

# POPE CHARGES NAZIS BROKE TREATY

## Yardstick

Supreme Court and Social Justice

BY REV. R. A. MCGOWAN

The Constitutional issue still rages and probably will for some time to come. There has been a din of argumentation back and forth. The essential issue to me is whether our Constitution as interpreted permits governmental authority in the United States to do its part to put Catholic social teaching into effect.

If it doesn't, then we advocate Catholic social teaching if we do not try to give government the power to act.

General Principle: "Leo XIII boldly passed beyond the restrictions imposed by Liberalism (i. e. individualism) and fearfully proclaimed the doctrine that the civil power should be such as the guardian of law and order and that it must strive with all its might to ensure that the laws and institutions of the general character and administration of the state should be such as to give effect to the principles of Catholic social teaching."

Protection of the Poor and Wage Earners. The duty of rulers is to protect the common good and to secure the rights of individuals. They must have special regard for the laborer and needy.

Social Legislation. There has arisen a new branch of jurisprudence unknown to earlier times whose aim is the energetic defense of those sacred rights of the workingman which have been trampled upon by the selfishness of a few.

Granting Labor's Right to Organize. While readily recognizing and patronizing similar corporations among other classes, we do not favor a similar right to labor unions.

Regulating Property Rights. To define in detail those duties of property owners when the need occurs and when the nature of the business is such that the function of the government is required.

Provided that the nature and activity of the business is such that the public authority in the name of the common good may specify more accurately what is licit and what is illicit for property owners in the use of their possessions.

Establishing the Right of Property. Moreover, Leo XIII had clearly taught that the defining of private possession has been left to the law of individual peoples.

When civil society is destroyed, the family is profaned. The woman is torn from her home and from the care of her children. Religion is debased the people and assailed with any weapon at hand.

THIS WEEK

THE VOLUME of advertising from business appreciative of the value of patronage from our thousands of readers necessitates the omission this week of the promised "Know Your Diocesan Newspaper" announcement. Next week will appear the unit in the series entitled, "We Gather the News."

Catholic Courier

## PASSES



### FATHER RYAN DIES AT 63; TAUGHT AT ST. BERNARD'S

Funeral services for the Rev. William F. Ryan, professor of English and Sacred Scripture at St. Bernard's Seminary, will be held Monday morning at 10 o'clock at St. Patrick's Cathedral.

Father Ryan widely known as a sculptor of the human mind, died at St. Mary's Hospital following an illness of several months. He was sixty-three years of age.

Traditional Palms Presented To Pope

Vatican City Palms were offered to His Holiness Pope Pius XI Sunday by the Bressa family of San Remo and by the Order of the Carmelite Order. The tradition of presenting palms to the Pope is a practice of the Holy See.

Encyclical On Communism

VATICAN CITY—Following is the text of the official Vatican English abstract of Pope Pius XI's Encyclical on Atheistic Communism.

idea of God is rejected and condemned. Communism, therefore, is a system full of errors and sophism. It is in opposition to both reason and divine revelation.

# Catholic Courier

Published at Rochester, N.Y. VOLUME 15 NUMBER 12 THURSDAY, MARCH 25, 1937 SIXTEEN PAGES 5 CENTS A COPY—\$2.50 A YEAR

## NCWC Sets Up Bureau For Youth

### Father Vincent Mooney Placed in Charge of New Project

WASHINGTON—A program adopted by the Administrative Board of Bishops National Catholic Welfare Conference, for aiding Catholic youth work was announced here this week by the Very Rev. Michael J. Reedy, General Secretary of the NCWC.

Interest Intensified

Catholic interest in the problem of youth, always deep and real, has been broadened and intensified remarkably in recent years.

Connecticut Rejects Child Labor Measure

HARTFORD, CONN.—For the third time since 1925, the Connecticut House of Representatives has rejected a proposal to ratify the "Child Labor Amendment."

Encyclical On Germany

VATICAN CITY—Following is the text of the official Vatican English abstract of Pope Pius XI's Encyclical on the Hierarchy of Germany.

idea of God is rejected and condemned. Communism, therefore, is a system full of errors and sophism. It is in opposition to both reason and divine revelation.

## FROM THE COLD TO THE HEAT OF THE ORIENT



From the sub-zero weather of the Korean wilderness to the tropical heat of the Philippines was the lot of the Rev. Leo C. Mooney, diocesan director of the Society for the Propagation of the Faith, and the Rev. John M. Duffy, diocesan school superintendent, in their Oriental travels.

