# POPE CHARGES NAZIS BROKE TREATS

**V**ardstick

BY REV. R. A. McGOWAN The Constitutional issue still rages and probably will for some time to come There has been a din of argumentation back and The essential issue to me is whether our Constitution as interpreted permits governments. authority in the United States to do its part to put Catholic social teaching into effect

If it doesn't, then we abdicate Catholic social teaching if we do sot try to give government the

Judge for yourself on the basis of 'his list of things that govern mental authority must do taken from Plus XI's Reconstructing the Social Order

General Principle. "Leo XIII boldly passed beyond the restrictions imposed by Liberalism. (I c. Individualism and fearlessly pro chimed the doctrine that the civil power is more than the more guardian of law and order and that it must strive with all sea! bne swei out that the laws and institutions the general character and administration of the com-manwealth should be such as of

being and private prosperity "It is true indeed that a just freedom if action should be left to individual citizens and famthee but this principle is any valid as long as the common good. St. Patricks Cathedral is secure and no nitrative s on tailed."

Protection of the Poor and Wage Earners. The duty of rul ers is to protect the community bra alnomais aunitar att bra protecting the rights of individsale ther must have special to gard for the infirm and needy For the richer class have many ways of shielding them selves and stand less in need of help from the State, whereas the mass of the poor have no re sources of their own to fall back upon and must chiefly depend upon the assistance of the State And for this reason wage-earners since they mostly belong to that class should be especially cared for and protected by the govern

Social legislation. There has arision a new branch of jurispru dence unknown to earlier times whose aim is the energetic defease of those sacred rights the workingman which proceed from his dignity as a man and as a Christian These laws one "the sect the health eleangth the housing, workshope mages dangerous employments in

earners with particular regard to women and didren Even though these regulations of Pope Len it is more the less certain that much which they contain a strongly suggestive of Rerum Sovarum, to which in large measure must be attributed improved condition of the work nemen

hat present the mage

Granting Labor's Right to Or Wh's readily recognising nd patronizing similar corpora tions amongst other classes will not a few national dented the in note right of forming asmails tenne to those who needed then most for will protection agains' oppression by the more powerful There were even Catholics who viewed with enspirion the efforts of the laboring classes to form such unions as if they reflected the spire of Socialistic or revolu-

tionary agitatora
Regulating Property Rights To property surers when the need occurs and when the natura ax does not do so . the function the governmen

Provided that the natural and divine law be observed the public ly what is licit and what is illicit for property owners in the use of their possessions. Helping Establish the Right Form of Property Moreover Leo XIII had misely taught that the defining of private possession has been lef hi God to man s own industry and the laws of individual peoples Saving Property Ownership by Regulating R. When civil su

### THIS WEEK

THE VOLUME of advertising from businesses appreciative of the value of patronage from our thousands of readers necessitates the omission this week of the promised "Know Your Diocesan Newspaper" announcement. Next week will appear the unit in the series entitled, "We Gather the

**PASSES** 



## FATHER RYAN DIES AT 63; TAUGHT

William I Hyan professor of Eng. known as the National Catholic hish and Sacred Oratory at St Youth Council Bernard Seminary will be held The hursday

ter will officiate at Pontifical Mass W C. It will assist the Ordinaries

culpit orator passed away Well in their respective dioceses, ex-nesday afternoon at St. Mary's change information and programs Hospital following en illness of sev on youth activities, and help Catherai months. He was slaty three olic associations to keep abreast years of age of developments in governmental

Born in Rochester on May 29 agencies dealing with youth activiisti Father Ryan attended Bt An. tiles
drew's Preparatory Seminary St. The Rev Vincent Mooney C.S.C.,
Rernard's Seminary and St. Josnationally-known figure in youth
seph's Seminary in Troy. He was work, has been chosen to be the
ordained to the priesthood here on director of the National Catholic June 12 1897

tor at St Andrew & Seminary until Catholic interest in the problem 1906 when he became chaplain of of youth, always deep and real, has the Sarred Heart Convent From been broadened and intensified re-1010 to 1919 he served as assistant markably in recent years. Dioceat Clifton Springs coming to Roth san organization for the Catholic ester in the latter year to become direction of the leisure time of

From there he went to Bt Bern religion at Naza oth A ademy for Youth Associations. Young Mens ory here, Governor Frank Murphy some years. He was a native of St.

