A New and Important Subject

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With the Approbation of the MOST REVEREND JAMES EDWARD KEARNEY, D. D. Bishop of Rochester

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and inches Indian maliant in the Postoffian at Rochester, New York, and the manager that Act of Corner ess of March 2, 1872. Published by CATHOLIC COURIER and JOURNAL, Inc.
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GRATEFUL MEMORY

Direct auconsors to the Apolities, the Holy Blahops in ring in their footsteps, have brought down to us the uich as Christ founded it.

They fulful the obligations imposed upon them as the saors, the doctrine of the One Holy, Catholic and Apos-

facing condition of their times, they labor scalously to mile that the Church may continue on growing as was the hand of Christ when He commissioned His Apostles over

self-sale and are called to their eternal rewards it besting that the great work they have achieved in their this diocese the opportunity to recall the deeds of the

founder of the Diocese, Blishop McQuald, and the be-Bishop O'Hern whose implence extended to all with the carme in contact, has been made possible by the a of the new and permeanent tomb into which the of the two well-remembered Churchmen have been

Sunday the annual Field Mass of Rochester Regiment, its of St. John and Ladles Authlary will take on Laignificance, The occasion will mark the blessing of autiful burial place for Bishops of the diocese in Holy spublice Cemietery

who can will with the tamb and breathe a prayer for loved Bishops whose sealous deeds have left much for people of this diocese can be truly anteful.

HETRUTH COMES OUT

Varied reactions have followed the content conducted recently by Ambrica, the widely-road Josuit weekly, which brought out so well the extent of with Catholic bias in the preside this country

The contest has hive aled the subtle manner in which this material discredition the Church has been eased by the editor to appear on the printed pages of newspapers, magasind and books.

ich an expose if unfairness met with the acclaim of in yould have the Catholic Church presented in her true

ne of the non-Catholic publications did not react so taveably. At least those quoted in Time Magazine of June

1888, wordd not to Indicate. Jessel weekly, announced a cornect to discover anti-Catholic blash the U.S. pross (Time, March 7), the Christian Reg-lates (Unitarian) snapped: The Roman Catholic Church ents the most nowerful organization of bias anywhere to be found. Said Christian Century, liberal Protestant rodly. There is something very dangerous about the doc-

Childhan only the fruth has a right to be heard. Said the Childhan (Episcopal): 'A large section of the American pressile having a bad case of litters over the attitude of the Roman Church . . . It is a pitiful exhibition . . . "

These quotations lead to queries. Is it wrong to be binsed in favor of the right?

Does not every publication pretend to present only the ruth in its pages? Shouldn't only the right be heard? Should selitors and themselves jittery when they have pointed out to them the difference between the false and theirue?

Why should the editors of non-Catholic publications be-come so districted over the fact that the Catholic Church is seefing only to be presented as She is, not as others would

traceme to us that editors of those papers should be as of the Catholic press in general, or is it that the truth hurts?

THE NEW BORING IN METHOD

dain take loss for the Tollowers of Browder to begin the Italia locality.

Browder Leader of the Communists at the reconcleve in New York issued orders to his antellites

conclave in New York issued orders to his satemes current the country to offer the hand of "brotherly co-ation" to Catholics and other religious and social groups. We Catholics can have no part of it.

"Bath" are distributing their "poison-pamphlets" and the unauspecting Catholic to believe that the constraint of the Holy Father's

its come is a was pointed out in the Holy Pather's Atlastic Communism. There can be no twee Catholicism and Communism.

Catholicism and Communism.

Catholicism his social program, only later can Communism would come into control. control sign would come into control.

It is the last to check the spread of the sheet in a cever and subtle manning the control state of the control of the

GALLY BY DEC

Malice

'ALONG THE WAY' By Rev. Daniel A. Lord, S.J.

