

Disappointment, ailment, or even weather, depresses us and our look of tone of depression hinders others.

CATHOLIC WILLS SOLVE MISSION PROBLEMS

The instinct is strong to keep what you have. Yet when death surmounts we must go to the grave, clutching in our dead hands only that which we have given away. If you feel you cannot share your earthly possession now with God, perhaps you will be mindful of Him and His missions when drawing up your last will. You can be sure that what you leave to carry on Mission work will merit a blessing on your soul, and cause your name to be held in benediction forever. Think then of our mission when making or changing your last will. Kindly use this formula:

I bequeath to the Society for the Propagation of the Faith, 50 Chestnut Street, Rochester, N. Y., the sum of \$_____.

SOCIETY FOR THE PROPAGATION OF THE FAITH

Inquiries cheerfully answered by REV. FRANK C. MOONEY, Diocesan Director, COLA BLDG. BUILDING, 50 Chestnut Street, Stone 1492

INVITE PRELATES OF WORLD TO 1938 EUCHARISTIC MEET

BUDAPEST (NC) An event of great importance in connection with the preparations for the Thirty-fourth International Eucharistic Congress to be held here May 25-28, 1938, took place a few days ago. Both His Eminence Cardinal Sered, Primate of Hungary and the Most Rev. Thomas Hejten, Bishop of Namur and President of the Permanent Committee of International Eucharistic Congresses, have separately sent letters of invitation to the Prelates of the Catholic Church in all parts of the world to attend the Congress.

This is the first official step taken by the Head of the Hungarian Church and by the Permanent Committee of Eucharistic Congresses to insure the success of the Congress. The pilgrimages to attend it will be organized separately in every land by the diocesan authorities.

The invitations, written in Latin, have been sent to 64 Cardinals in 18 countries, 218 Archbishops, 104 Bishops, 263 Apostolic Vicars, 104 Apostolic Prefects and 39 independent Prelates and abbots.

The Redemptorist Fathers (Congregation of the Most Holy Redeemer) are in charge of St. Joseph's Church, Rochester.

Text of Spanish Pastoral Letter

(Continued from Page 1)

the system of harmony long since established with the civil power. "Etiam dyaboli" to vexation we always answered with the example of loyal submission in all that we could with grave reason and apostolic protest when we were obliged to use it with the strictest reservation that we have repeatedly made to our Catholic people for patience and for peace. And the Catholic people followed our intervention being a valuable factor of national concord in a time of deep social and political commotion.

When the war broke out, we lamented more than anyone the painful fact because it is always a most grave evil which often enough is not compensated by the advantages and because our mission is one of reconciliation and of peace. "Et in terra pax." Since its beginnings we have had our hands raised to heaven that it might not be repeated. And in these moments we repeat the words of Pius XI spoken when he mutual suspicion of the great powers was on the verge of bringing war over Europe: "We implore peace we beseech peace, and we are in the readiness to make the efforts that we have made in order to lessen the ravages that always form its train.

Our desires for peace we join our prayers and our feelings of charity to the prayers and feelings of charity of the other party the words of the Apostle: "God is my witness how I desire that you be at peace with one another and that you be in the love of Jesus Christ."

War Only Remedy But peace is the tranquility of order, divine national social and individual, which creates a just and fair place and gives birth what is due to him putting the glory of God above all duties and making the brotherly service of all derive from His love.

Such is the human condition and the order of divine Providence without its having been possible without it to find a substitute for it that war though it is one of the most terrible scourges of man and only remedy for replacing things in the center of the pivot of justice and bringing them back to the Kingdom of Peace.

Therefore the Church even while she is the daughter of the Prince of Peace, has blessed the emblems of war has founded the military Orders and has organized the Crusades against the enemies of the Faith. This is not our case. The Church has neither asked for this war nor provoked it and we do not think it necessary to venerate her from the arms of the Spanish Church has been evoked in foreign newspapers.

It is true that thousands of her sons obeying the promptings of their patriotism and under their responsibility involved in arms in order to safeguard the principles of religion and Christian justice which have for ages formed the nation's life. But whose accusation of having conspired for it, or even of not having done all that in her power to avoid it, does not know of fatalities the reality.

Chief Victim of Fury This is the position of the Spanish Church in respect to the present war. She was vexed and persecuted before it broke out she has been the chief victim of the fury of one of the most powerful nations of the world. Her people have not been treated with her exhortations, with her influence, in order to lessen its damages and to cut short the days of trial.

And if we objectivity, we formulate our verdict on this most complex question, the war in Spain, it is first because even if the war were of a political or social character, the religious order have been so grave and because it appeared so clear from its beginnings that one of the belligerent parties was aiming directly at the abolition of the Catholic religion in Spain.

Our Spanish Bishops, could not remain silent without abandoning the interests of our Lord Jesus Christ and without incurring the terrible appellation of "Canes Mutili" with which the Prophet blames those who being obliged morally to speak keep silence in face of injustice.

