As announced in last week's last wheethers payed by carrier who made prepayment of \$.50 during the 1737 from Crusede are to receive the CAEF-OLIC COURTER wheel charge for a period of SIX WERS. This means your propayment tales care of your subscription from Jan. 20 harmon for 1/2.

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Volume X—Number 4

THURSDAY, JANUARY 27, 1938

Eight Pages—One Section

FIVE CENTS A COPY-\$2:50 A YEAR

NATIVE BISHOP TO DESCRIBE CHINA WAR

'Child Labor' Act Hit By Attorney

Cites Vote To Show Bar of Nation Opposes Amendment As Drafted

Joining the opposition to ratification of the so-called Child Labor Amendment, two bills for whice ire now pending in the Assembly. Howard M. Woods, Rochester at-Spinion among the American Bir Alloci ction is against rat-

Mr Woods is advocate of Roch. ester Council Enights of Column

I lett to the CATHOLIC COMPRIER re cived today, Mr. Wood, cite th, referendum conducted by the American Bar Association in which it was voted 4 to I to oppose the measure In New York State he declares the ste agrand ratification was 1,471 to \$16 in favor

Nation-wide Referendum

The letter follows. 'In view of the renewed agi tation for the adoption by New York State of the 1924 so-called t'hald Lasbor Amendment, it might be pertaient to cite the results of the referendum on this amendment conducted by the American isar Association. The Associacontuning five questions. The total number of ballots cast was 13,816 Each of the forty-eight states was represented in this referendum

Briefly summarized, the results were as follows. "I The American Bar Association opposed the 1924 Amendment as submitted to the States by a

2 By a substantial margin, the Association favored an imendra at properly drawn and limited to the commercial exploitation of children in industry
3 it preferred the Vanderberg Amendment over the 1824 Amend-

4. Enactment of the Wheeler Johnson bill in its present form was disapproved by a small mir

Disregard Sectional Lines It is significant to not that the opposition to the present Amendment of the Committee of the American Bar appointed to onsider it was overwhelmingly affirmed by the member. Tae vote in New York State was 416, in favor of ratifying the 1924 Amendment and 1471 opposed to i's ratification. Se tions' bes were wholly disregarded as overs atate toted preponderately against the 1924 Amendment incl expressed a preference for the Vandenberg Anichdment

The Legislature of this state therefore acted in conformity with the best legal thought of the nation in rejecting last year this 1924 Amendment on Child Leabor No cound argument has been advanced why its attitude should be any different this year The proposed Amendment still remains a poorly drafted unlimited grant of Federal authority over our children

"Yours truly
"(Signed) HOWARD W WOODS"

BAR SCORES COMMUNISM RISE

NEW YORK (NC) The growth SI HYACINTHE QUE. (N) and spread of Communism in large tree which shuffed out cities of the United States was asenried as "an imminent danger to 45 lives it Siered Heart College errament, in a report at the annual, the heroic actsons of certain of meeting of the New York State the Religious and members of the Bar Association here today by its committee on American Chizen- laily who were on the scene short

the American Labor Movement, piete check-up today showed dikewise. "is now being threatensed by the infiltration into labor's and reassurance of several est the ranks of communistic forces of dis- Brothers of the Sacred Heart of content" These forces, it added has been stuted by survivores that seek to create dissatisfaction, dis- many more of the 110 sleeping in content and distillusionment amorig the college would have lost their American wirkers

These destructive forces see in. While the death follows been less the Labor movement only a means ed officially today as 45. This numby which they may accomplish ber includes about 20 posted to their revolutionary ends, it designsing"

Chides Rabbi In Euthanasia Group

WASHINGTON The Rt Rev Msgr. John A Ryan. Director of the Department of Social Act.on National Catholic Welfare Confer-National Cathonic weight confers score of Archbischops and Bashops.

