

# LEADERS PLEAD FOR 500,000 CATHOLIC NON-ARYANS

## AUSTRIA NAZIS FOOLED IN ANNEXATION HOPES

ZURICH (NC)—There is a note of disillusionment for National Socialists of what was once Austria, in the transformation of a previously independent nation into a department of the German Reich according to word reaching here.

## Around World

### HIGHEST CHAPEL

Paris. President Albert Lebrun inaugurated last year the highest highway in Europe, the road that crosses the neck of the Jura at an altitude of 9000 feet. The most Rev. Auguste Grunzel, Bishop of Maastricht, has decided to build a modest chapel in Alpine style, at the highest point. Mass will be celebrated there every Sunday for tourists.

### ARABS ATTACK PRIESTS

Beirut. The Rev. Father Paul of the Salesian Fathers at Beirut was attacked at night by an armed band of some 20 Arab rebels who asked for a contribution of \$50. As their request was not satisfied, the Superior of the Community, the Rev. Marc Revo, was taken away and beaten while other robbers carried on a search in the house. They found only a small sum of money in the office of the Superior. They then left taking away the clothes belonging to the students.

### TO TEACH IN HAWAII

Honolulu. Eight nuns of the Congregation of the Sisters of St. Joseph of Carondelet are coming here to accept the charge of St. Therese parochial school. They will increase the number of teaching Orders in the territory to four. Marymount St. Francis and Sacred Heart nuns have taught in the islands for several years.

### MONUMENT TO JEWS

Paris. A monument to the memory of Israelites who died on the field of battle has been inaugurated at Boulogne-sur-Mer. The monument is not only a memorial but also a gathering place for the Jewish community. It is a wholly faithful to the German heritage of his people.

### FAIR IN SWITZERLAND

Basel. Switzerland. The widow of the slain Chancellor of Austria has her children as residents at the Basle fair. She is here to raise money for the relief of the victims of the war. Her husband was a member of the Reichstag and was killed in 1918.

### DAY OF PRAYER

Basel. Switzerland. A special day of prayer for the victims of the war is being observed in Basel. The day is dedicated to the memory of the fallen and to the suffering of the living. The prayer is to be held in all churches of the city.

### FOR CONVERSION

London. The Protestant Union of Budeby. Canon W. C. Alford has attended the Requiem Mass which preceded the funeral of the Rev. Canon W. R. Alford. The other non-Catholic clergymen of the family were present.

### BALIECA RAFFED

Basel. Switzerland. A religious relief committee has been organized in Basel. The committee is to raise money for the relief of the victims of the war. The committee is headed by the Rev. Canon W. R. Alford.

### WITH DE VALERA

Bahian. Atr. One of the most eminent full-blooded men in the world, General de Valera has returned to his home in Ireland. He has spent the last few years in the United States. He is now returning to his home in Ireland to continue his work as a statesman.

## THIS WEEK in The News

Concern throughout the world is felt in Catholic circles for the seven million non-Aryan Catholics in Greater Germany. An appeal for the aid of the International Refugee Committee has been made by the Catholic League for Germany, headed by Magr. Ready for U. S. Bishops and for refugees and non-persecution in Reich. See Page 1.

First of a series of articles on "Spain Today and Tomorrow" coming directly from that unhappy country from two special correspondents of the NCWC News Service begins in this issue. Continued anti-religious activity in Leftist Spain testified to by eyewitnesses on the ground in first article. See Page 1.

The Austria Nazis are very unhappy about the whole thing. They are not being permitted to overrule others in that part of Greater Germany. See Page 1.

Communist propaganda in schools in this country seen by Seattle father, responsible for his

son going to Leftist Spain to fight and to slay. See Page 1.

The new menace of Rutherford and his Jehovah Witnesses is being exposed by Father Felix of Pine Grove. He begins a series of articles that will be enlightening as well as shocking. See Page 3.

School Sister of Notre Dame to mark golden jubilee in order of ceremonies in her native village of Cordwair. See Page 4.

Elmira Catholic Charities elects. Auburn sees return of two native sons as priests in different fields. Geneva Knights and Catholic Daughters active. See Page 5.

Credit unions vindicated as bank employees form their own with approval of banks. See Page 6.

C. V. O. fostered by Social Action Division Diocesan Catholic Charities launches Junior Softball League for high school boys. See Page 7.

Deaths of the Week. See Page 7.