Said the young lady who was reporting in one of our Sodality

"Among the plays we put on, was one called "The World War." It's the sort of play you could put on in anybody's home. It takes place between a husbarsed

Don't throw that dish! SEEEVED WITH LUNCHEON

My end of the dining car was descrited except for myself. My waiter placed my main course before me, and then shood expect-antly. I lifted my eyes to see a pleasant negro, slightly greying hair, and the heautiful white, smiling teeth of his race. "Where you from, father?" he

(Tre mervelled, by the way, that while other so called public servants are so often reluctant to call a priest father and often brand him mister or the insufferapara num mister or the insuffer-able reverend, the colored por-ters, red caps, and waiters are exact in calling him, watever their religion, "father." Extremey smart . . . or extremely cour-lectus, or both.) I told him. I asked him his

home, It turned out to be Kara-ass City. Then a suspicional

"Are you a Catholio?" I asked. He laughed joyoualy, "Altar hose or fifteen years. Never went to my but a Catholic school in my life. Wife and all my three chil-dren Catholic. Two married; youngest son finishing as a civil engineer at Kansas U. Just twontysome, young to finish a six year course, isn't, it?"

We talked of New Orleans where he had been educated; of Natches, most beautiful city he'd ever seen ... "You ought to come back for the featival, when overy-lody drames up as they did be-fore the War, and all the old houses are opened again". . of Xavier University for the colored. which I mentioned had been flooded by vandals just before I visited it. "Funny," he mused. "but when people do spiteful things like that, it just seems to hurt them. Certainly didn't hurt Xavier, Certainly didn't hurt us

"Twenty-nine years married," he said. "Grand wife, too. I'm twenty-one years with the Bur-lington. But I'd like to retire now and have a business of my own. No fun being away from your family so much. I've got a house in Chicago." He mentioned the corner, an excellent one ors Chicago's west side "Thought I might go there and open a bar-beuse. Chicago don't know good Southern barbecue, and my wife's a great cook. I'm tired being shook up by the railroads"

"You must be near your pen-len." I suggested. "Don't know as I want a penilon. Seems to me when colored men relire on a pansion, they die within three years, I think I'll just quit and keep on working or myself as the boxx."

He swept away the remains of my funch.
"Nice to talk to a priest," he

God bless you and the famlly," I replied . . . "and the bar-Hope I'll be able to visit it

NATL POLISH

One of the subjects on which E eldom waste ink or typewriting ribbon is women's fashion Yet at A student convention the other day I stood and listened to a perfeet distribe by a young man ore the red finger nails affected by the modern girl And I noted that many a girl in the audience denothed in fingers, but not in

Every are has its oddities in style, but the fashion that makes a modern young woman's nails look like a harpy just fresh from her victim is not the most sen-

. . If you have protests, let me send you the name of the young speaker; I'd hate to be clawed by those nails.

NOTE ON INCONGRESTY

The radio was turned on in the club car. Listening to it was a healthy American of the Babbit type. He was chewing gum en-thuaiastically. One hand nursed on his knee an ankle with an unswiring music in color, and I'm not fond of swing music. An acquaintance entered, and he greet-ed him with: "Hiya, old sox?" The radio went on relentlessly. was Emily Post broadcasting the correct thing in manners and deportment

Feast Days

Sunday, June 18-ST. JULI-ANA FALCONIERI. Menday, June M-ST. SILVER-IUS, POPE AND MARTYR. Tueslay, June 21—ST. ALOY—SIUS GONZAGA.
Wednesday, June 21—ST. PAU—LINDS OF NOLA. Thursday, June 23-ST. ETH-ELECIA, ABBLES Friday, June 24 ST. JOHN THE BAPTIST. Sabinday, June 25—ST. PROS-PER OF AQUITAINE.

It is said the average woman's words. But sometimes the turnover is terrific. The Brooklyrs.

Residences is often cholled in the



THE NEW FARM LAW By REV. DR. EDGAR SCHMETEDELER, O. S. B., DIRECTOR N.C.W.O. Rezrat Life Bureau

This is one article in a series repared by Dr. Schmiedeler for the purpose of explaining the Agricultural Adjustment Act and thus to dissipate the confusion which the N.C.W.C. Rural life Rureau believe exists in the nimals of many regarding the new

More than 10,000,000 pounds of food supplies-250 carloads-have been purchased and distributed to needy families in the cities of Chicago and Cleveland by the Foderal Surplus Commodities Corporation under the direction the agricultural adjustment administration simle April 1. The food situation among the

orer families in these important centers had become so scule federal ald was asked in Boston milk area 80,000 quarts of surplus fluid milk are being purchased daily and disiributed, Many other cities have been likewise alded

