December 29, 1938

CATHOLIC COURIER

Universal Church Events During 1938, Reviewed

Continued from Page 1)

Eucharistic Congress on October 18, Pope Plus said "may we not discern a promise of better things for the Universal Church in the reflowering among you and all peoples of Eucharistic love."

Repeatedly throughout the year, His Holiness urged prayers for peace. Prayers of thanks-giving were ordered when the war clouds were swopt away by the Munich Conference, and the first to offer thanksgiving was Holy Father himself.

Denouncing exaggerated na tionalism as "a real malediction," the Sovereign Pontiff spoke out repeatedly against this evil.

With equal vigor, Pope Pius defended Catholic Action, and solemnly warned those who pretend to attack Catholic Action without attacking the Church. Addressing students fron Propsgarada College in July, His Holi-ness said. "Catholic Action is Catholic life and cannot be separated from the Church." It is a vain trap, he added, to attempt to strike Catholic Action without striking the Church.

Rebuike to Newspapers Extremist Italian papers which warned the Sovereign Pontiff not to confuse Catholic Action with the Catholic Church drew a sharp rebuke from H.s Holiness on August 17

"We are not confusing any-"We are not confusing any-thing." the Holy Father said. "But we say that Catholic Action is Catholic life, and that we wish this thought to be the program of all who belong to Catholic Ac-

Pope Pius emphasized the admirable harmony between, true science and religion in inaugurating the Pontifical Academy of Sciences in January He declared in March that he remained oplimistic over the future of re-ligion in Russia, because he foresees a time when, in God's Providence, the svils there will pass away That same month His Holtmess appealed to General AWAY Francisco Franco, Nationalist leader in Spain, to avoid as far as possible the havor wrought by arris1 bombardments. At almost the same time, the Holy Father gent to England a subsidy to the widow and daughters of Heinrich Hertz, a renewned German physiof Jesuh descent

Swastika Display Rebuked Pope Plus spoke out with gor against the display of the V.COF stastika in Rome on the ociason of Adolf littlers visit to solin: dechring that, on a day dedicated to the Holy Cross, was raised up in the Eterna. C'ty another cross "which is no' 'h cross of Christ.' The rumor that H.s Holiness went to Cast elgandolfo ahead of schedule to avoid being present at the Vi an a' the time of Hitler's why denot by Osservatore B His Homess took up in at Castelgan le fo en Neis, 1 ffe same as in 1917

its, parenal interest of the p

March when Austria was absorb and more than 95 per cent of the German Catholic youth organiza-tions in the Reich had been sup-pressed, although they are specifically protected under the Con-cordat with the Holy See. Systematic destructions of all Cath-olic schools continued, with pub-lic officials forbickden to send the outcails forordate to send their children to them. While the German Bishops, in their Lenten Paatorais, appealed to their people to preserve the faith, and while the Austrian Bishops were liveling a court distance. were issuing a joint statement supporting the union of Austria with Germany, Field Marshall General Hermann Goering thun-dered in Vienna the Nazi determination to confine religion "to the sacristy." Education, marriage and sterilization, he said are some of the things that are "none of the Church's business. The expulsion of Bishop Johannes Sproll from the Diocese of Rottenburg, in flagrant violation of the Concordat, the mad assaults by mote against the residences of His Eminence Mi-chael Cardinal von Faulhaber in Munich and His Eminence Theofor Cardinal Innitzer in Vienna and other demonstrations against prelates and clergy were clear resuits of Nazi incitement against the Church. "The Law for the Unification of Marriage," made effective last Summer, was vigorously condemned by Osservatore Romano, which said it represents the annihilation of the individual and his complete abandonment to the arbitration of collectivity represented by the

State. This law revealed vividly the gap between Catholic and Nazi doctrines

Conciliation Baiked The year 1938 was an eventful By September it was clear that the German Hierarchy had been forced into a position where it had to refrain from further efforts for conciliation with the Government of the Reich. The close of 1938 brought the revolation of a secret Nazi document decreeing that the Church must perish. The Nazis have assigned secret police to watch all monasteries and convents, and this was interpreted as a step to-ward the confiscation of these properties

