The beginning of 1937 found four

vanni Cardinal Mercati and Eugene

Deaths in Ranks

Walsh, Titular Bishop of Siene and Superior General of the Maryknoll

Pascual Diaz, Primate of Mexico and Archbishop Francisco Orozco y Jimenez of Guadalajara. Bishop Michael Gallagher of Detroit died

The two most important changes

Likewise, the only two Dioceses

712 Hierarchy Members

that occurred in Catholic Hierarch

in January, this year.

Urges Observance Of Good Friday this occasion.

(Continued from Page 1) nistoric day in ancient times when

"I further urgs a cessation of all upon the greatest message of love the activities in all State departments on Good Friday between the hours of 12 and 3 p. m., and urge all State employes to take advantage of the control of the co

Open Saturday

Until 5.30

I urge all Texans to lend their vhole-bearted moral support to the observance of this day through meditation and prayer, in holy re-His blood was seed for the world membrance of the crucifixion of our Lord, Jesus Christ, and to reflect tage of this pluse from official perish, but have everlasting life'

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FOR CLERGYMEN

rom yast parishianers.

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Fr.M'Gowan Eighty-Six Year Old Dean and Cardinal Tells Labor

To Organize

Two Cardinals Created by
Pope Plus XI During
1936 Survey Shows

He Declares In Conference Talk

Conference Talk

FRESNO-The Most Rev. John J.
Cantwell, Archbishop of Los Angeles; the Most Rev. Robert J.
Armstrong, Bishop of Sacramento.

VATICAN CITY (NC)—A Cardinal Fraction of Cardinal Priority in the Sacrad College, according to the Annuarie Foundation, 1927, issued Armstrong, Bishop of Sacramento. and the Most Rev. Charles F. Buddy, newly-installed Bishop of He is His Eminence Leo Cardinal de Skrbensky, who will be 74 in June. He became a Cardinal two San Diego, took part in the regional meeting of the Catholic Conference on Industrial Problems just mention head here, as the guests of the most Rev. Philip G. Scher, Bishop Heading

Most Rev. Philip G. Scher, Bishop of Monterey-Fresna and sponsor of the meeting.

The session was hailed as an impressive success. Persons attended from every See in California and in 1854—Cardinal Sharretti, Bishops is eighty-six-year-old Gentary Cardinal Granito Fignatelli di Belmonte, the oldest living Cardinal Next in age are three born from every See in California and in 1854—Cardinals Sharretti, Bishops is eighty-six-year-old Gentary in the cardinal Sharretti. from 57 different towns. The din-left and Cattani—and three born ner session. which closed the meet- in 1855—Cardinals O'Connell, Bering, was attended by about 60 trem and Baudrillart. priests, public officials. representaives of various social agencies, vacancies in the Sacred College as civic bodies and religious organi- compared with two at the beginzations, representatives of Fresno State College, members of the State College, members of the during the year—Cardinals Sincero, Ministerial Union, a prominent Rabbi, and persons representative of many professions and busness—Cardinalate: Their Eminences Clo-

Bishop Scher spoke of the co-Cardinal Tisserant. operative spirit shown on all sides During the Pontificate of His in Fresno by Catholics, Protest-Holiness Pope Plus XI, 64 Cardiants. Jews and others of no relig- nals have died. Three of the presion all seemingly united in the thought to consider problems fac ent members of the Sacred College were created by Pope Plus X, ten by Pope Benedict XV and 52 by the reigning Pontiff. ng the country today

Rural Life Problems Archbishop Cantwell, addressing During the year seven Archbishops, nine Titular Archbishops, 22
Bishops and 22 Titular Bishops
died. Tuere were three deaths the dinner meeting, emphasized the large part agricultural interests play in the life of the San Joa-Valley. He said "the root of died. the city is in the country" and "if among the American Episcopacy: the root is diseased ill fares the Bishop John J. McCort of Altoona, tree." He urged all to be concerned Bishop William Turner of Buffele about the problems of country life. and the Most Rev. James Anthony He defended and justified the cry back to the land.

The Rev. R. A. McGowan, Assist-ant Director of the Department of Social Action, National Catholic Church in Mexico: Archbishop to combat the growth of Commuism is to bring about a proper distribution of income and the pracce of social justice.

