

### Pope Greet His Legate To Manila

#### Cardinal Dougherty Embraced on Arrival in Vatican City

VATICAN CITY—With regard to his illness he regrets only that it compels him to limit his activities in behalf of the Church. His Holiness Pope Pius XI said when he received in audience His Eminence Dennis Cardinal Dougherty, Archbishop of Philadelphia.

Cardinal Dougherty, who arrived in Rome Saturday evening is going to the thirty-third International Eucharistic Congress to be held at Manila, February 3 to 7, as the Legate of Pope Pius XI.

Speaking from his bed, the Holy Father told Cardinal Dougherty that he wishes the most successful result for the Manila Eucharistic Congress, especially for the pacification and unification of the world. The Philippines, His Holiness added, constitute the only Christian nation in the Far East and consequently are peculiarly adapted to be center of unification.

Referring to his illness, Pope Pius said it is the first time he has experienced physical suffering, and he asks only the grace to be patient and resigned as a Pope should.

#### Cardinal Optimistic

Cardinal Dougherty said following the audience that he found the Holy Father looking very well and strong and that if he hasn't known his holiness was ill he would never have believed it.

When Cardinal Dougherty, his Legate to the Eucharistic Congress, was shown into his presence, Pope Pius embraced His Eminence affectionately.

Upon his arrival in Rome, Cardinal Dougherty was greeted at the station by His Eminence Cardinal Pacelli, Papal Secretary of State who embraced him very cordially.

Others present to greet Cardinal Dougherty included Count Pignatelli, Italian Ambassador to the Holy See; Archbishop Giuseppe Pizzardo, Secretary for Extraordinary Ecclesiastical Affairs; Monsignor Domenico Tardini, Substitute Secretary of State; Monsignor Alfred Ottaviani; Archbishop Spolverini, former Rector of the Roman Seminary; Bishop Ralph L. Hayes, Rector of the North American College in Rome; the Very Rev. Vincent A. McCormick, Rector of the Pontifical Gregorian University; the Rev. Dr. Francesco Lardone of the Catholic University of America; the Rev. Thomas Lantry O'Neill, C.S.P., Rector of the American Church of Santa Susanna in Rome; the Rev. Joseph Hickey, Assistant to the Prior General of the Augustinian Fathers; the Rev. George Michael Snavage, C.S.C., Procurator General of the Congregation of Holy Cross; Commodore Galeazzi, representative of the Knights of Columbus in Rome; Monsignor Carlo Grano acting Master of Ceremonies with the Papal Mission to the Manila Congress, and Charles de Marelli, brother of the Apostolic Delegate to Japan.

#### Pleased At Reception

Arriving with His Eminence were His Excellency the Most Rev. George Cardinal Nuncio to Cuba; the Most Rev. Gerald P. O'Hara, Bishop of Savannah; Monsignor J. Carroll McCormick, Chancellor of the Archdiocese of Philadelphia and nephew of Cardinal Dougherty; and the Rev. Salvatore M. Burgio C.M. of Philadelphia. Father Burgio joined the Cardinal's suite at Florence.

Entering a Vatican motor car which had been put at his disposal, Cardinal Dougherty went to the Ambassador hotel. His Eminence said he was very pleased with his travel to Rome, despite a rather rough ocean crossing. From the United States to Southampton and Havre the ship flew the Papal flag. At the principal stops in France public authorities visited the Cardinal Legate and showed him every honor. At the Italian frontier the Cardinal Legate was met by representatives of the Government and invited to travel in a royal carriage put at his disposal.

#### Keep U. S. Out of the Red

TOKYO.—It was a memorable day in the annals of the mission of the German Legate in Japan, when after a break of 300 years lectures in philosophy for members of the Society were resumed.

#### General County Taxes Payable in 1937

Monroe County Treasurer, Rochester, N. Y., January 2, 1937. The assessment of the general county taxes for 1937 and payable in 1937 has been placed in my hands for collection. All persons liable for taxes are required to pay the tax on or before the 15th day of the month in which the tax is due. The following are the rates for 1937: 1. Real estate taxes, 10 cents per \$100 of assessed value. 2. Personal property taxes, 10 cents per \$100 of assessed value. 3. Motor vehicle taxes, 10 cents per \$100 of assessed value. 4. License taxes, 10 cents per \$100 of assessed value. 5. Poll taxes, 10 cents per \$100 of assessed value. 6. School district taxes, 10 cents per \$100 of assessed value. 7. Fire district taxes, 10 cents per \$100 of assessed value. 8. Water district taxes, 10 cents per \$100 of assessed value. 9. Sewer district taxes, 10 cents per \$100 of assessed value. 10. Other district taxes, 10 cents per \$100 of assessed value. 11. Miscellaneous taxes, 10 cents per \$100 of assessed value. 12. Total, 10 cents per \$100 of assessed value.