# Catholic Courier

Published at Rochester, N.Y. VOL. XLII NUMBER 14 THURSDAY, JULY 14, 1938 Page 1-8 5 Cents a Copy—\$2.50 a Year

## Leftist Spain Continues Drive On Religion, Witnesses Testify

### TWO NCWC WRITERS TOLD FIRST HAND Persecution's Extent in Red Spain

(This is the first of a series of articles on the situation today and tomorrow in Spain, by the Rev. Dr. Joseph F. Thornburg and John V. Hinkel, who have gone to that country to make a first-hand study of the religious, social and economic aspects of the Spanish conflict. Mr. Thornburg is Professor and Chairman of the Department of History at Mount St. Mary's College, Emmitsburg, Md., and is well-known authority on Spanish history and culture. He visited Spain last summer. Mr. Hinkel, a spokesman of the University of Notre Dame, is a New York newspaperman, and also has been a long student of the Spanish situation.)

By Dr. Joseph F. Thornburg and John V. Hinkel

PERPIGNAN, FRANCE (NC)—Despite radical propaganda to the contrary, the Spanish Leftist Government has not abandoned its anti-religious program. It has permitted the reopening of any of the few Catholic churches that remain undamaged in its territory and continues to forbid public religious services by Catholics.

These and other interesting statements on conditions in Red Spain were made to these correspondents here by newspapermen, foreign consular officials and other travelers from Catalonia, wherein is situated Barcelona, the Spanish Leftist capital because most of these persons have to return to their posts in Red Spain in the weeks promised not to divulge their identities.

Editor's note: Since this article was written, the Leftist government announced it had ordered military commanders to authorize religious services at the front. Soldiers who request them. There has, however, been no report of such services actually taking place.

Perpiignan, the most important French port on the Mediterranean, is on the two principal routes from France to Leftist Spain. These two routes are the highway entering Catalonia at Le Perpiignan, 20 miles away, and the railroad crossing the frontier of Cerebere 30 miles distant from here.

When these two correspondents left the United States in May, it was claimed by radical propagandists that the Marxist Socialist Government of Premier Juan Negrin had sentenced to death all the persons interviewed here branded as false.

The Spanish Reds may be relaxing their anti-religious campaign a little, but only because there are few Catholic churches left to burn and with the exception of a handful of Basques their undisciplined allies no longer publicly show themselves as such.

The anti-religious character of the Negrin Government remains the same. One foreign consular official, while commending a priest and other liberal propaganda to reshape world opinion, which he conducted in a leftist brutal excess against "religion."

A non-Catholic newspaperman whose name is well-known in America and who has spent many months in Leftist Spain covering the war made this observation: "I am amazed to hear of certain Protestant and Jewish clergymen in America supporting the Negrin Government. Any clergyman, whether he is Catholic, Protestant or Jewish, who supports the government is a traitor."

Always the same thing. If they had enough explosives they would blow up the sanctuary. If they had enough gas they would gas the thing. The damage is so complete that any religious service is a death sentence. We are not to be deceived. Words fail to describe my feelings. I remember the day when I was in the front and I saw a priest and a soldier. They were both dead. I saw and photographed the ruins of churches until the task became wearisome.

Leftist Radio 'Priest' Unknown in Barcelona

### MONUMENTS TO IRRELIGIOUS FURY IN SPAIN



As the second year of the Spanish conflict draws to a close, authoritative dispatches just arriving from the Iberian Peninsula declare that the Spanish Leftists have by no means abandoned their anti-religious attitude. Pictured above are ruins of a church and mutilated statues, part of the havoc wrought by the fury.



### RUINS OF CHURCHES In Wake of Retreat of Spanish Leftists

ZARAGOZA, SPAIN (NC)—I have just followed the course of the retreat of the Spanish Leftists, so-called Left Division. I have been in Huesca in the Pyrenees where according to secular press reports the Left Division was trapped where they fought and destroyed. They had no intention of fighting.

A woman of their having been under Nationalist shell fire in fact. There is no sign at Huesca of their having been there. They had no intention of fighting.

The work was to destroy every church in the southern boundary of the Pyrenees. They did it. They had no intention of fighting.

Always the same thing. If they had enough explosives they would blow up the sanctuary. If they had enough gas they would gas the thing. The damage is so complete that any religious service is a death sentence.

Leftist Radio 'Priest' Unknown in Barcelona

LONDON Every Sunday a certain Father J. Villar speaks over the radio from Barcelona giving a religious discussion for foreign consumption. No radio organization can supply the slightest information regarding this priest. An English firm decided to send a Bible to "Father Villar." It was returned to England stamped "Unknown, Return."

