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Beginning next Thursday and every Thursday thereafter the Catholic Courier will air a Catholic news broadcast over WHAM at 2:45 P. M. Each broadcast will feature a guest speaker. Don't fail to tune in! Put us on your permanent radio schedule now!

Catholic Courier

When School Bells Ring

It's high time to watch for the annual School Edition of the CATHOLIC COURIER, and it's coming next week, check for sparkling news and features. It's going to be of interest to parents, teachers and children. Order your copy NOW.

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BACK TALK

If you go to a layman's retreat looking for angels, you'll be disappointed. All you'll find is men, plain, ordinary men who step from the grooves of their everyday life for a weekend of quiet and a spiritual "once over."

The men you find at a retreat can't be placed in the better-than-average category. They're strong, virile specimens who certainly would look more at home at a ball game than at an afternoon tea.

And then there's the retreat master. He doesn't talk in abstract language. He talks plain, practical religion in a two-faced manner. He'll be surprised how consistently he hits the nail on the head in touching the various aspects of your own life.

Next week's installment will cover (1) The military revolt and the Communist revolution and (2) Characteristics of the Communist revolution. The final installment will cover (3) The Nationalist Movement its Characteristics, (4) A reply to some objections, and (5) Conclusion.

The start of the complete text of this historical document is: VENERABLE BROTHERS: (1) The reason for this document: The Catholic Peoples are wont to help one another mutually in days of affliction...

Spain which is now suffering one of the greatest tribulations of her history has received many proofs of affection and emolence from the Catholic Episcopate abroad...

Text of Spanish Pastoral Gives War's Background

Hierarchy Gives Attitude In Regard To Outbreak of War

Here is the first of three installments of the complete text of the Joint Pastoral Letter addressed by the Spanish Bishops to the Catholic Bishops of the whole world on the Spanish War.

Cardinal Gomara y Tomas, Archbishop of Toledo and Spanish primate, the late Cardinal Mundakoz y Esteban six Archbishops, thirty-five Bishops and five Vicar Capitulars have signed the pastoral.

It is divided into nine parts. The first four bearing the headings (1) The reason for this document, (2) The Nature of this War, (3) Our attitude in respect to the War and (4) The five years which preceded the war.

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Bishops Say: Claim Their Position Has Been Misinterpreted Abroad

"The number of laymen who have been murdered only for their political ideas and especially for their religious ones, is calculated to surpass 100,000. In Madrid and in the first three months, more than 2,500 were murdered."

"Although the figures are premature, we estimate that about 20,000 churches and chapels have been destroyed or totally plundered."

"The murdered priests, counting on an average 10 per cent in the devastated dioceses in some they reach 80 per cent will amount to about 4,000."

"We have not tied ourselves to anybody, persons, powers or institutions."

"Spain has no other alternative but this. Either to persist in the definite assault of destructive Communism, already prepared and decreed, as has occurred in the Nationalist movement, or to attempt a titanic effort of resistance."

"There is no hope in Spain for the recuperation of justice and peace and the blessings that derive from them, other than the triumph of the Nationalist movement."

Legislative Acts On Ruling From Attorney General

CONVICTED N. H. The General Court of the State of New Hampshire in its session of 1937 has passed, and Governor Francis Murphy has signed a bill amending the Public Laws so that pupils attending approved private schools...

The Attorney General in a letter to the Board of the State Commissioner of Education, dated November 3, 1936, for a decision as to the enforcement of such legislation with a provision of the State Constitution that "no money raised by taxation shall ever be granted or applied for the use of the schools or institutions of any religious denomination" in his opinion relates to aid to such schools and institutions as distinguished from the pupils thereof and does not in any way prohibit aid to a pupil in getting to and from such a school.

There is a clear difference between granting money for the use of a school and aiding a child in getting to and from that school. The Legislature has the right to aid in the interests of public health and public welfare, but it is an undue burden for pupils, under certain circumstances, to walk to the public schools to which they are assigned and that there is no public transportation to be provided.

It has also in my opinion, the right in any that walk to the same schools as it is an undue burden for pupils to walk to the approved parochial or other private schools which they elect to attend in the exercise of a lawful right and that therefore in the interest of public health and public welfare, public transportation should be provided for them also.

Benefit to Child Free transportation to and from school is a direct benefit to the child transported and a service is not for the use of the school. Furnishing such a service at public expense does not lift from the school a burden which it customarily bears.

The cost thereof is not granted or applied for the use of the school, but for the pupil. I therefore believe that it is within the power of the Legislature to extend such aid to pupils in the interest of public health and public welfare.

Bus Rights Voted Parish Pupils In N.H.