#### TOWN TAXES

Town taxes are payable in 1937. The assessment of the town taxes for 1937 and payable in 1937 has been placed in my hands for collection. All persons liable for taxes are required to pay the tax on or before the 15th day of the month in which the tax is due. The following are the rates for 1937: 1. Real estate taxes, 10 cents per \$100 of assessed value. 2. Personal property taxes, 10 cents per \$100 of assessed value. 3. Motor vehicle taxes, 10 cents per \$100 of assessed value. 4. License taxes, 10 cents per \$100 of assessed value. 5. Poll taxes, 10 cents per \$100 of assessed value. 6. School district taxes, 10 cents per \$100 of assessed value. 7. Fire district taxes, 10 cents per \$100 of assessed value. 8. Water district taxes, 10 cents per \$100 of assessed value. 9. Sewer district taxes, 10 cents per \$100 of assessed value. 10. Other district taxes, 10 cents per \$100 of assessed value. 11. Miscellaneous taxes, 10 cents per \$100 of assessed value. 12. Total, 10 cents per \$100 of assessed value.

### Elevated Congress Faces Labor Problem



The Rev. Thomas J. McDonnell, national director of the Society For the Propagation of the Faith, will become a monsignor on January 10. He was here last week to preach at the funeral of the Rt. Rev. Msgr. William J. Flynn.

### FATHER McDONNELL NAMED MONSIGNOR

NEW YORK (INC)—His Holiness Pope Pius XI has honored two New York priests with elevation to the rank of Domestic Prelate with the title of Right Reverend Monsignor. It is announced in word received here from Rome that the priests so honored are:

The Rev. Thomas J. McDonnell, National Director in the United States of the Pontifical Society for the Propagation of the Faith, who will be invested in New York Jan. 10.

The Very Rev. Msgr. J. Francis A. McIntyre, Chancellor of the Archdiocese of New York. Monsignor McIntyre was already a Monsignor in the Archdiocese of New York.

Monsignor McDonnell who preached at the funeral of Rt. Rev. Msgr. William J. Flynn in Rochester Saturday, was named National Director of the Society for the Propagation of the Faith last August. He had served as Assistant Chancellor for 11 years prior to that time.

Monsignor McIntyre was Master of Ceremonies with the Papal Mission to the Manila Congress, and Charles de Marelli, brother of the Apostolic Delegate to Japan.

#### Keep U. S. Out of the Red

HOLY NAME GROUP DELAYS MEET DATE

Members of the Holy Name Society of Blessed Sacrament Church will receive Holy Communion in a body at the 7 o'clock Mass, Sunday, Jan. 10, and will hold their meeting on Monday evening Jan. 18.

The meeting date was postponed from the usual night to avoid interference with the Parish supper on Jan. 12.

Francis A. O'Brien, attorney and professor at Niagara University Rochester division will be speaker at the monthly meeting.

New officers of the society named at the December meeting, who take over their duties at the coming meeting are: President, Edward J. Lynd; Vice-President, Charles B. O'Connell, who were elected to succeed Frank E. Wolf and Emil R. Mang, respectively.

Re-elected were: Financial Secretary, William Esterheld; Secretary, James Connolly and Marshal Howard Whitley.

#### Keep U. S. Out of the Red

OTTAWA, ONT.—The Rev. Sister Lydia, member of the Grey Nuns of the Cross for 40 years and a teacher in many parts of Canada and the United States, died here at the age of 71.

### Must Enact Legislation For Minimum Hours and Wages

Washington (NC)—Distribution, the wider diffusion of the benefits of productive enterprise, long a subject of academic interest, will be considered in a practical light when the new Congress gets down to work.

It will not appear in its familiar guise as a broad economic problem, but it will nevertheless, be the bed rock upon which many legislative proposals will rest.

It might be brought forward as a measure to regulate hours and wages for workers, as a measure to control trade abuses or as a measure to fix prices or to require corporations to take out Federal charters.

It has already appeared in the form of a law upon income and estates and undistributed corporate earnings. Business, quite apart from anything that Congress might do, is also giving some attention to profit-sharing as a possible antidote for the excessive political regulation.

#### Stressed by President

The President has already stressed the regulation of wages and hours and conditions of employment as a problem to be dealt with. Suggestions looking to some sort of control of industry and trade to replace the rejected NRA are now being brought forward.

Wider governmental surveillance of trade has its advocates. Labor has a legislative program designed to give the worker a larger share of the income of industry. All of these, with other proposals, are aimed in one way or another at the wider distribution of the profits of business to the consumer and the wage-earner as well as the capitalist and investor.

All of this does not mean that there is any comprehensive plan to alter the established system of distribution, but much of the legislation that will be proposed will mark a piecemeal approach to the problem and an attempt to correct certain alleged inequalities.

#### Minimum Wages

Uppermost in the mind of the President, apparently, is the establishment of minimum standards for wages and maximum standards for the length of the working day such as were provided in the abandoned code.