Charges in Magazine We open the magazine in the position of the Spanish Church with respect to the struggle, has been rigorously interpreted abroad. A well-known politician in a foreign Catholic magazine has proposed to list as the mental decadence of the Spanish Archbishops whom he qualifies as men stricken in years who one all that they are now to the monarchic regime, the others who have dragged along the other Both ops for reasons of discipline and obedience in a sense favorable to the national movement.

Others imprecate us for rashness in exposing to the contingencies of an absorbing and tyrannical regime, the liberty order of the Church whose spiritual we are obliged to defend.

It is above all we claim this liberty for the exercise of our ministry. From it take rise all the liberties that we vindicate for the Church and therefore we have not tied ourselves to anybody persons.

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Spiritual Problems



Rev. Dr. Maurice S. Sheehy, Head of the Department of Religion at the Catholic University of America, and president of the Eastern Association of College Problems of College Students.

These are the facts which compare them with the doctrine of St. Thomas concerning the right to defend their property, and let each judge with just judgment. No body will be able to deny that in the very moment the conflict broke out the actual existence of the common good of religion, justice and peace was gravely compromised, and that the entirety of the social authorities, and of prudent men, who make up the people in their natural organization and in their better elements, recognized the public danger.

With regard to the third condition which the Anglican Doctor requires as regards the conviction of the guilty, we leave it to the judgment of history, the facts up to the present are not contrary to it.

Foreign Examination Ordered We refer to a documentary which a foreign review applies to the fact of the murdered priests, which could be extended to all that constitutes this immense social trouble that Spain has suffered.

It refers to the possibility that, if the rising had not occurred, the public peace would not have been altered in spite of the misbehavior of the Reds," we read. "It remains true that if France had not revolted the hundreds of thousands of clergy who have been murdered would have been spared and would have continued to do God's work for souls."

We cannot subscribe to this assertion with ease as we are of the Blyn situation in the moment of the outbreak of the conflict.

The truth is just the contrary because it is a documentary fact that in the scrupulously prepared scheme of the Marxist Revolution which was being made ready and which would have broken out in the whole country, if in great part it had not been hindered by the civic military movement the extermination of the clergy was ordered, along with that of those known as members of the Right, with the socialization of industries and the introduction of Communism.

It was during last January that a leading anarchist told the world by wireless: "We must say things as they are, and the truth is something other than that the military has been a march on us to avoid our overthrowing the revolution."

The Issue of Communism Let it remain therefore, established as the first assertion of this, because that five years of continuous assaults to Spanish subjects at the religious and social order put the very existence of the common good in the gravest danger and produced enormous tension in the spirit of the people, that the national conscience felt that, one, the lawful legal means were exhausted there was no other recourse left but that of violence for maintain order and peace, that power over than the authority considered as legitimate determined to subvert the constituted order by violent impulsion of Communism, and finally, that through the fatal logic of the facts Spain had no other alternative but this either to perish in the definite act of destructive Communism, or to be ready prepared and decreed, as has occurred in those parts where the national movement has not triumphed, or to attempt a titanic effort of resistance, in order to escape from the terrible enemy and to save the fundamental principles of her social life and of her national characteristics.

(To Be Continued) St. Bernard's Grad Heads Chaplains Follow the Crowds to MAMMOTH FOOD MARKET Rochester's Largest SELF-SERVE Super Market Open Evenings Till 9 634 South Avenue Near St. Boniface Church

Requiescant In Pace

BISHOP, Joseph, 1612 North St., wife of Sophie Paruta, died August 27, Funeral at St. Joseph's Church, August 30. DEETEL, Lena, 42 Bernard St., CALKINS, Elmer J., aged 42, died August 29, Funeral at St. Joseph's Church, August 31. HOLY FAMILY Church, September 1. DADY, Thomas F., 536 Plymouth Ave. South, died August 27, Funeral at St. Monica's Church, August 31. DE NEHO, Louis, 1290 Lyell Ave. wife of Louis De Noto died August 27, Funeral at Our Lady of Victory Church, August 31. FITZGERALD, Patrick S., died August 29, Funeral at St. Raphael's Church, Pittard, N. Y., August 28. HOLLAND, Charles Henry, 55 Parlor St., husband of Lollin Kirchgasser Holahan, died August 27, Funeral at Our Lady of Perpetual Help Church, August 27. KEABLE, Theodore, died August 26, Funeral at Church of Neverside, Brooklyn, August 28. KRAUS, Benjamin, aged 77, years, 153 1/2 St. St., died August 27, Funeral at Holy Family Church, August 30. LACY, John, 673 1/2 Hill Ave., died August 29, Funeral at St. Augustine's Church, Conception Church, Immaculate Conception Church. LYNCH, Patrick J., Jr., West Merritt, husband of May Ulrich Lynch, died August 24, Funeral at St. Monica's Church, August 26. McANN, Mary, Catharine, 64 Riverside, died August 26, Funeral at St. Patrick's Church, August 28. McANULTY, John, 101 Chamber St., wife of Vincent Pecora, died August 23, Funeral at St. Michael's Church, August 26. PALMISTO, Martin Antonio, aged 72 years, 416 State St., wife of Joseph Palumbo, died August 26, Funeral at St. Patrick's Cathedral, August 30. PARUTA, Donato, 218 Bernard

Population of the Diocese of Rochester, 1937, according to the Official Catholic Directory, 1937.