"To obtain social justice," Father Mc sowan added. "the common ense method is to determine to do ical matters last year, as shown in o, and to organize employers' as- the Annuario Pontificio were the sociations and labor unions and creation of the Archdiocese of farm cooperatives, and set out Moncton, Canada, and the elevation with governmental help to distribute the income deliberately to the the rank of a metropolitan Sec. end that purchasing power will be widespread and employment steat created in 1936 were in North dy America: Nelson, Canada, and San

The means immediately: I. Diego, Calif. Have extraordinary growth in the labor movement and in farm cooperatives. 2. A change in the powoperatives. 2. A change in the powoperatives. 3. A change in the powoperatives. 4. A change in the powoperatives. 4. A change in the powoperatives. 5. A change in the powoperatives. 5. A change in the powoperatives. 6. A change in the powoperatives. 6. A change in the powoperatives. 6. A change in the powoperatives. 7. A change in the powoperatives. 6. A change in the powoperatives. 7. A change in the powoperatives. 7. A change in the powoperatives. 8. A change in the powoperatives. 9. A change in the powop er of the Federal and State gov out of seven Archdioceses estab-ernments so that they can do their lished or elevated were in the part; and then reform the judiciary and the legal system so that they will not stand in the way. 3. A revolution of American morals World. away from greed and individual isolation towards justice and

orotherhood."

The Annuario lists 216 metropol-Dr. James L. Hagerty of San itan residential Sees and 913 epis-Francisco, member of the faculty copal Sees for 1937, as compared of St. Mary's College, said a broad with 214 and 912, respectively, at social readjustment can be based the beginning of 1936.

only upon the family as a unit There are 712 Titular Archbishrather than upon the individual. ops and Bisnops, as compared with Survey of System 685 listed for the preceding year.

rather than upon the individual.

Survey of System

Presenting "A Survey of the Present Economic System" at another session, Prof. Wallace Cameron, of the University of San Francisco, offered as one phase of the solution of present-day problems "justice in dealings between our factors or agents of production—Capital and Labor." "Men," he reminded, "are humans, not slaves or lower animals to be extended because some members of the race have succeeded in the accumulation of worldly goods."

ops and Bisnops, as compared with 685 listed for the preceding year. Included in this additional 27 are four Vicars Apostolic, who head the newly created Vicariates of Thai-Binh in Indo-China and Dutch Timor, Malaya, and those of San Gabriele dell'Addolorata di Maranon in Peru, elevated from a Prefecture without change of name, and Aliwal, South Africa, the formal community of the preceding year.

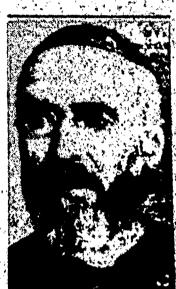
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FASHION IN FURS

Pope Issues Encyclical

On Communism Program

form of matter evolving in the same way. By the law of inexorable necessities and through perpetual conflict of forces, matter moves toward the final synthesis of classless

"In such a doctrine, as is evident, there is no room for the idea of God; there is no difference between matter and spirit, between soul and body; there is neither the survival of

the soul after death nor any hope of a future life.

"Thus, man's liberty is destroyed. Every right of the human person is denied. Man becomes, as it were, a mere cog in the collectivist machinery which alone has unlimited control over the lives of men. All hierarchy of authority is

Family Profuned
"The dignity of the indissolubility of marriage is set

aside. The family is profaned. The woman is torn from her home and from the care of her children. Religion is dubbed the opiate of a people asailed with any weapon at hand. The very idea of God is rejected and condemned. 'Communism therefore is a system full of errors and

sophism. It is in oppositon to both reason and divine revela-"It is subversive to the social order because it means" the destruction of its foundations; because it ignores the

true origin and purpose of the state; and because it denies the right, dignity and liberty of human personality." In the front line of this battle against Communism, says the Holy Father, should stand the priests, whose duty it is to show the way to all others by word and example. Catholic

action also should distinguish itself particularly in this field, aided by those other religious groups which the Holy Father has himself called auxiliary organizations.

Nor does the Pontill forget other organizations which

should be inspired by principles of a sound, well planned; social order. After a special appeal to Catholics, workers and non-workers, to put saide their vain trifling differences and unite in this great struggle, the Holy Father pleads with all those who believe in God to resist the furious attack of

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