Inspiring was the zeal mani-fested by the German Bishops throughout 1938 in exhorting their people to stand firm in their faith faith Ignoring personal dan-gers they spoke out again and again despite that, as Archbish-op Konrad Groeber of Freiburg said they came closer to the "periods of the Ca*acombs " Figures made public in May showed that religious life was increasing rather than decreasing in inten While 243 900 100 Holy. Communions had been distributed in 1931, there were 303 700 000 distributed in 1935. It was grated that in 1935 It was grat-ed that in 1937 the libbe had once more become the most per-ular back in Germary outsell-in Men Kimpf

Pity

An American eye watness tires. To Venezuela Has man's in modern warfare ed the fact that Carlinal Innit. Brilliant Record brought assurances last summer i er had received encouraging as-



one in the Catholic news through out the world. (1) His Holiness Pope Pius XI. passed his Sist birthday, and following an active year, suffered a severe heart attack. in late November, from which he quickly railled On Easter Sunday, the Holy Father canonized (2) St John Leonardi, (3) St Andrew Bobola, and (4) St Salvatore of Horta In November, he witnessed the beatifi-cation of the nun foundresses (5) Mother Rosselo. (6) Mother Maz-zarello and (7) Mother Cabrini, American nun, at whose beatification Cardinal Mundelein pontificated Hundreds of thousands paid public homage to our Eucha-

ristic Lord at (8) the 34th International Eucharistic Congress, at Budapest, in May and at the eighth National Eucharistic Congress, at New Orleans, in September (9) Church and State joined in great tribute to Patrick Cardsnal Hayes. Archbishop of New York, who died in September (10) Archbishops Cantwell of Los Angeles (11) Floersh, of Louisville, and (12) Walsh, of

NEW U.S. ENVUY



Newark, received the Pallium as, the NanEso Safety Area for noncombatarsts, visited President Roosevelt. (173 Miss Mary L. the number of U 8 Sees reached 112 (13) Archbishop Amleto G. Gibbons, of New York, was the Cicognani, Apostolic Delegate, participated in the opening cerefirst worman chosen to head the monies of the Goldern Jubilee of National Conference of Catholic the Catholic University of Amer-Chanriticas (18) Dr Jrvin W ica. His brother (14). Archbishop Gaetano Cicogi ani, was appoint-Abell, president of the American Medical Association, received the ed Apostolic Nuncio in Nationalist Lactare Medal (19) Dr Frederic An A postolic Lielegation Funder moted Catholic editor, and was established in Great Britain. Vienna correspondent of the N.C. and (15) Magr William Goiffrey W C News Service, was impris-rector of the English College, oned when the Nazis took over Rome, was named Delegate (10) Austria (20) Cardinal Dough-Father Robert Jacquinot, Jesuit missionary in China, originator of signed for the Archbishops and

SPAIN Today and Tomorrow

SAYS AMERICAN JEW (Continued from Page 2) a military view of life shall shape Will Not Tolerate Spanish existence sanited in defense of the common What can be said of the leader Communist In Ranks anterests of their native land. in whoma

Significance Back Of U. S. Rebuke To **Demands By Nazis**

By N.C.W.C. New's Service WASHINGTON. - Behind the scensu is Washington no effort is made to minimize the significance of the refusal of the United States

of the refusal of the United States Government to accede to the de-mand of the Nai Government for an apology for the critical and dis-paraging remarkes of Macretary tokes. It is not taken as a more out-burst of trillalom. On the con-trary, it is repardend as a deliver-ate and purpostell gesture on the part of the Walaragion Adminis-tration to bring to world attention its disapproval of the methods pur-sued by totallarians governments. Urnuman measuress wave taken in Court Geneva Holds Christmas Party Court Geneva of the Called Daughters of America hold lists annual Christman party Det 35 in the Woman's Institution,

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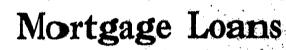
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a lie the harge by Nizis in Germany and Austria that the Church is 'n politics" The Hoy See and the Pope have no oth r polites than "the glory of God and the salvation of souls," he said