The same idea is embodied in the thirty-hour week bill which will be sponsored by the American Federation of Labor. Whether basic wage rates are increased or the working day shortened without a corresponding reduction in wages, the effect of legislation of this sort is to give the worker a larger share of the earnings of industry. There is however no clear course by which the Federal government can establish basic standards of employment.

There are nebulous suggestions for a modified NRA to take the form of uniform State codes, but these have not yet been reduced to practical form. There are also some signs that business itself is giving attention to the possibility of setting up voluntary codes under the supervision of the Federal Trade Commission.

#### Federal Charter

As a way of evading constitutional difficulties, one suggestion is to compel corporations to take out Federal charters. This is asserted would give the Federal government authority to prescribe the conditions under which a corporation could operate. But its practicability is questioned. A large amount of business is intrastate. Over this the Federal government has no constitutional control.

The Washington political consensus is that the President is committed to the maintenance of the existing system of distribution and does not contemplate any radical changes.

This is not taken to mean, however, that he is averse to overhauling the system. He is not opposed to profits but wants them more widely and equitably distributed to check large accumulations of wealth in private hands.

There are some indications that he will try to enlist the aid of business itself to accomplish these objectives. He has already conferred with some of America's captains of industry, and more conferences of this kind are in prospect. The Grey Nuns of the Cross for 40 years and a teacher in many parts of Canada and the United States, died here at the age of 71.

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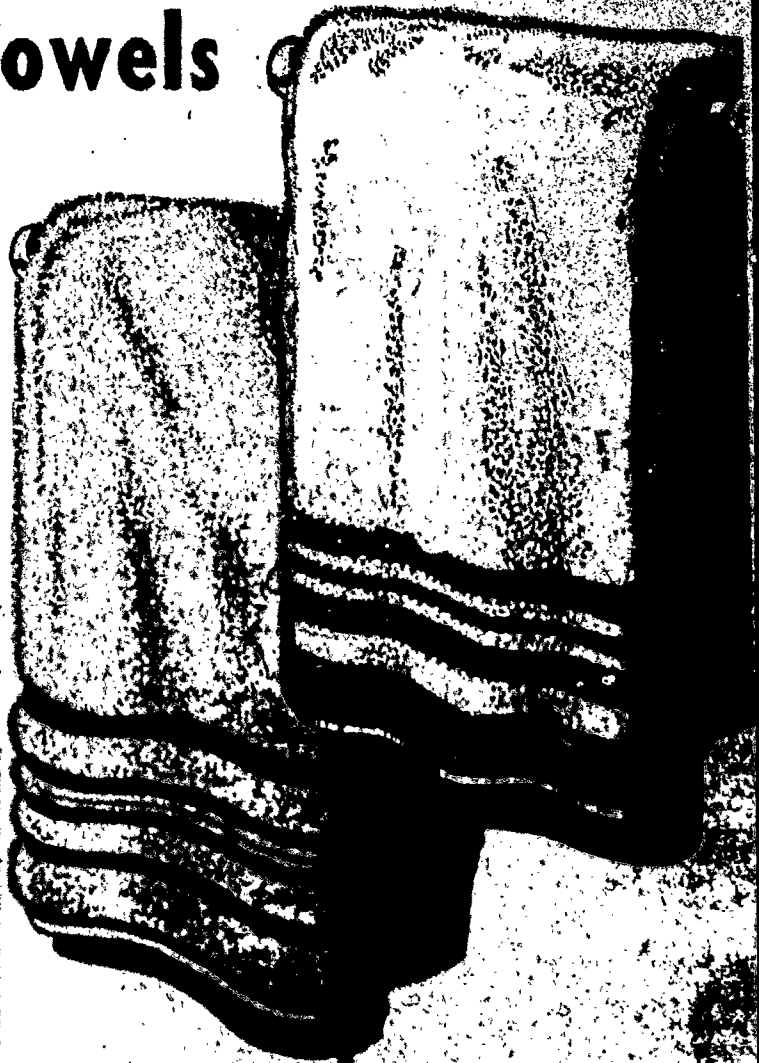
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## Author Reveals Sway Of Red Dictator's Rule

(Continued from Page 1)

plioting the youth, the poor and the unemployed of the nation. We have economic ills to remedy. Nobody denies that. Communism, however, is not the way out of our economic difficulties. Communism is far worse than any economic ills to which we have been subjected or to which we may be subjected.

#### Communist Press

All these, and many other related topics, will find full publicity and adequate discussion in the columns of the CATHOLIC COURIER during the course of its campaign. The mere fact that the Communists possess over three hundred printed publications in the United States, some of them dailies, some of them weeklies and many of them monthlies, is sufficient reason for the campaign of the CATHOLIC COURIER in Rochester.

Propaganda must be resisted by counter-propaganda. The present campaign of the CATHOLIC COURIER proves the patriotic loyalty and the editorial energy of the Catholic Press beyond the shadow of a doubt.