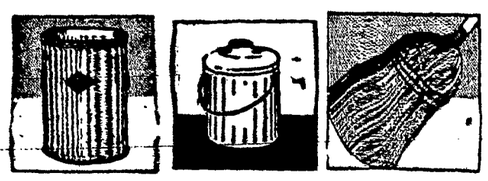
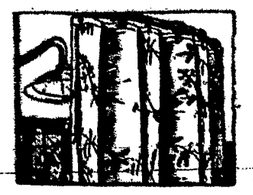


Reg. 1.39 ASH CANS $1
In a recent sale we sold 500 of these sturdy, galvanized cans! 21 gallon size.
Reg. 1.25 Garbage Can 89c
An assurance of sanitation in every one of these 8 gal. galvanized cans with lock cover.
Reg. 59c BROOMS 49c
A 'Clean Sweep' for bargains . . brooms of high quality. green corn. Others at 59c and 69c.

Toilet Paper 10 Rolls 48c
Individually wrapped rolls of 1,000 sheet, absorbent tissue. Decidedly fine quality.
Window Refrig'tors 1.19
Pays for itself many times over. Keeps foods fresh and tasty. Galvanized, sliding door.
1.25 Ironing BOARDS 97c
Say Sockling, firm, rigid stand. 45 inches long. Replace your old board at this special price.



Oil Silk Shower CURTAINS
Reg. 3.75 2.59
Standard size in dainty designs and every wanted color. Long wearing, high grade oil silk that retains its original beauty indefinitely.
EDWARDS—Sixth Floor