### FATHER HITS EXPLOITING DEATH OF HIS SON IN SPAIN WAR

SEATTLE—Moscow's sickle of death cut down young Thane Summers in the prime of his life.

Moscow's brutal hammer in his Seattle home. But when Moscow's servants here sought to exploit the fact that young Thane Summers, former University of Washington student, was killed while fighting with the Reds in Spain, Thane's bereaved father Lane Summers, a prominent lawyer, voiced a solemn protest. Mr. Summers is not a Catholic.

More Moscow? Lane Summers has issued a statement labeling as more Moscow's the memorial meeting for Thane Summers arranged by Friends of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade and declared they were exploiting the death of his son as a means of recruiting more misguided martyrs for "loyalist" Spain.

None no legal statute prohibits and no moral sense prevents the beat grief into loving hearts exploiters of the death of any son in the Spanish war for the publicly purposes of subversive politics. I am prompted to protest the "memorial meeting" for what it is, a "more Moscow," said Mr. Summers.

Except for others who have sons I would remain silent on a father's handed struggle as a father to have an only son for the perplexing problems in this country. He said, "I am not a Catholic."

The practical problem of assisting the religious organizations in Spain, the same for Catholic as for other religious relief organizations. Anything that can be done by the States to induce the German Government to refrain from profiting with the victims of refugees is clearly of the utmost importance. Secondly, the extent to which voluntary organizations can give relief, find hospitality and procure necessities for transportation and settlement is very limited.

The planning and execution of any such plan can be contemplated unless the German Government will allow exiles to bring out some money or property, or unless other governments with German cooperation can establish a fund from which advances can be made for approved plans of training, transport and settlement.

These large rallies in both forms with black borders have been distributed by Communist adherents under the alias of "Friends of the Abraham Lincoln Brigade," ostensibly to pay tribute to courage and sacrifice, but actually to promote the sale of small 25 cent tracts of admission to the "memorial" meeting with which to finance more misleading programs or recruit more misguided martyrs.

To those other trading parents whose children will undoubtedly in some inhuman and university, the warning of my experience is warranted against the public education on in-laboratory by prostituting the prestige of the scientific and the Communist propaganda into the confidence of youth—the sole function of the real liberal education represented by American institutions and ideals.

In vague ignorance of my son and in vivid hope of his sons, I have not had died wholly in vain. But should parents fall in this perpetually of "peace" then in war will come slaughter between Communist sons and loyal sons not abroad but at home!

CEREMONIES REOPENING CATHEDRAL AT RHEIMS ATTENDED BY 100,000

PARIS After a silence of more than two decades or ever since it was damaged by German gunfire early in the world war, the famous Rheims Cathedral resounded Saturday to the pealing of bells.

The ringing of the bells announced the great ceremonies which Sunday marked the reopening of the Cathedral in the presence of a throng estimated at 100,000 persons, among them President Albert Lebrun and many of the highest dignitaries of the church and State. Restoration of the edifice was made possible by great donations from John D. Rockefeller.

### WORLD'S CATHOLICS Total 400,000,000

AMSTERDAM—There are 400,000,000 Catholics in the world, according to a study stated in a memorandum which will be made available shortly. The publication says there are 307,000,000 Protestants and 100,000,000 Moslems. It also states that there are 100,000,000 Buddhists, 100,000,000 Hindus, 100,000,000 Sikhs, 100,000,000 Jains, 100,000,000 Zoroastrians, 100,000,000 Shintoists, 100,000,000 Animists, 100,000,000 Pagans, 100,000,000 Deists, 100,000,000 Atheists, 100,000,000 Agnostics, 100,000,000 Skeptics, 100,000,000 Nihilists, 100,000,000 Materialists, 100,000,000 Positivists, 100,000,000 Pragmatists, 100,000,000 Utilitarians, 100,000,000 Empiricists, 100,000,000 Inductivists, 100,000,000 Deductivists, 100,000,000 Rationalists, 100,000,000 Irrationalists, 100,000,000 Idealists, 100,000,000 Realists, 100,000,000 Nominalists, 100,000,000 Conceptualists, 100,000,000 Formalists, 100,000,000 Informalists, 100,000,000 Essentialists, 100,000,000 Accidentalists, 100,000,000 Causalist, 100,000,000 Anticausalists, 100,000,000 Determinists, 100,000,000 Indeterminists, 100,000,000 Fatalists, 100,000,000 Antifatalists, 100,000,000 Optimists, 100,000,000 Pessimists, 100,000,000 Humanists, 100,000,000 Antihumanists, 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