One has addressed a letter to 50 Monsignori, 600 priests, and Kribischop of Detroit, was the Free Synagogue, New York ex. members of the laity were present or consecrator Archbischop Mossing surprise at finding the Tuesday morning at the solemn were the Pathum for the first time. Rabbi's name among the members consecration of the Most Rev de at this ceremony, it having arrived of the Advisory Board of the Naphen S. Woznicki as Titular Bishonly recently from the Vacicara. tional Society for the Legalization

"Your membership in this organ- Occupying places of honor in the ization to promote legalized mur- Church of the Blessed Sacrament, adjutor Bishop of Scranton, were der." Monsignor Ryan wrote, where the consecration took place makes it impossible for me hence- were Mr. and Mrs. Stephen Woz- The Rt. Rev. Msgr. John M. forth to co-operate with you in any nickl of Wilkes-Barre, Pa. parents. Doyle, Chancellor of the Archadioresovement or for any cause what- of the new Bishop. Also present cese of Detroit, preached the ever."

were Bishop Woznicki's four broth- mon.

Sent To Prison For Reading Bible

RIGA, (NC) -Although he in his seventies, a peasant of Sarntoff Russia, named Schmolz has been sentenced to four years in prison for reading the Rible and commenting upon its text to som young people assembled in his home. The Bible dated 1801 had been in his farmily for many years it was confiscated and placed in the Atheist Museum at Saratoff as a "document dating from the old cap-

THEFT OF PLAQUE NEAR HONEOYE STIRS INDIGNATION

in historically an nili trisingnee of county highways, has tomb of St James the Greater caused wide indignation, and is! But the Spanish people are r ensidered "an outrageous piece of waiting for the war to end was

Noted historiams and members for large pilgrimages, particularly valndalism of Musa Caravan, Order of the Alhambra who erected the monument pilgrimage to commence the deeds of our Despite white residents in Monroe County Vizenya Catholics decided not

Commander of the Akambra, make craditional custom which the Re-er of the monument and one of the public had suppressed. largest donors to its erection

five-foot bronze cross. weighing 300 pounds, which to pped the grante shaft temained un-

The monument containing the names of Jesuit, Sulpician and Franciscan missionaries who he bored among the West Seneca villages was the subject of many articles in the CATHOLIC COUR-IER by Alexander M Stewart, hisborian and Mr Fietzler It has also been mentioned in texts and ruide books American and for eign including the recent guide issued by Federal Writers Project

Significance Stressed the Rev Dr Edward J Byrne historian and professor at St. Bernard Seminary who point of out this week that the plaque had a se ulir as well as religious signi

Dr Byrne assisted at the desdica tion of the monagement in October 1933 which brought here the Rev Alovaus M. Thibbits, S.J., of Auriesulie the Rev. Michael Jacobs. S.J. full-blooded Mohawk Indian and other distanguished coriests

Theft of the manument was reperted to members of Massa 4 stavan Order of the Albarmhra the week and an investigation was of dered by Grand Commander Otto

Shraff departies and state troopers are on the trail of the vandals. The plasque took six men to place it. Mr. Hetzler said today

BROTHERS HEROIC IN QUEBEC FIRE

structure of our form of gov- here has but one heartening note its after the outbrak or curred i The report also emphasized that 1 50 a m on January 18

While the deat in tall has been lest-

Aged Russ Peasant PopeExtends Reds Jeer Holy Year In Spain

Continues Privileges In '38; Pilgrimages Harmpered by Civil War

B) REV. MANUEL GRANA BILBAO (NC) -- Because some of

the most solemn agis associated with the celebration of the Holy Year of Suntiago de Compostela could not be carried out due to the war, and also because Span tards living in those sections still under Red control could not make the pilgrimage, the Holy See has authorized the continuance of the Year of Jubilet privileges are til the end of 1938

This was done at the request the Most Rev Chomas Muniz Pond. Their of in historically signal los Archbishop of Compostela, was cant 2000-pound plaque at Deanns hopes that the civil war will have Corners near Honeye Falls, discended before that time and the covered this week by Ceorge S great national pilgrimages like Donohoe superintendent of main those of other days, may visit the But the Spanish people are root

an international Catholic yourth Despite the continuation of the ly Catholic missionaries in this special indulgences and other printed along the work of the first alogs throughout the present year. are aroused of r disappearance of postpone their visit to Composteda. the huge bronze plaque from its grunte base

