K. of C. Officials Threatened QUEBEC Letters threatening activities against Communism have been turned over to the Royal Canheads of the Quebec Council of adian Mounted Police for investithe Knights of Columbus for their gation.

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WE FIT BY THE X-RAY

Msgr. Ryan Sees Labor Issue Vital

Sees Labor Organization Gains As Adding To Problem

SPRINGFIELD MASS The relation between government and labor is one of the most important before the American people at the present time, the Rt Rev Msgr John A Ryan Director of the Department of Social Action National Catholic Welfare Conference declared in a address at the Springfield Public Forum here

Two reasons for this importance were given by the speaker. The great increase recently of the influence and strength of organized labor and its probable action amid the task of organizing the unorganized; and secondly, the needs of the laboring people and their claims upon government for the protection of their welfare

Political Question

"The question raised by the title of this address is political and ethical as well as economic," Monsignor Ryan said. "It is political because it involves theories of the functions of government.

According to the Socialist and the Communist, the welfare of the laboring class should be the main if not the exclusive concern of legislation and other governmental activity Since the majority of the American people are neither Socialists nor Communists, they reject this theory

According to the Individualist, government should have no special concern for the laboring element in the population

This might be called the traditional position taken by political theory in the United States It resulted from our early history When this nation began its separate existence the theory of individual freedom from interference by government, in other words, the theory of laissez faire, was dominant

"Certain vague phrases in the Constitution such as the right of all persons to life, liberty and property, came to be interpreted as a right to freedom of contract and against class legislation To be sure, a considerable amount of labor legislation has been enacted particularly by the States in the last half century but, in the main, the laws enacted in favor of labor have constituted exceptions to the general traditional theory of Individualism

Illustrations Given

"Here are a few illustrations of the persistence and influence of this unfortunate theory In 1905 the Supreme Court of the United States declared unconstitutional a New York law which limited the hours of labor of bakers to ten per day, because this was an infringement, said the Court of the freedom of contract which is supposed to be guaranteed by the 'due process' clause in the Fourteenth Amendment, in 1923 the Minimum Wage Law of the District of Columbia was nullified on the same grounds, and in 1936 the New York Minimum Wage Law met the same fate at the hands of the Court and for the same reason, namely, that it deprived the employer and employe of constitutional freedom of contract.

"Against these destructive effects of political theory, I would cite the ethical doctrine of the relation between government and labor as found in the Encyclical of Pope Leo XIII on 'The Condition of Labor' and that of Pope Pius XI on Reconstructing the Social Order

According to the former the first and chief duty of the government is to exemplify distributive justice toward each and every class. This is a clear declaration that the State should consider the various classes when it legislates and not merely have in view some abstraction called the 'general citizen,' who has never existed."

Announce Hostesses For Guild's Meeting

St. Aloysius Guild will meet Thursday, April 15 at St Mary's Boys' Home, 851 Main St West

Mrs Joseph McCabe will be hostess, assisted by Mrs. James Marthage, Mrs Timothy Murphy Mrs Arthur Monaghan, Mrs. Peter McNulty, Mrs. Catherine McIntee, Mrs. D. T. McLean, Mrs. J. F. McGraw, Mrs. Charles McBride, Mrs. P J McCabe, Mrs. William McMullen and Mrs. Charles Phillips

Mah Pinochle Tourney For Holy Name Society

Holy Name Society of St Peter and Paul's Church will conduct a progressive pinochle tournament in the school hall, Brown Street, on the evenings of April 14, 21 and 28

Price of tickets is 50 cents each. William Heurrer and Louis Boss are in charge.