Bernarda Seminary where friends will hant the times of the Dead at the Seminary Sunday evening the Catholic Boys' Brigade of the to make a bad situation very much Pather Ryan is survived

do not agree always and in every eisters Miss Lillian and Miss Lordenia with the recommendations raine Ryan of this city

### Traditional Palms Presented To Pope

vatican City Pains were of Connecticut Rejects

cyclical on Atherstic Communism

ner resity of a new solemn document

cerely desirbus of the good of mankind.

genuine interpretation.

The Encyclical divided into chapters and num

After revailing how his predecessors and he him

seif had more than once called the attention of the

world to the danger the Holy Father asserted the

See the teacher of truth, and in accordance with the desire of the whole (atholic world which makes the

appearance of such a document natural.
"We trust that the echo of Our voice will reach

every mind free from prejudice and every heart sin-

SPECTACLE OF BITTER FRUITS We wish this still more because Our words are

now receiving corry confirmation from the spectacle of bitter fruits of subversive ideas which We fore-

sau and foretold, and which are multiplying fearfully

in countries already stricken, or threatening every other country of the world.

principles of dislectical and historical materialism previously advocated by Marx and of which the

throreticians of Bolshevism tried to prevent the only

The doctrine of Communism was founded on the

Even human society is nothing but phenomens

Therefore, We belie e it to he Our duty to raise Our voice once more in a still more solemn missive in accordance with the tradition of this Apostolic

bered paragraphs begins hy pointing out the serione danger to which all nations are exposed by the incoads of Communism

The Influential Necespaper

## Catholic Courier

Published at Rochester, N.Y.

### NCWC Sets Up Bureau For Youth

Father Vincent Mooney Placed in Charge of New Project

WASHINGTON - A program adopted by the Administrative Board of Bishops, National Catholic Welfare Conference, for aiding Catholic youth work was announced here this week by the Very Rev Magr Michael J Ready Cen-AT ST. BERNARD'S eral Secretary of the N.C.W.C.

The plan calls for the establishment of a bureau under the Executive Department of the National services for the Rev Catholic Welfare Conference to be

The bureau is to be a fact-find-Monday morning at 10 octock at ing agency covering the whole field.

St. Patricks Cathedrai of youth work, and a means to col-The Mo- New Archbishop Ed ordinate and assist the youth "tanop of Roches in various departments of the N.C. in the establishment and promotion Father Ryan wittely known as a of authorized youth organizations

Youth Council.

Interest Intensified

United States In addition, the youth programs worse"

(Continued on Page 3)

Encyclical On Communism

According to this doctrine there is in the world only one reality, matter, prime forces which evolve cal perfection and the inexplicable silence of a large into plant, animal and man.

and a form of matter evolving in the same way. By Men. wille the sad effects of the evil already are the lay of inexerable necessities and through per eviden in ward nations, such as Moxico and Spain petual conflict of forces, matter moves toward the land especial, Russia which was chosen, so to speak.

final synthesis of classless society.

"In such a doctrine, as is evident, there is no i. To the real Rus an p. ple, saddened and oproom for the idea of God; there is no difference be-pressed the Holy Father offers an expression of his tween matter and spirit, between soul and body; paternal sympathy there is no i.her the survival of the soul after death.

"In making these observations it is no part of Our there is no indicate the soul after death."

or any hope of a future life.

"Thus man's fiberty is destroyed. Every right of Soviet Union. For them We cherish the warmest the homan person is denied. Man becomes, as it waterned affection. We are well aware that not a were, a mere cog in the collectivist machinery which slove has unlimited control over the lives of men.

All hierarchy of authority is millified.

The dignity of the indissolubility of marriage is aside. The Tamily is profused. The woman is these fallactous hopes. We blame only the system torn from her home and from the care of her chil- with its authors and abettors who considered Busdren. Religion is dubbed the opiate of the people sta the nest prepared field for experimenting with a and assalled with any weapon at hand. The very (Continued on Page 6)

mum. m.

divine revelation.