Valued at \$1,200

Valued at \$1,200 by H-rman G

Hetzler past Deputy Supreme ing in the name of the State—a

> Vizcayan Pilgrimage Vizeaya 'pilgrimage of pen-The rigors of winter, the lack of proper railway accommodations the overnight trip in unheased coaches, and the fact that the pilgrims had to leave home on Chrastgrims had to leave nome on threst-man afternoon were not conductive to making 'tite...plignmage. But none of these dampened the arcior of Vizeaya Catholics although it explains in part why this pilgrem TO SELECT (AST age was received by the people of Callers with greater enthusiasam Ton Balance and their any that had sent their any that had than any that had preceded it. A FOR PASSION PLAY great crowd assembled in the seation to greet the pilgrims, the balomes of Compostela were decorated for the occasion and its cati-

whrine had been brought out to may influence the selection of some dinal MacRory. Archbishop of Ar-Botafurneiro the chormous censur ing opinion here, but the play ke-which, suspended from the visual self will remain maltered in its

Deputation of Vizcaya, made the recent ballot taken to determine offering in the name of the wrach whether the local parochial school Province P is ustomary for such should be maintained brought forth offerings to be preceded by a pray results which were in abvious oner to the Holy Aposite. That of trast to the actual feeling of the Senor Llaguno expressed the feel people ing and the spirit of this pilgram

small present from the Deputation Under British Law of Viziass and the Municipality of Bilbao, wrapped in the blood our martyry in the recorded sent ferings of our prisoners, and in the heroic sacrifices of all Vizcayan Catholics and Spamiarcks twice Spaniards because of their thank struggle with those who are the coming into operation of the without God and without love of

country "Vizcaya has had to demonstrate her faith and her patriotism to the other regions of Spain The legend of Red Separatism has been faced by the blood of our martyrs and the penitence of its pilersms And so Galicia has received penitent Vizeava with fraternally or pen arms and in the name of her sister regions of the rest of Spairs

621.000 Visited Noted St. Anne Shrine In 1937

STE ANNE DE BEAUPIRE Que. Pilgrims visited the faraous shrine here from all parts of the United States and Canada, it was announced by the Redempterist Fathers, who are in charge of the Basilica. Total number of pligr imthis past year was 621,000

Consecrated As. Detroit Auxiliary

score of Archbishops and Bashops, other relatives.

DETROIT. (NC) More than a ers and four sisters, together with



Rev. Leo C. Mooney, Managing Editor Catholic Courier 50 Chestnut Street

Rochester, New York My dear Fether Mooney:

It is with much imsterest that I have reviewed the wery comrehensive plans which have been presented for the Third Annual Students' Catholic Press Crusade, to be conducted through the schools of the entire diocese from February 6 through February 21. Such an annual emiddevor, it seems to me, can have invaluable

results in broadening the field of influence of the Catholic Courier, our own diocesan newspaper. Also, I see in this movement a most worthwhile type of

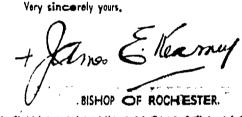
Catholic action which enlists the definite attention of young Catho-

In so vast and important a movement our Catholic children become Cruseders incheed My own concern for the welfare of all those participating in

campaign, is evictenced by the personal trips which I have undertaken to contact the pastors of the diocese, in specially arranged deanery meetings, in behalf of the Catholic Courier.

In my observations, the Catholic Courier compares most favorably with any Catholic publications in the United States. I am proud of it. You have my wholehearted cooperation in making possible progress in the future that will compare favorably with the progress of the past.

Very sincerely yours.



parations for selecting the leading stitution of Ireland has been exzens accompanied the pilgrims players of the next Oberammergau through the streets to the Basilica Passion Play will soon be afoot.

All the treasures of the instance Political conditions in German conor the Vizens a pilgrimage The of them, according to the provail-

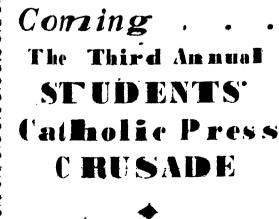
of the transept, swings from one traditional form end of the cross-aisle to the other. The villagers here suffer consid-filled the edifice with the heat, erably under Nazi terrorism. The burgammater himself is frankly Senor Liagung president of the hostile to all things Catholic. A

Accept O Holy Masselle, this Many Seek Divorce

LONINON The staff of Somether House, the Government registration department here, a being increased to deal with the expected flood of

LAUDS NEW ERÎN CONSTITUTION

tolled by the Hierarchy in the person of His Eminence Joseph Carwho describes it as "a great Christian document, full of faith in God as the Creator, time Supreme Law Giver and Ruler, and full also of wise and carefully thought-out



المُوالِمُ اللَّهُ اللَّاللَّا اللَّهُ الللَّا اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ الللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّا

FEBRUARY 6th thru 21st 1938

DURING CATHOLIC PRESS MONTH

Follow the Leader!