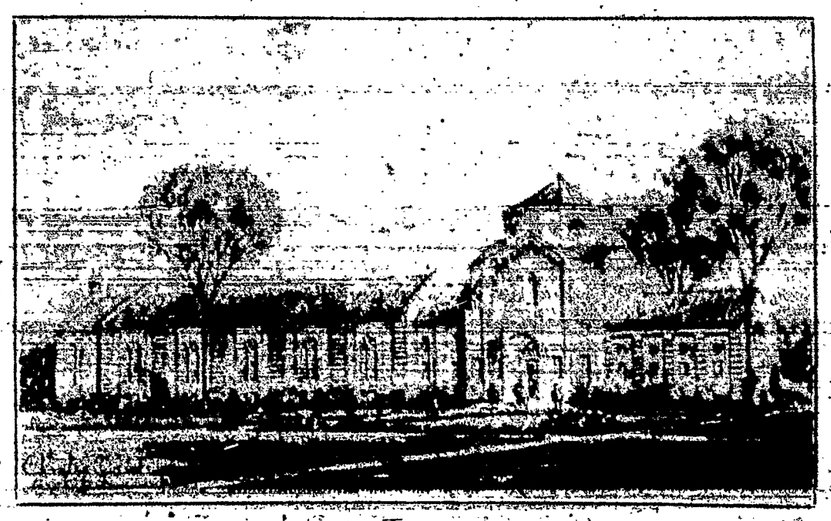
New Coadjutor Abbot Named At Conception

CONCEPTION, MO.—Sixty members of the Conception Abbey Chapter in solemn assembly today elected a member of their Community, the Rt. Rev. Stephen Schappler, O.S.B. as Coadjutor with right of succession, to the Rt. Rev Philip Ruggie, O.S.B.

The newly-elected Abbot is already widely known throughout the middle west as is Conception Abbey, of which he has had the business administration in the capacity of Procurator.

The Popes have pointed the way to true social justice. Their Encyclicals call for study and application.

ARCHITECT'S DRAWING OF NEW LIBRARY



An architect's drawing of the new $100,000 library building for which ground will be broken on the campus of St. Bonaventure College in the early part of April.

TO BREAK GROUND FOR NEW LIBRARY AT BONAVENTURE

ST BONAVENTURE, N. Y. Ground will be broken for the new St Bonaventure College library here on the campus early in April it was announced by the Rev. Thomas Plassmann, O.F.M., President of the college.

The central section will be used as the stack room which will be four stories high and will accommodate 114,000 volumes. The main reading room will seat 250 persons

The outstanding feature of the new library will be the Father Pamphilus Room, in memory of the past president of St Bonaventure College. This room will be a reproduction of the Theology Room of the present library. In the vault will be kept the famous collection of about 20 Incunabula of scholastic writings, the oldest being the Moralia S Gregorii M 1471 Some of the volumes are adorned with exquisite illuminations, and are of inestimable literary and historic value

Most of the rooms will contain the woven Indian blankets and rugs along with the antique furniture pottery and other articles which have been collected by the Rev Albert O'Brien O F M college librarian.

It is expected that the new edifice will be ready for occupancy by next semester

Deny Jesuits Aid Rightists

TORONTO The declaration by a speaker that "Jesuit funds" were being used to finance the Rightist forces in the Spanish civil war was challenged at a meeting here this week, and the authority given by the man making the accusation was shown to be false.

The speaker, Sylvester Jones, of Chicago, introduced as representing the American Society of Friends, asserted that the people of Spain had turned against the Church and begun violence against the clergy when they found that the Jesuit funds were being supplied to the Rightists

A Catholic present rose and asked the speaker what evidence he had concerning the use of Jesuit funds." Mr Jones said he had taken the word of others but the statement would be found in the book, "The Spanish Tragedy 1930-1936," by Prof Allison Peers The Catholic speaker replied, characterizing the story of "Jesuit funds" as an absurdity in view of the fact that the Spanish Government had confiscated the property of the Society of Jesus and asserting that the book mentioned contained no such statement.

San Francisco Confraternity

SAN FRANCISCO Formally establishing the Confraternity of Christian Doctrine in the Archdiocese of San Francisco, the Most Rev John J Mitty, Archbishop of San Francisco, has announced the appointment of the Rev William L. O'Connor as Director of the Confraternity.

Musical Revue To Be Staged By Lady Of Sorrows Parish

"Folly of 1938," a musical comedy of six scenes, will be presented by members of Our Lady of Sorrows Church, Monday and Tuesday evenings, April 12 and 13, at 8:30 sharp in the Genesee Institute, corner of North Union and Central Park.

The price of admission will be $.25.

"Folly of 1938" is said to be a fast-moving and numerous musical revue of variety including such young radio singers as Little Johnny Profetta, the Bonano Boys and Angelina Manuel; two young dancers, Jean Piannacca and Margaret Tribunella, a Children's Trio consisting of Philip Conti, Philip Guardia and Vincent Cira

Rollicking skits are intermingled throughout the comedy with the grand finale, the Night Club scene with Joseph Vallone as the master of ceremonies, Anthony Salamone and Michael Milazza as the humorous waiters, and the soloists and chorus made up of the following: Fay Trapani, Marie Costa, Mary Colucelli, Margaret Greco, Antoinette Cerone, Grace Borzilleri, Mary Capunno, Ann LaTuppa, Jean DeVolo Mary Maenza, Angelina Tuttobene, Bessie Joy, Mary Bellanca Nick Presutti, James Perry, Tom Lorenzo, Charles LaRosa, Frank LeRosa, Sam Civiletti, Joseph LeRosa, Charles Salamone, Frank Manilla, Louis Vassalo, with Frank Tribunella, the acrobatic artist, and Sadie Oca as pianist.