## GOVERNOR MURPHY URGES SANITY IN LABOR TROUBLES

DETROIT—Speaking to several thousand members of the Holy Name Society in the Naval Armory here, Governor Frank Murphy of Michigan urged sympathetic treatment of the current strike difficulties, warning against the danger in the swaggering, intolerant bravado which thrives on force and which, in the end, can only serve to make a bad situation very much worse.

Judge Talley Wins 1937 Desmet Medal

NEW YORK—Word has just been received by the Reverend Bernard A. Cullen, Administrator of the Marquette League for Catholic Indian Missions, that Gonzaga University, Spokane, Wash., will honor former Judge Alfred J. Talley, President of the Marquette League, by awarding him the Desmet Medal in this, the golden jubilee year of the university.

Encyclical On Communism

VATICAN CITY—Following is the text of the official Vatican English abstract of Pope Pius XI's Encyclical on Atheistic Communism.

idea of God is rejected and condemned. Communism, therefore, is a system full of errors and sophism. It is in opposition to both reason and divine revelation.

## Fire Hits Hebrew Club; Members Are Guests of K. of C.

NEW ORLEANS, LA.—The Young Men's Hebrew Association, whose building was damaged by fire, in the guest of the New Orleans Council, No. 714, Knights of Columbus, during repairs of the fire-damaged structure.

Judge Talley Wins 1937 Desmet Medal

NEW YORK—Word has just been received by the Reverend Bernard A. Cullen, Administrator of the Marquette League for Catholic Indian Missions, that Gonzaga University, Spokane, Wash., will honor former Judge Alfred J. Talley, President of the Marquette League, by awarding him the Desmet Medal in this, the golden jubilee year of the university.

Encyclical On Communism

VATICAN CITY—Following is the text of the official Vatican English abstract of Pope Pius XI's Encyclical on Atheistic Communism.

idea of God is rejected and condemned. Communism, therefore, is a system full of errors and sophism. It is in opposition to both reason and divine revelation.

## 6,000 Priests, Religious Slain in Spanish Revolt

BERLIN—Some 6,000 Spanish priests and religious have been murdered by the Red revolutionaries there, according to a statement by His Eminence Isidro Cardinal Gomez y Sotomayor, Archbishop of Toledo in the course of an interview with the special correspondent of the Berliner Volksstimme.

Encyclical On Germany

VATICAN CITY—Following is the text of the official Vatican English abstract of Pope Pius XI's Encyclical on the Hierarchy of Germany.

idea of God is rejected and condemned. Communism, therefore, is a system full of errors and sophism. It is in opposition to both reason and divine revelation.

idea of God is rejected and condemned. Communism, therefore, is a system full of errors and sophism. It is in opposition to both reason and divine revelation.

## Challenges Their Campaign Against Catholic Schools

### German Paper Hints Nazis May Cancel Concordat Which Pope Says They Never Kept—Church Struggle At Crisis

AMSTERDAM—Having made every imaginable effort, having exhausted all available diplomatic means to impress upon the present German regime the paramount importance of fulfilling the obligations formally undertaken in the Concordat with the Holy See about four years ago, the Holy Father has now decided that further restraint could not be justified in the face of constant and flagrant violations of that solemn treaty by the German Partner to it and of the growing momentum of the neo-pagan movement in Germany which threatens the very foundations of Christianity.

Encyclical On Germany

VATICAN CITY—Following is the text of the official Vatican English abstract of Pope Pius XI's Encyclical on the Hierarchy of Germany.

idea of God is rejected and condemned. Communism, therefore, is a system full of errors and sophism. It is in opposition to both reason and divine revelation.

idea of God is rejected and condemned. Communism, therefore, is a system full of errors and sophism. It is in opposition to both reason and divine revelation.

idea of God is rejected and condemned. Communism, therefore, is a system full of errors and sophism. It is in opposition to both reason and divine revelation.

Encyclical On Germany

VATICAN CITY—Following is the text of the official Vatican English abstract of Pope Pius XI's Encyclical on the Hierarchy of Germany.

idea of God is rejected and condemned. Communism, therefore, is a system full of errors and sophism. It is in opposition to both reason and divine revelation.

idea of God is rejected and condemned. Communism, therefore, is a system full of errors and sophism. It is in opposition to both reason and divine revelation.

idea of God is rejected and condemned. Communism, therefore, is a system full of errors and sophism. It is in opposition to both reason and divine revelation.

idea of God is rejected and condemned. Communism, therefore, is a system full of errors and sophism. It is in opposition to both reason and divine revelation.