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Exiled From Their Convent



This sad scene is typical of many during the Spanish revolt. Guarded by government troops, these nuns are shown being driven from their convent from where they had been ministering to orphans. Many nuns who were forced from their convents never returned.

His Majesty, King Leopold III led an enormous outpouring of people of Belgium, and representatives of other countries, too, in a most impressive welcome accorded the remains of Father Damien, beloved Apostle of the Leper Colony at Molokai, when they arrived at Antwerp.

Not hearing from the Berlin Foreign Office from a note of protest against the many infractions of Nazi authorities against the Concordat with the Holy See, His Excellency, the Most Rev. Cesare Orsenigo, Apostolic Nuncio to Germany again sent a note to the Foreign Office requesting that his complaints be given consideration.

Catholic population of the United States including Alaska and the Hawaiian Islands was put at 20,735,189 by the Official Catholic Directory for 1936, published by P. J. Kennedy in New York.

His Holiness, Pope Pius XI branded Communism as "a great and a universal danger which threatens the entire world" in an address marking the opening of the World Catholic Press Exhibit.

While the giant dirigible Hindenburg sped over the Atlantic 250 miles southeast of Cape Race, the Rev. Paul Schulte, O.M.I., Germany's famous "flying padre," celebrated the first Mass ever offered in an airship.

The Most Rev. Pascual Diaz y Barreto, thirty-ninth Archbishop of Mexico and central figure in the religious persecution of Mexico's Catholics died.

Warning against the "insistent and permanent pressure being brought to bear upon developments in political events" an editorial in L'Osservatore Romano pointed out that Moscow is no longer engaged in "an indirect, clandestine, extra-legal action, but in clear and confessed revolutionary tactics which, in Spain and in France, have inspired the electoral organization of 'Popular Fronts' and, at Geneva, contribute considerable to the crisis of organized society."

A weary world, wracked with war clouds, economic woes, racial hatreds and political intrigue again turned its attention to His Holiness, Pope Pius XI as He neared the threshold of his eightieth year.

Secret oath of the "Black Legion," terrorist band, 12 of whose members were charged with murder and kidnapping in warrants issued at Detroit disclosed by Owen Dudley, Jackson County prosecutor, showed that the organization directed its activities against Catholics, Jews and members of the colored race.

Sister Ann Joachim, of the Sisters of St. Dominic was admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of the United States. She was the first nun within the memory of court attaches to be admitted to practice before the highest tribunal in the land. Before entering religious life, Sister Ann Joachim practiced law for five years, won eleven tennis cups and piloted her own airplane.

Failing to cause even the slightest wavering of Catholics in their loyalty to the Church by a series of mock trials against members of the clergy, the Nazi regime in Germany began a new defamation campaign against religious Orders. Our Sunday Visitor said: "The purpose of it all is naturally to create a state of mind in Germany hostile to the Catholic Church in order that Hitler's aims might be accomplished."

At least 1,000 relics including those of the Apostles Philip, Thomas and Bartholomew and of St. Eugenius, who suffered martyrdom under Diocletian and St. Placid, disciple of St. Benedict, were discovered in the attic of an old rectory of the Church of St. Peter's Chair at Antioch in the town of Sittard.

Two Rochester clergymen joined in a "solemn protest" of much vigor made against the "almost unique brutality and unfairness" of the Nazi Government of Germany in its attack on the good name of the Catholic clergy of that land in a statement made public in New York and signed by 48 Protestant and Jewish clergymen, many of them nationally known. Among the signers were: President Albert W. Beaven, Colgate-Rochester Divinity School, Rochester, N. Y. and Rabbi Philip Bernstein, Temple B'rith Kodesh, Rochester, N. Y.

Its disapproval of "propaganda directed to the public by lay bodies, organized solely for the purpose of disseminating (without consideration or restraint) contraceptive information" was registered in a report submitted to the American Medical Association by that organization's special committee appointed to study contraceptive practices, a dispatch from Chicago stated.

Use of the term "Protestant" by the Black Legion, terrorist band which claimed to be an off-shoot of the Ku Klux Klan was challenged by the Federal Council of the Church of Christ in America in a statement issued in New York.

The Rev. Dr. Julius A. Nieuwland, C.S.C., internationally famous professor of Chemistry at Notre Dame University, discoverer of Lewisite gas and of a basic substance from which can be made a material with all the properties of natural rubber, died in the office of Prof. Henry P. Ward, Catholic University of America.

His Holiness Pope Pius XI proclaimed as Cardinals, His Eminence Giovanni Cardinal Mercati, distinguished for his services as Prefect of the Vatican Library, and His Eminence Eugene Cardinal Tisserant, internationally known Pro-Prefect of the same library.

The Catholic Church whose cause he espoused fourteen years ago, pronounced a final requiem over Gilbert Keith Chesterton in St. Theresa's Church, Beaconsfield, England. Tributes to the great literary genius poured in from all parts of the world to his wife and constant companion

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