The program was arranged by Anthony Salamone with the Rev. Albert L. Simonetti as general chairman assisted by the following: ticket committee, Miss Mary Gaglio Miss Fannie Gaglio, Mrs. Anna Comfort, Mrs. Josephine Latore, Mrs. Eleanor Borzilleri, Mrs. Elda Borzilleri, Miss Mary Russo, Miss Mary Manfredi, Miss Nellie Oca, Mrs. Mary Presutti and Mrs. Josephine Lapetita, Miss Clara Borzillor Joseph Meyers, Anthony Meyers Sam Polino, Anthony Dentico, Meyer Maglonelida, Anthony Terry.

Carpenter will be Joseph Capuano; electrician, Joseph Fina; technicians, Sam Borzilleri, Peter Borzilleri, Russell LaMonica and Jerry Leone; public address system, John Morreale.

OBITUARY

PAULIST SEMINARY SUPERIOR

BALTIMORE—The Rev. Thomas J. McNichol, C.S.P., for the last six years Superior of the Paulist Preparatory Seminary here, has died at the age of 66. He was a native of Philadelphia. At one time he was rector of the American Church of Santa Susanna, conducted by the Paulist Fathers in Rome. He also served in New York City and in Los Angeles.

Msgr. McShane, War Hero

LONDON—Force recommended for the award of the Victoria Cross, Britain's highest military honor, Msgr. James H McShane, pastor of St. Godric's, Durham, has died at the age of 53. He showed such courage in battle that he was asked to accept a commission as a commissariat, but refused.

LOYOLA ATHLETIC DIRECTOR

NEW ORLEANS — Richard J. (Mace) Duoste, athletic director at Loyola University, president of the Southern Football Officers' Association for the year 1935-1936 and the man who precipitated a charge in football rules that banned placekicks from anything but mud tees, died in Hotel Dieu.

Fr. Pfeil, Former Canisius Pres.

NEW YORK—The Rev Aloysius Pfeil, S.J., former President of Canisius College, Buffalo, died in St. Luke's Hospital, this city, Sunday at the age of 70.

FR. ALTMANN, BENEDICTINE

ATCHISON, KANS.—The Rev. Stanislaus Altmann, O.S.B., for many years head of the Latin Department of St. Benedict's Abbey, died yesterday at St. Margaret's Hospital in Kansas City, Kans. He was the author of the Latin volume, Ceremoniale Monasticum, a guide for all major ceremonies of the Order of St. Benedict.

Msgr. Callaghan, California's Oldest

SAN MATEO, CALIF. — Funeral services for the Rt. Rev Msgr. Timothy Callaghan, pastor of St. Matthew's Church here since 1869 and the oldest priest in the Archdiocese of San Francisco, who died Wednesday at the age of 86 years, was held Saturday morning

FORMER COLLEGE PRESIDENT

MILWAUKEE, March 29 The Rev John A Weiand, S.J., former President of St John's University, Toledo, and of Rockhurst College, Kansas City, died here this week at the age of 63 Father Weiand was assistant Pastor of Gesu Church He also served formerly as head of St Louis University High School.

Fr. Tivnan, Ex-Fordham President

NEW YORK The Rev Edward P. Tivnan, S.J., former President of Fordham University, died suddenly this week of a heart attack Father Tivnan, who was 56 years old, was stricken on the sidewalk in front of the Cenacle of St Regis.

Bishop In Philippines

MANILA The Most Rev Sofronio Hacbang y Galvorni, Bishop of Calbayog, died Sunday at the age of 49 years. Bishop Hacbang was born in Albinga, in the Diocese of Calbayog, December 5, 1887.

U. S. SCHOOL BILL HIT AT CATHOLIC EDUCATORS' MEET

(Story Is Also On Page 11)

long to them by nature and are not bestowed upon them by any political power, the resolution stated.

Federal School Bill

Another action dealt with the Harrison-Black-Fletcher Bill now before the Congress, which provides for an eventual appropriation of $300,000,000 a year of Federal aid to the States to carry out the premise of their public schools.

The resolution stated that the bill would provide "a very grand degree of Federal control" in the use of the funds and said, "That a school system, at present mismanaged or making no effort to help itself, will go transformed by the magic of a Federal grant to a ridiculous assumption.