In the last four years, through surplus removal programs, develaned by the AAA and exerted out bp the FS(Y there have been purchased and turned over to state relief agencies more than 2,765,000,000 pouricles of foodstuffs The purpose of these purchases from the standpoint of agriculture, was to improve selling consurplus supplies of farm products m normal commercial outlets. and from a broader point of these surplus supplies to persons relief Almost every importfine of foodstuff has been distributed in this manner

SHIPMENTS WAITING Foodstuffs distributed in Cleveland and Chicago included pointoes, potato flour, butter, rice, bears, canned peas, oranges, prumes, emblages and celery Orlers covering five carlonds, total ing 300,000 pounds of prunes for Cleveland delivery, are in Callformin awaiting shipment and diversion to Cleveland or addition al quantities of this commodity are to be made Orders covering two carloads or 48000 cans of peas are at various vendors plants in Ohio awaiting shipment and additional quantities can be

thipped from Wisconsin In the drought years of 1934 and 1936 the FSCC purchased and distributed 920,000,000 pounds of fresh and canned beef smoked and salt pork, carned and fresh and miscellan ous meats Grain products, including flour coreals and rice to the amount of 60,000,000 pounds have been bought and distributed and a lotal of 565,000,000 pounds of vego-

MORE POTATOES

More points of potatoes than any other vegetable have been handled. Other surplus foodstulfs purchased and distributed included cheese, dry skim milk and evaporated milk, Butter and lard sugar and cane and sorghum syrups, eggs, totaling 9 500,000 dozen, and frozen and smoked and salted fish, estrus fruits, including fresh and canned grapefruit, annies and dried fruits Purchase of surplus products is not made until after state to llef agencies have notified the FSCC of the quantities needed State systems of distribution vary

livery. In some localities trucks are sent out from the warehouses on planned routes. In some locality ies delivery is made through the co-operation of local grocers. Other localities distribute supplies through special stores and depots set up in convenient loca-

little up to the point of local de-

REGULATE DELIVERIES

Surplus commodities are delivcred only to persons certified by the public welfare department of a state as being eligible for pub-lic assistance in the form either of general relief, old-age assistance, aid for the blind, or Farm Security administration grants. Limiting deliveries in this way to limilies of submormal buying power assures that the surnle with the regular emovement of the

-R.O.1126-

AAA officials believe that Earreaching area enduring benefits to farmers well result ultimately from the purchase and distribu-tion programs. People who had never used many of the products distributed have become potential acquired a Taste for the products. In the case of grapefruli, for instance in mross where the fruit was practically ranknown, it has become a popular article of diet.

Many discributors have written the AAA emphasizing that the distribution of grapefult Ans been helpfus in creating consumer demand. Dry skirn milk, unknown in emany areas, has also become popular.

The area of distribution of surplus products has been wide sed so that now it cowers most of the

The fact Shat AAA is response ble for the purchase and distri-bution of Cool to the needy is soms, since wrost of the references Add have been to its efforts adjust the huge surplusses which preventled in 1932

Five Years

CATHOLIC COURIER

JUNE 16, 1933 ISSUE

Postponed because of the death of the Most Rew John Francis O'Hern the state convention of the Raights of Columbus was held in Roschester June 16 and 17. 1938 Tribute to the memory Bishop CoHerra was voiced the convention and praise sound. for his elevotion to the K. of C. Supreme Knight Martin H. Carmody headed the list of dis tinguished gruests here The converstion advocated support of the Catholic peress and protested against religious persecution in Russia The Rev John JO'Connor, editor of the Evangelist Albany diolesan newspaper apoke on need for a virile Catholic press nd temmerended the CATHEO-LRC COURTER to knight of this

His Excel Bency the Most Rev Archbishop Thomas F Hickey of-ficiated at the Solomn Benediction of the Most Blessed Saczament to cliers av the second diocesan rally of the Rochester I-to cesan liely Name Union in Feed Wing stadiusm Over 15000 persons attended The Most Rev-Emmet M Walsh, Bishop of Charlesion and the Rev Thomas O'Hern, of Buffale were among honored guests. The Very Rev Thomass F Conion O.P., mational director of the Holy Name Society, and Alexander I Rorse, prominent New York City attorney, were principal speakers. The Rt. Rev Magr William M. Hart, vicar capitular, recalled the deep interest Bishop O'Florn had in the Holy Name Society

Opposition on the part of Knights of Columbus to birth control propagancia and the laxity of divorce laws was urged by Supreme Krasaht Carmody at the State K of C convention here.