147114\ (17) Following is the text of the idea of God is rejected and condemned.

allieral Vatiran Faglish obstract of Pope Pius' En. "Communism, therefore, is a system of the condens of



tan at Vazareth Normal strides notably through the establishment members of the Holy Father Ryan 180 taught of Couth Organizations, Catholic Institutes Young Ladies Insti- of Michigan urged sympathetic tutes, and programs for youth on- treatment of the current strike diftrusted by the Ordinaries to specific trusted by the Ordinaries to specific trusted by the Ordinaries to specific trusted by the Current State directions and the Holy Name Society the Catholic Big Brothers, gor "in the awaggering, intolerant the Catholic Big Sisters, and the bravado which thrives on force and work of Boy and Girl Scouts and which, in the end, can only serve

> have enjoyed encouraging growth workmen want freedom from the The Knights of Columbus have oppression of the sweat shop and sponsored definite college courses mass production, and added that "the Holy Father does not want him

Deceived by the theses and promises, they have blindly followed the prophets of the new doctrine,

unable to perceive the very serious errors of Com-

condition of the working classes, by urging removal

tirely and undoubtedly legitimate), Communists take

sections of the populace which on principle reject all forms of materialism and terrorism."

WIDESPREAD PROPAGANDA

economics have left the workingman, two other fac-tors undoubtedly hastened this diffusion, clever,

In addition to the sad plight in which liberal

Meanwhile the sad effects of the evil already are

VI Sunday by the Bresca family of San Remo and by none of the Child Labor Measure

The Holy Father does not want him to be.

Whether or not workmen shall there or not workmen shall whether or not workmen shall there or not workmen shall whether or not workmen shall three or the shall or the shall be constitution or the shape in the products of their far shall be constitution of the constitutional shape in the products of their far shall be constitutional shape in the products of their far shape in the foreign the shape in the freedom "and a larger the products of the shape in the products of their far shape in the freedom "and

The medal is given in recognition of Judge Tilley's outstanding work for the Catholic Indian Missions of this country and Alaska.

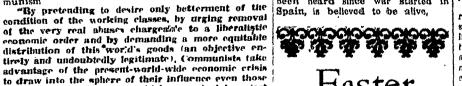
Judge Talley, who became

memper of the Marquette League "(onimunism, therefore, is a system full of errors and sophism. It is in opposition to both reason and In the 23 years of its existence

"It is subversive to the social order because it means the destruction of its foundations; because the League has sent to the Mis-it ignores the true origin and purpose of the State; sions of the United States and and because it denies the right, dignity and liberty Alaska over \$1000,000 and has built human personality."

Over 150 chapels. In Judge Talley's That a system so obviously erroneous should be reisure alone the League has sent so widely accepted is due to the false ideal of justice directly by the missions about and equality which Communism has held up to the masses, promising elimination of many undentable changes. abuses and improvement of the conditions of the poor

Spanish Bishop Believed Alive LONDON The Bishop of Barce iona, the Most Rev. Emanuel Iru rita, of whom no direct news has neen heard since war started in Spain, is believed to be alive,



Easter Edition 1937

Catholic / Courier

### Challenges Their. Campaign Against Catholic Schools

## Encyclical On Germans

TATICAN CITY—Following is the text of the official Vations English obstract of Fope Pine Encoupled to the Hierarchy of Germeny. Those porfillows and in quantition marks are the nords of the
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fill Vations abstract.

The Engylical which the Holy, Father, higher
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the service which have been widely diffused
in Germany, and Plaises its voice against the porecover of one who, placed at the head of the Church
increased catholic Church has been subjected.

But it is also 'd occument inspired by true and
people.

The document in high and compassion,
even towards those who admonishes and compassion,
even towards those who admonishes and compassion,
even towards those who affend and persecute.

The holy Father declared: "We have weighted or
ery word of this Encycleal in the bahance of truth
and love."

The holy Father declared: "We have weighted or
ery word of this Encycleal in the bahance of truth
and love."

The holy Father declared with the Holy Sea and in
which it assumed the obligations which, unreprince
which the properties of the catholic of the sea of the proincrease of the sea of the proery word of this Encycleal in the bahance of truth
and love."

The holy Father seath at