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Bishop Foery Enthroned At Syracuse Cathedral; Diocese Well Represented

Doffing His Precious Mitre

AGED OGDENBURG BISHOP Acts As Installing Prelate Hailed By 10,000 Record Crowds Welcome New Ordinary On His Arrival



The above photo taken in the sanctuary of the Cathedral of the Holy Rosary in Syracuse shows the Rt. Rev. Wm. F. Foery, Bishop of Syracuse, doffing his mitre from the head of the Most Rev. Walter A. Foery at his installation as Bishop of Syracuse. (This photo and those appearing on page 3 are reproduced through the courtesy of the Syracuse Journal.)

Monsignor Shay Gets Holy Rosary Charge

Cathedral Pastor Named Administrator; Heads Both Parishes

The Chapter announced today the appointment of the Rt. Rev. Monsignor Charles F. Shay as administrator of the Church of the Holy Rosary, Lexington Ave.

As administrator of the Church of the Holy Rosary, Monsignor Shay will succeed the Most Rev. Walter A. Foery, recently consecrated Bishop of Syracuse.

The appointment was made by the Rt. Rev. Monsignor William H. Hart, administrator of the Diocese of Rochester. An appointment as pastor is not within the province of a diocesan administrator.

Monsignor Shay continues as pastor of St. Patrick's Cathedral parish which he will administer through his assistants, the Rev. James O'Connell and the Rev. Alphonsus Crimmins.

Under his direction these priests will conduct the services at the new chapel in Cathedral Hall. Their home will be at 221 Lake Ave. After September 13, they and North Plymouth Avenue will be open each day next week until 9 o'clock in the evening.

Monsignor Shay will make his residence at the rectory of Holy Trinity, 414 Lexington Ave. For the benefit of all parishioners, the Cathedral at 151 St. and North Plymouth Avenue will be open each day next week until 9 o'clock in the evening.

FIND SANTANDER CATHEDRAL WRECKED BY DYNAMITE BLAST

SANTANDER (With Rightist Forces) The Cathedral here was dynamited. Its arches are in a perilous state. The statues have been beheaded and mutilated and strewn over the city.

For the first time in a year, Masses have been celebrated publicly but in hotels or similar buildings, since the churches have been destroyed or converted to profane usage such as warehouses, arsenals, etc.

HOLY SEE MOVES TO RECOGNIZE THE FRANCO REGIME

VATICAN CITY In Pablo d. Churruga y Lozoya, Marquis de Aychemena, presented officially to His Eminence Eugenio Cardinal Pacelli, Papal Secretary of State his credentials as Charge d'Affaires of the Spanish Nationalist Government.

He was gratified to have been able to participate in such an important event for Spain and he hopes that this first step toward the recognition of the Nationalist Government by the Holy See will be quickly followed by others corresponding to the high Catholic tradition of Spain, he said.

Teachers' Institute Program

- Friday, September 10, 1937
10:00 a. m. General Assembly, Opening Prayers, How To Treat The Absentee. Rev. Francis P. LeBuffe, S. J.
11:00 a. m. GRADES 1-4: Teaching for Accuracy in Arithmetic. Sr. M. Florida, S. S. J.
GRADES 5-8: Developing Reasoning in Teaching Arithmetic. Sr. M. Juliana, S. M.
Elementary School Principals' Conference. Rev. John M. Duffy
HIGH SCHOOL SECTIONAL MEETINGS
GRADES 1-5: Luncheon
Understanding the Individual with a View to Better Guidance. Rev. Francis P. LeBuffe, S. J.
GRADES 1-3: English—The Importance of a Good Beginning. Blanche Jennings Thompson
GRADES 4-5: The Textbook as Aid in Teaching History. Sr. M. Anselita, S. S. N. D.
GRADES 6-12: Luncheon
GRADES 1-8: The Underprivileged Child. Sr. M. Paulette, S. S. J.
GRADES 7-8: The Teacher's Objective in General Science. Sr. M. Adelaide, S. M.
High School Principals' Conference. Rev. John M. Duffy
3:00 p. m. HIGH SCHOOL SECTIONAL MEETINGS
GENERAL ASSEMBLY
Little Missionaries. Rev. John S. Randall
Announcements. Rev. John M. Duffy

PAX ROMANA FAVORS U.S. FOR 1939 MEET

PAX ROMANA—It was tentatively decided to hold the 1939 Congress of the Pax Romana, the International Federation of Catholic Students in the United States, at the annual congress of the Pax Romana in Jugoslavia.

Lourdes Bishop Made His Summer Vacation

PARIS The Most Rev. Pierre Gerlier, who has been elevated from the Diocese of Tarbes to Lourdes to the Archdiocese of Lyon, which has been vacant since the death in March of Cardinal Maurin, is undoubtedly one of the most popular prelates in France and one of the best known throughout the world.

Card. Hayes Resumes His Summer Vacation

NEW YORK—Recovered from the indigestion attack suffered on August 10, His Eminence Cardinal Hayes, Archbishop of New York, left St. Vincent's Hospital here Thursday.