The Rev. William H. McPadden, pastor of St. Sipphen's Church Gemova, celebrated the 25th anniversary of his ordination to the Holy Priesthood The ju-bles sermes was preached by the Rt Rev. Magr. Walter J Lee V.F. A cablegram of congretulations received from His Holl-ness, Pope Pius XI was read. Civic leaders joined in paying tribute to Father McPadden.

The Rev. Peter A. Erras, pens tor of Holy Ghost Church Cold-water, was monored by the pearish at a reception marking his allver sacerciotal Jubilee.

Some mere are tike anto trailers—always behind and being publed.—Fort Worth Slar-Telle-gram.

A Brave Venture

'LIBRARY SIGNPOST'

Sheed and Ward in England have started a venture that is revolutionary in the Catholic publishing business It represents the of self-sacrifice and disinterestedness which alone bring us out of our dark disorder It is a brave new venture for that "brave new world" which is even now ready for birth in the women of the present.

It will mean a risk that may wrock their publishing business But they are laking it with commendable abandon.

This is the logic of it. Here are thousands of propie looking for the reasons why and the answer to the workl's question, So What? when God is being discussed. These answers sere not lying around loose, and most neonle are really too hisy to ferret them out of their own zminds teven if they could)

Books are the orally practical solution; but books are so expenaive. They have to be, if publishers are to realize any livelihood of their limited school of readers But there you have a victous circle books are expennive because reacters are few reacters are few because books are expensive). That zmeans little or no reading on the part of most. And that means little or no mental preparation for the great batof ideas which is the prejude to revolution.

Sheed and Ward have decided dow, and to reprint their most valuable books in shilling editions (a quarter, in our smoney) Among the first titles will be Survivals and New Arrivals, by Hilaire Belloo, The Thing by G. K Chester-The Unknown God, by Alfred Noyes. The Belief of Cathoties, by Mgr Rorsanid Knox. and The Spirit of Cathamilelam by Karl

There you have some Catholic masterworks of the last ten years being made ready in pocketbook editions for a mero quarter. As far as I know, Sheed and Ward are the first Catholic publishers of books in Englishers to do such a thing. That lakes them out of the ranks of mere business into self-sacrificing Catholic Action It is heroic We can hardly challenge our other Catholic publish to do the same, but we can pray that they may

Now what started all this? Well here again the push came from our Commuzaist friends on the outside Over in England they have a left Book Club which has flooded the bookstalls with low-pried and i-God and anti-religious books. Mr Gollancz, who is responsible for this was slated to come ever to New York and launch a similar work before the Communist Congress a few weeks ago. New to fight a movement as lightly greated as this, with books as expensive as the usual run of Cathaolic books is like asking David to fight Golinth in the armor of Saul Sheed and Ward are throwing off the

cumbersome amor and are gear-ing themselves just as lightly to see whether this indispensable firm will go under, or whether Catholics are really since re enough in their challenge for cheaper books to raily round and make up in numbers for what the

books lack in price it really does seem like a dream Chesterion for a shilling (One of his essay-collections is entitled. A Shilling for Your Thoughts: we can now say The same to you MET Chesterton' And I think he wrill clap hands in his colestial place that it is

Consider the following appraisal of the appeal of Communism I think it goes right to the heart of the matter It is by Michael de la Bedoyere in a review of Mr Sheed's new book Communism and Man, in the Catholic Herald

"Where does Communism's main force lief Iss it in Marx's phhilosophy? In bass economics? In the Russian experiment In the simple essetteen that Communism will turn the social system upside-down, reversing the respective position of the Haves and the 'Have-nota' ? In its Athe-

istn? Its materializatn? I suppose all these and other factors enter in the the complete picture, but its main driving force, in my own wiew, lies in the fact that it has exceeded a myth of extraordinary extectiveness of which the main feasture are AC-TION, a NEW STARRT for a tired, chaotic and injurest world, and HOPE for the underdog and cog the mechanised industria world. A myth cance it catches on, grows on any thing it feeds like an avalamente, and it is utterly hopeless trying to explain or **do**dge it."