The dawn of 1938 saw Pope Pius rejoining in the good posi-tion of the Chur b in Italy, and finding "supremely reassuring" the declaration by Premier Mussolin: that Italy would always keeps faith with the treaty concluded with the Holy See
November Osservatore Romano flatly charged that certain pro-1.31.37.3 of Italys new marriage has violated the ("oncordat. The ame paper announced almost at once that King Victor Emmanuel III of Italy had given assurance to His Holmess that efforts would made to meet the Holy See s objections to the marriage law

Decorations Conferred

At the beginning of the year, Pope Paus conferred decorations Count Galeazzo Ciano, Italy's Minister of Foreign Affairs and son-in-law of Premier Mussolini, and of Marshal Italo Balbo, Governor of Libya. At the same time King Victor Em-manuel decorated His Emmence Francesco Cardinal Marchetti-Solvaggiani, Vicar General of His Holiness for Rome.

Following joint conversations regarding the relations between Italian Catholic Action and the Fascrist Party of Italy, i' was PT. nounced in August that the agree merers stipulated in September 1931, to regulate these relations would be continued in full force. Article 29 of the Concordat, regularizing acts fulfilled by certesiauthorities before the astical Conmordat w thout observance of the civit has was proroqued three years by an appreciant signed diaring the summer

Fremier Musicial visited St. his con's wedding party, on Oc-tobre .2, and prayer before the ed Stramert alter. Situation in Germany

days ago. In issuing their joint statement urging the faithful to vote has been rapid since he left his in favor of the "anschluss" (the post as head of the Surgical Deunion of the former Austran Re-public with the German Reich, here Lve years ago to enter the the Austrian Bishops did so with diplomatic service the understanding that religious States. Shortly after that in rights in Austria were to be re-spected in the moon This was to Fl Salvador and three years laeven a part of their statement to Lor he was named Minister to Pantheir people but the Nazis did ama a promotion. no: let it come to public atten. Dr Corrigan succeeds another not let it come to public atten-tion. Cardinal Innitzer stid sub-Catholic to the post in Caracaa,

sequently in Rome that this joint Antonio C. Gonzalez, of New York. declaration obviously did no in whose resignation as Minister to tend to approve of anything ini- Venezuela is effective February 1 mical to the Cathons Church. Catholic Schools (losed The Clevelauder's appointment marks the elevation of the lega-However, in a second inter-riew with Cardinal Innitzer, tion in Caracas to the status of an embassy This act is regarded as

Chancellor Hitler avoided any a step toward strengthening friendcommitment regarding the applily relations between the United cation of the Austrian Concordat, States and the South American and soon the worst fears were republic

SOVIET POLICE DESTROY

HIDDEN MONASTERY AND

realized All Catholic schools in what was Austria were ordered abolished One of the latest outrages perpetrated in this connection was the closing of the Canisianum of Innsbruck.

Cathol

Cardinal Innitzer protested formally against the marriage TAKE 26 PRISONERS and divorce laws promulgated in 1938 in violation of the Austrian MOSCOW. -- Soviet secret po-Concordat and a Joint Pastoral of the Austrian Hierarchy pre-sented a dire picture of the fu-ture of Catholic education, and ce have discovered and destroyed a hidden Pravoslavian monastery in the forests of northern Russia. The community was housed in informed Catholics of their obcaverns surrounded by rocky crags. ligation to have the required civil ceremony followed by the ad-ministration of the Sacrament The monks were refugees from the Trinity Monastery of Moscow The police found and seized sev-eral precious manuscripts dating of Matrimony by a priest. In November Cardinal Innitzer- was from the fourteenth and sixteenth centuries. Peasants of the Vologbeing held "in protective custody" by the Mazis at his residence. da region, it, was charged, sup-plied the monks with wheat and Interesting was the fact that numerous unfounded rumors other provisions. Twenty-six men were circulated concerning members of the community were taken to a concentration camp. bers of the Austrian Hierarchy individually and collectively. One

rumor had it that there was dis-sension among the Austrian Bishops and that a "national Holy Name Societies To Form Study Clubs e German Church" was to be established. Another report NEW ORLEANS. - D.scussion

had Cardinal Innitzer resigning, clubs for man, to be held in all These reports were quickly and parishes of the city, will be form-thoroughly repudiated.