Catholic Editor

Threaten To Throw Him Out' of Open Forum for Defending Church

BALTIMORES, (NC)-A number of Catholics walked out of the hall and a prominent Catholic editor, who had risen merely to ask a question, was threatened with vio-lent-ejection, when one of the speakers in the lialtimore Open Forum there Suraday turned from the subject of debate and launched a sweepires attack upon the Cath-olic Church

The attack upon the Church was made by V. F. Calverton, described by The Sun here as a "Baltimore radical," who was supposed to take the negative side of the question: "Resolved:: A Victory for Franço Will its a Victory for Demoracy." His oppositent was Gattit Macgowan, of the New York Sun, a non-

Leave Hall

Mn Caliveton claimed that the Church was united with Germany and laly in an effort to keep the people of Spain from gatting control of the government of that country. One of the charges the made was that "the Church is against sequiar schools." "As you know," her told the audience, "the Church was always been against public echaols." ublic aclanols."

"That's a lie," shouted a man in the audience. "That's a lie," a woman listener added. "I shall not listen to you." The woman walked out of the hall. She was accomout of the name was accompanied by others.

Vincent de Paul Fitzpatrick.

Managing Editor of The Calbeller

Roview there, stood up and saked permission to put a question to Mr.

Calverious. There were aries of "Sit downs" and "Throw him out."

In other sections of the hell there was entisusiastic applause for Mr. Flupatrick Dr. Samuel M. Neistad, described by The San as the Soldalist leader, was presiding over the meeting and ruled that Mr. Flupatrick might ask his question, but only after the débate was over. Cries of "Throw shime out continued to echo through the hall, ared a number of parsons loaped to their fest as if intent or carlying out this threat. Order was restored, and Mr. Calvertors NEW YORK (NG) The Ruwas restored, and Mr. Calvertons

with his remarks

Amks Harmors Proof Caloing the floor after the de-Caming the floor efter the debate, Mr. Fitxpatrick and he was
sorry to have interrupted the procedings, but that his intentions
were only for the improvement of
the dobace. "I can not forbest noting," he said, "that immediately
after Mr. Calverion had paid
forvent culogy to Freedom of the
Press, three courageous exponents of
Free Speech wanted me throws magh and Frimate of all Ireland, ceedings, but that his intentions

Speaks Friday At Meeting In Civic Centre

Nanking Bishop

SHORT MEY, FAUL YU-PIN

Baktroction In National Vicariate

Public Invited

(hkmess Prelate To h Guest of Bishoo Kest mey While Here

NEW YORK (NC) The But History Knighten of Column bun, at the munit

thriy meeting hears thunday recom-

Conclusion of the Supremo design of the surface of

New YORK, (NC) -beclaring of both the secular and the folightal lynching is "a foul blot upon American civilization" and that it must be repudiated nationally, the Catholic Internacial Council research adopted a resolution denouncing the fiff-bustering members of the United States Senate who are holding up enactment of the antilynching legislation.

The resolution called attention to the following:

"1. That the overwhelming semitiment of the public opinion of the following:

"2. That the overwhelming semitiment of the antilynching legislation.

The resolution called attention to the following:

"1. That the overwhelming semitiment of the public opinion of the following in favor of a Facility semitiment of the public opinion of the following in favor of a Facility semitiment of the public opinion of the following in favor of a Facility semitiment of the public opinion of the following in favor of a Facility semitiment of the public opinion of the facility of other memories in favor of a Facility semitiment of the public opinion of the facility of other memories in favor of a Facility semitiment of the public opinion of the facility of other memories in favor of a Facility semitiment of the public opinion of the facility of other memories in the facility of the facility of other memories in the facility of the facility of the facility of other memories in the facility of the facility of the facility of other memories in the facility of the facility of the facility of other memories in the facility of the facil