"Were the Harrison - Black - Fletcher bill to pass, the result would be only a deeper entrenchment of the inefficiency and abuses now existing, and nothing of any consequence would emerge to improve the general welfare of the Nation."

Other Officers Named

Officers of the College and University Department of the National organization who were chosen were: President, the Rev. Francis L. Meade Niagara Falls, N. Y.; Vice-President, the Rev. Julius W. Haun, Winona, Minn., and Secretary, the Rev. Samuel K. Wilson Chicago. The Rev. Aloysius J. Hogan the retiring president, who is dean of the graduate school of George town University, Washington, was elected to membership of the executive board, along with the Rev. William F. Cunningham, Notre Dame, Ind., and the Rev. Daniel M. O'Connell Chicago, both re-elected. The department advanced its year-term committee of the general executive board from 1937 to 1938, continuing the other committees as is. The committee advanced is composed of The Rev. Walter J. Tredin, Dayton O; the Rev Thurber M. Smith, St. Louis; the Rev. James P. Sweeney, Buffalo, and Sister Jeanne Marie, St. Paul.

In the Secondary-school Department the Rev. Leo C. Gainor, O.P., Youngstown, O., was elected president. Other officers elected were Vice-President, Brother Agatho, Notre Dame, Ind., and Secretary, Brother Eugene A. Paulin, Kirkwood, Mo. The Rev. P A Roy was elected to membership of the New Orleans, the retiring president general executive board, the membership of which was preserved intact.

In the Parish-school Department, the Rev. P. A. Cunningham, Chicago, was elected president. Other officers elected were, Vice-Presidents, the Rt. Rev. Msgr. John M. Wolfe Dubuque; the Very Rev Leslie V Barnes, Lincoln, Neb., the Rev. Joseph Cox, Philadelphia; the Rev. Francis McNelis, Altoona, Pa., Brother Luke, New York, Sister M Immaculate, Toledo and Sister M. John, Malden, Mass., Secretary, the Rev Edward J Gorman, Fall River, Mass., and members of the general executive board the Rev. Felix N Pitt, Louisville re-elected, and the Rev. John A Barrett, Baltimore

Seminary Department

In the Seminary Department all officers were re-elected. They were President, the Rev Francis J Connell, Esopus N. Y., Vice-President, the Rt Rev Msgr. George J. Rehring, Norwood O Secretary, the Very Rev William O Brady, St. Paul and members of the general executive board, the Rev. Joseph J McAndrew, Emmitsburg, Md. and the Very Rev. Francis Luddy, Rochester

In the Minor-seminary Department Father Luddy was re-elected chairman; the Very Rev. Stephen Thuis, St. Meinrad, Ind., was re-elected vice-chairman, and the Rev. Martin H. Marnon, Buffalo, was elected secretary.

At the College and University Department's meeting Friday morning it was announced by the committee on accrediting colleges that the Sacred Heart Junior College, Louisville had been placed on the list. The Louisville school and three others applied for membership, and the standing of the others has not yet been finally determined, it was announced.

Study club devotees who read the CATHOLIC COURIER consistently are better prepared when the club meets.

France Honors Bishop

PARIS—The dean of French Bishops, the Most Rev Joseph Rumeau, 88-year-old Bishop of Angers, to whom the Cross of a Chevalier of the Legion of Honor was awarded by Presidential decree, received the decoration from the hands of His Eminence Jean Cardinal Verdier, Archbishop of Paris

To Lead Budapest Pilgrims

TOLEDO—The Rt. Rev. Msgr. Elmer G. Horstigh, pastor of St. Stephen's Church, has received word of his appointment as head of the Hungarian contingent which will journey from this country to the Thirty-fourth International Eucharistic Congress to be held in Budapest in 1938.

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EPSOM SALTS Highly recrystallized. 5-lb. bag ... 24¢

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APEX MOTH VAPORIZER An economical, convenient method of destroying moths. Complete with 4 oz. bottle of moth killer ... 47¢

PAINE'S COD LIVER OIL TABLETS Century Brand. Contain about 2,250 Vitamin A and 281 Vitamin D units per tablet. Bottle of 100 ... 79¢

PAINE'S CENTURY MILK OF MAGNESIA Keeps the same quality and strength. Full pint, 25¢; full qt. 39¢

ASPIRIN TABLETS PAINE'S Century Brand. Do not crumble, nor retain odor, chalk, starch or other products not effective. Bottle of 100 ... 49¢

FOUNTAIN SYRINGE A serviceable 2-qt. syringe ... 89¢

Hear "Ten Time Melodies," 8 P. M., [illegible]

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