One of the main purposes Death Solves Nothing, one of the new finer Catholic novels, by Margaret Sothern, is to show precisely this point, how Communism powerfully appeals to so many sensitive and otherwise intelligent people. From a reading of it you get the thought, If I were not a Catholic, an sardent Catholic, I would almost certainly be-come just such a Communist as Sophia von Kombinaska (who is the German girl in the story)

It is painfully necessary to know this power of our enemy. Otherwise we cannot help them in the only way they can be helped. They are not being helped by such lactics as those of Catholic Mayor Hague of Jersey City, or by such barnstorming as Enights of Columbus are doing, or by the brow-beating of the American Catholic Press.
Rev. Benedict Ehmann

American citizens, are talking

man So, Morals Must Wait?

Sursum Corda

By REV. JAMES M. GILLIS, C.S.P., Editor, The Catholic World

How long since was it that some one suggested a moratorium in science? That science should slow down or perhaps stop still. and give morality a chance to

Perhaps it was a year, perhaps Time dashes on. And with time, science keeps pace. They tell us that there have been more mechanical inventions in the last years than in the preceding 5.000 Enventions for transportation on land, sea, under and in the sky, for illumination, for emtertainment, for manufacfor "efficiency" in a thousand different lines.

But while time and science have gone plunging along with almost the speed of the stars, morality has made progress at the pace of a sloth Some say morality makes progress like a crab backwards. On second thought, let us not use the crab as an example. The old definition of "a crab is a red fish that walks backward" is of course wrong on all three counts. But I once saw a little dog (no bigger than the infinitesimal Chihuahua) which could walk no way but backward One sad day he backed himself off a high porch. So perhaps the foolish little canine suicide will serve better than the crab as a symbol of modern morality If it

together LIKE THE EXPRESS Well, if science is tearing along and morals are slipping back, why not a moratorium? The ansof course is that the man who made the suggestion must

keeps backing up it will one sad

day back itself off the earth al-

been spoofing Science is like the express train in relation 'Does the express stop at your the resident of Squeedunk

doesn't even heattate!" Science doesn't stop and doesn't hesitate If it gets so far thead of morals that morals are left out of sight, well, as men say, "It's just 100 bad" for morals. Meanwhile, in face of the everwidenizing gap between science and maorals I mean "modern" morals there are philosophers who asy that the year 1938 is too enriv in the history of the hu-

man race to present a workable system of morality. Some lime ago in a "liberal" journal (100 d--- liberal, if you ask me) I stumbled upon a review of a book called The Con-

cept of Morals. The writer claimed to be "a modern. "The reviewer claimed to even more "modern" They agreed upon one principle, that moralizy is a human device, relative to the needs that created Scientific instruments and inventions are a human device. Morals are a human device. But inventions are an up-to-the-mo-ment human device, whereas morals are an antiquated human de-

RANK EMMORALESM

I once met a rnan a clergyman, if you can credit the fact who held to the philosophy that truth warled from age to age. that what was true in the 16th century or the 13th need not be true to-day As of truth, so of

virtue What was moral 100 years ago or 500, is not necessar ly moral today A clergyman preaches that from his pulpit and present-ly we hear "Christians" explaining solemnly that "adultery" as it used to be called and other sex 'sins" note the inverted commas on the obsolete word "sin" though they were sins in the days of our grandfathers, are not sins any longe! And on such rank immoralism philosophers venure to build our ethics, that is to say.

philosophy of morals. To what depths has philosophy fallen! Plato called philosophy "Divine." St. Thomas called it "the handmaid of theology." In our day it would seem to have become a procureas, leading men to sin and assuring them that after all, sin is no harm, and indeed that sin is not sin

AMAZING OPINIONS To return to the book, and the reviewer. He expresses some amazing onlyions; for example that there can be no hope and no expectation of a valid ethrics until we arrive at a "correct judgment of right and wrong " Two thousand years have passed since Christ; three thousand since Moses; and the Lord Himself only knows how many since Adam and Eve, and we don't yet know what is right and what is wrong!