Christmas allocation. By idemonstrating on a street corner, over one's self.

empioyment or non-employment of NEW YORK "The Jewish elli-

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the persection of the Church in C we was arrested by the Naza confined in the anterporta, was confined in the concentration campat by the Department of State a few war which is a storuct of the concentration campat by the Department of State a few war which is a storuct by the most antagonistic effective of the concentration campat by the Department of State a few war which is a storuct by the most antagonistic effective of the concentration campat by the Department of State a few war which is a storuct of the concentration campat by the Department of State a few war which is a storuct to the state and the concentration campat by the Department of State a few war which is a storuct to the state and the concentration campat by the Department of State a few war which is a storuct to the state and the concentration campat by the Department of State a few war which is a storuct to the state and the concentration campat by the Department of State a few war which is a storuct by the state a few war which is a storuct by the state a few war which is a storuct by the state a few war which is a storuct to the state and the concentration campat by the Department of State a few war which is a storuct to the state and the concentration campat by the Department of State a few war which is a storuct by the state and the concentration campat by the Department of State a few war which is a storuct by the state and the concentration campat by the Department of State a few war which is a storuct by the state and the concentration campat by the Department of State a few war which is a storuct by the state and the storuct by the storuct and the st zens of the United States will no longer tolerate in their ranks those Jows who have embraced the doo trines of Communism," Milton Bolomon, chairman of the American Jewish Federation 10 Communism and Tomselim. Inc. daclared in an address broadcas' from Station WMCA here.

a war which is a serious threat to fuse the most antagonistic ele- ; "No real lew," he added. "can be a Communist and no Comm ments Fle has always been popu-The enermously enhanced value lar with officers and the rank and nist has the right to call himself a of the revivined national spirit and hie of the army, and has wen sim-

military strength of Spain is rein- ilar popularity with the civilian forced by her natural geographical population. His organization, he said, would oppose Communism and Commu-Location. Spain commands the Personal Integrity nistic leadership in every field of western part of the Mediterranean Franco's personal integrity has public activity, politics, inder and See. She farshes both the Franch never been questioned. His still education

alty, and (33) Dr. Charles G. Fen-wick, president of the Cantholio Association for international Peace, were among the American delegates to the Pan-American Conference at Liman; (24) Arch-bialop Rudolph A. Gerkesn, of Santa Fe, conferred minor orders

on the first class at the Monte-

zuma Seminary for Mexicana, (25) Bishop John M. Ganzaon of

Erie, after visiting Spain, exposed canards against the Church in

Spain, and supervised the estab-Indirmation, in the New Buresu of Information, in the N C W C, (20) Archbishop Joseph F Rum-mel, of New Oricana, chairman of

the Bishops' Committee for Cath-olic Refugees from Germany, was

invited to the White House Con-ference on Refugees from Gen

many and Austria.

and British lines of communication draws 1 500 pesetas (about \$360) a "We ab "We shall particularly to Africa Asia and the Near East month in salary, the same sum he ("ommunist leadership or the leader The guns of Tarifa, Algeciras and drew in the pre-war period. His ship of these sympathetic with Ceuta dominate the Straits of Gib sterling Catholicity has been com- (Communist deas in any Jewish or-rallar Ranander, Gijon and Bil- mented on before Whenever pos- ganization, charitable, civic or fra-bao furnish excellent ports to serve sible he mitteds daily Mass with his ternal," he said

as bases for submarines, crusers, wife and their daughter, Carmen-destroyers or suplanes Alicante cita His whole Christian life and destroyers or saplanes. Alicante cita His whole Christian life and Almeria, Cutagena, Valencia, Mal- demeanos are ardent, simple and aga and Barcelona form an even unseshans ed in this respect as wells more strategic network of costal as in his qualities of inspired leadbases on the Mediterranean. French ership, he hears a strong resemunications with North Africa blance to that other Christian hero. could be cut by naval and aerial hance to that other Christian hero. Could be cut by naval and aerial hance to that other Christian hero. Secundors operating from Major. The New Spain. of which Franco ca, while the British line of com-in the chast architect, will be a na-munications to West Africa and tion of workers. "No idlers! No Capetown could be severed by forces based in the Canary Islands is makin-g it work in war-time and The the chast is work in war-time and These possibilities have always most assuredly will do so when been present in Spain's natural lo prace is restored.