CLASSIFIED

WANTED BOARDING TRAILER... The Master SAFETY FAN Rubber Blades \$2.75 HUBER ELECTRIC CO. 68 South Ave.

MASSSES

IMMACULATE CONCEPTION PLYMOUTH Ave. 50 At Rev. Mgr. J. J. O'Connell, S. J. Sunday, 7:30, 9:30, 11:30, 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30. ST. BOYSAVE St. Rt. Rev. Mgr. J. F. Gregory, S. J. Sunday, 7:30, 9:30, 11:30, 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30. OUR LADY OF PERPETUAL HELP Joseph Avenue, Rev. Frank J. Hogan, S. J. Sunday, 7:30, 9:30, 11:30, 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30. SACRED HEART Flower City Park, Rev. Mgr. G. J. Burns, S. J. Sunday, 7:30, 9:30, 11:30, 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30. ST. MARGARET MARY 111 Madison St. Sunday, 7:30, 9:30, 11:30, 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30.

Catholic Near East Welfare Association

Our Lady's Birthday Next Wednesday, September 8th, will be the Feast of the Nativity of Our Blessed Mother. Next Wednesday will be her birthday. Our Lady was born in the Near East, so it is easy to see why we make special mention of her Feast. Fifteen Dollars will purchase a large Statue of Our Lady for a Near East Chapel. Make this your birthday gift to her.

CHAPEL CENTER OF CATHOLIC LIFE

The very center of Catholic life in any district is the Church. Without a Church or Chapel little progress can be made. The people must know that Mass will be celebrated at definite times and that they can receive the sacraments as desired. Sermons and instructions will be given or else the faithful become careless and in time ignorant of the truths of religion. We sometimes take for granted our beautiful and comfortable Churches. We do not realize that other Catholics are without this blessing in the Near East. Mass is celebrated in one room hut. This means that only a few can enter the Church for a month. The Blessed Sacrament is not reserved and that visits to Our Lord on the Altar are impossible in many sections. Mass is celebrated in open spaces and then only when the weather permits. The missionary in these parts has two obligations. He must take care of the Catholics and he must work for conversions. His Catholics are few in number and poverty is the general condition in most sections of the Near East. He must give these Catholics the opportunity of living the Catholic life. How can he make any impression on the Separated people when he has not even a Chapel? Before the War many of the Orthodox Churches were supported by Government and consequently they have large and beautiful buildings. We have practically nothing.

OUR WORK

The Catholic Near East Welfare Association is a missionary society. The work entrusted to us by the Holy See is to support the missionaries who are laboring in the Near East. TEACHERS IN TRAINING There is a mission school in the Holy Land on the Mount of Olives. This school is run by the Benedictine Sisters who are training their pupils to be teachers. These young ladies will later be missionaries themselves. We need books for these future teachers. The Mother Superior wrote to me and said that Three Dollars would purchase a Set of Books. Will you send us Three Dollars?

ALTARS IN MISSION CHAPELS

A gift of an Altar is always a great event in the mission lands. It practically remakes a chapel and changes everything. Many of our mission chapels in the Near East need Altars. The missionaries are using boards and boxes covered with cloths. You can donate an Altar for Fifty Dollars. Help the missionary to make the offering of the Holy Sacrifice more attractive to his people and the new converts.

NO SPECIAL LETTERS

As you send these notes, do you think you would care to be a member? All these Masses are offered a year as dues. There are no special letters or appeals.

FOR ALL MEMBERS

The missionaries offer Fifteen Thousand Masses every year for our members. These Masses are offered for the living and the deceased. A Mass is also offered every morning at the Vatican for the deceased members.

Catholic Near East Welfare Association 600 Lexington Avenue at 46th Street New York, N. Y.

PERPETUATING PRECIOUS MEMORIES Memorial provide the opportunity to give lasting expression to your loving devotion. TROTT BROS. CO., INC. 1120 Mt. Hope Ave. 5th Year North corner of Stewart St. Newark, N. J.

So Refreshing with good things to eat. CHILD LABOR BILL KILLED IN HOUSE AS SESSION ENDS. WASHINGTON When the first session of the seventy-fifth Congress adjourned Saturday evening the House of Representatives did not act upon the Wheeler-Johnson Bill to regulate interstate commerce in goods produced by child labor. The Senate had passed the measure.

IT'S A STRIKE for everybody... Ted Lewis and Band Booked At Lake Park. ALBURN Ted Lewis famed orchestra leader and clarinet player will bring his Rhythm Rhapsody Revue of 25 people to Benn Jettick Park for a four-hour performance in the enclosed pavilion on Tuesday, September 7. Wearing his battered high hat which has been part of his act for twenty years, Mr. Lewis will conduct his orchestra for dancing and during his show. Henry Bagins and his orchestra will be at the park through Labor Day. The St. Angelo Trio, vocalists with piano, will perform each afternoon and evening and will give two exhibitions on Labor Day. Make Your Reservations Now For the BOWLING ALLEYS Columbus Civic Centre 50 Chestnut St. Stone 1132