Also, says he, we cannot arrive at a worth-while ethics until we find "moral equivalents for all human impulses, those that have been traditionally repressed no less than those that have traditionally fostered " what you can out of that. To me it sooms to mean that we must find a "moral equivalent" and theft and murder. If we have to wait for that, we shall wait a

WHAT WONDER IS IT? Also, says this ultra-liberal more than modern reviewer, we are seeking a theory of morals 'truly empirical or acientific." but that "such a theory will have to wait until we actually begin to build a society which is capable of meeting the human demands of its members." That means another long wait. If it has taken 500,000 years to find out what is right and what is wrong, what is good and what is bad, and still we don't know, what wonder is it that science has got such a "head start" on morals, or that the distance between them has grown so great that there can be

no hope of ever bridging it But of course all this "scientific" and "philosophical" tripe need not effect us Christians. We see it for what it is, a lot of hifalutin verbiage to make men comfort-

It won't work The human conscience is against it. Also the Greatest Moralist Who ever lived against it He said, "Henven and earth shall pass away but My word shall not pass." And again. "Whosoever shall violate least of these commandments and teach men so to do" is a scandal-giver and it were better for a scandal giver if he had never been born These "learned" philosophers are after all only panderers

(Copyright 1938 NCWC) Squires Get Nod

Diocesan Recordings

Browciet, the Communist "biggy," would like to make all Catholics "Charlie McCarthys" to his "Mr Bergan"

One of our operatives reports this seeing in the cockpit of a racing sulamobile both a Mason. ic emblem and a St Christopher medal We yould like to believe that the car's driver has faith in St Christopher's powers of inter-cession and that the medal is not just placed in the car as a lucky charm Unfortunately this is the use made by many of St. Christopher medals.

An excited reacter called this week about witnessing children's reaction to a motion picture, Sunday, in which the gangater motif was again brought out. The youngsters, she said, became greatly excited and taked loudly of the figures on the screen whose sections they would like to emulate. The picture was classi-fied as Class A-2, which means that it was considered unobjectionable for adults. The incident proves that parents must watch the Legion of Decency ratings and keep their children from seeing pictures which are declared objectionable for young minds. That is why the Legion of Decency list is compiled and printed It's up to the parents to check on the kind of entertainment their children are enjoying.

A mode to Columbian Squires of Auburn is given in the June isthe Columbian Squires Herald. The national organization's peaper commenting on the

"It rain three nights. "It was directed by a former Equire former Chief Squire Joseph Bishop, Jr.) "The Interlocutor was a Soulee

"The chorus was composed of Squires. The end men were Squires. "The altendance (this broke a record for local amateur productions) "Are they proud! Of course they are and they should be.

Congratulations to the Squires Congratuations." Overhead on the stree corner. Flag Daty. Two men, apparently First, "What are all the flags out for today " Second. "Why, today is Flag Day-you know it marks the birthday of the American flag." First "Is that so?"

A first national convention of the League for Clean Reading is to be held in South Bend, Ind. on July 27 We wonder how many will be interested. Will it get the attention that the Legion cency received when it began In there are many aroused to the nesaity for taking current printed matter to the cleaners. There are also many who do not seem to be concerned about any danger corning from the type of books, newspapers and magazines that can be found on the newsstands and in stores. If the national meeting can just stimulate all clean-minded people to the task of exchanging good books for evil ones and decent magazines for the ultra-suggestive the convention will have been worth the cf-

"Quotations"

"Unregulated competition among workers for jobs, forced upon them by the opposition of employers and bankers to unions and labor legislation, has over the course of years made a few hundred men in the country immensely wealthy and placed in their hands a dangerous power over the lives of the rest of the population" Wages and Hours of American Labor (N.C. W.C., Washington, D C.1

"It is the jealous child who becomes the jealous man or woman. As a child, the jealous individual encounters many difficulties in getting on with his playmates. He wronged and neglected. Gradually he develops a sense of failure that handicaps him constantly; he either withdraws from his playmates and the activities of life, or becomes domineering and pugnacious in order to gain attention for himself. Eventually this emotion leaves him incapable of sharing whole-heartedly the joys and successes of others." Parent and Child (N C WC, Washington, D. C.