reation For bundreds of years Aside from Soviet Russia, Spain Badwever, the will to exploit these has the greatest natural resources resources and the trained person of any country in Europe. She is mel necessary to render the exploit self-sufficient in every major ray

ation effective have been lacking material except petroleum and cot-That is the true significance of the torn. To offset these deficiencies remainsmore of the Spanish Army devising inexpensive methods of Spanish people. Not content to be distilling oil from coal, and her a more cipher or a cloud of dust agricultural experts are experi-at the consecola of empire the more than medicing to organization meeting was held on at the cros-roads of empire, they menting with cotton production in are determined to rectiscover their Southern Spain and Morocco. ecempter 28

are determined to recliscover their Southern Spain and Morocco. Bustoric mission in the evolution In the New Spain an abundances of European history. Cradie of Spanish World In this background the words of the Falanga program, the official organ of the Nationslist govern. Excent which will be that of the New Spain take on a new meaning They declare "We demand for Spain a pre

They declare "We demand for Spain a pre-which restorates and the credits her rich resources and the credits which restorates and the credits which restorates and the credits which restorates and the credits able to the world. One thing seems restor put up with international iso-restants the people of the New Station or foreign interference With Spain will display a greatly accel-regard to the Hispano-American ersted ersery and ambition to bol-countries, we will alm at unification stor their foreign commerce, espe-of culture, of economic interests claims a pre-and of power. Spain claims a pre-meter and the storage to sell

clubs for man, to be held in all or culture, or economic interest cally with nations which have ranging from refrigerators to ra-particles of the city, will be form-ed by the Archdiocesan Union of power. Spain claims a pre-provis to sell. Holy Name Societies here. The back in all common tasks T. S. Spainish Trade ifirst meetings will be held the first 9 week of January. Running for 10 - weeks each, the two essions will the in an omere dream-wish, the sands of products that Americans that is is no mere dream-wish, the sands of products that Americans of the last in the first is in no mere dream-wish, the sands of products that Americans of the two essions will be held the first is in no mere dream-wish, the sands of products that Americans outomobiles in the New Spain is in the first is in the two essions will the last is the product is a splendid market for Americans outomobiles in the first is in the two essions will the two the first is in the two interests in the two the first is in the two interests in the two the first is in the first is in the two interests is a splendid market for Americans outomobiles in the first is in the two interests is a splendid market for the splain is interest interest is a splendid market for the splain is in the first is in the splain is in the first is in the first is in the splain is in the first is in the splain is in the first The position of the Church -The position of the Church -steadi v worke in Germany dur-ing 3953. The worke in discover in Germany dur-the part of the years of the same program make so well. The work of Liss is no mere dream-wish, the same program make so well. The work of christ and His public life, re-the same that no reference The books on the Wit-store to the armies on hand and for example will require thousands have that no reference The books on the Wit-store to the armies on hand and for example will require thousands have that no reference The books on the Wit-store to the armies on hand and for example will require thousands have that no reference The books on the Wit-store to the armies on hand and for example will require thousands have that no reference The books on the Wit-store to the armies on hand and in the sir, all the dignity of tons/ of coment industries must be past year. (Convrict 1936, NC.W.C.)

which they deserve and, following and telegraph industries must be past year. Their ideal, we shall see to it that remabilitanted. Electrical products, (Copyright 1938, N.C.W.C.)

Helps Form Second Charles A. Tucker, vice president the Rochester Nocturnal Adoration Society, presided at they establishment of the second unit of the Nocturnal Society at Oswego The

The first night of adoration will be on New Year's Eve at St. Mary's Church from 10 P. M. un-

til 6 A. M. Rov. Edward P. Buttimer, pasor of Our Lady of Solace Church, Syracuse, was present to assist in he organization of the society. The society had been formed in November and have a total of 260 hours of adoration to date.

It isn't safe fra these days of propaganda to justige a man for what he stands for. It's what he falls for that country.

ranging from refrigerators to ra-dios, will find a ready market in the New Spain. The same holds

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