

Catholic Courier

Published at Rochester, New York

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1936

Per Copy, 5c • Per Year, \$2.50

THE DAILY CATHOLIC NEWSPAPER IN THE ENTIRE ROCHESTER AREA

(NCWC News Service) TALKS IN GERMANY... Monsignor, Ill. During his visit to the Seminary of St. Mary of the Lake here, His Eminence Eugenio Cardinal Pacelli, Papal Secretary of State, at the conclusion of a reception in his honor, paid a visit to the kitchen of the seminary and conferred in German with the nuns employed there before leaving. His Eminence imparted the Papal Blessing to the nuns.

NAMED BY ATHEISTS... Vatican City—An observant Roman states that Largo Calderero, president of the Council of Ministers of Madrid, has been named an honorary member of the A.D.P. the Soviet Atheist League. The despatch from Moscow expressed the belief that Largo Calderero will continue to fulfill the post entrusted to him by combating the Church and religion in every possible manner and with the greatest possible force.

MARRIAGES INCREASE... Vienna—The end of the school year in Vienna has been followed also by a striking increase in the number of marriages. While in 1935 there were 18,200 marriages, in 1936 there were 20,000. The increase is due to the fact that all marriages took place without any religious ceremony only 3.8 per cent were concluded before civil authorities and without the assistance of the Church in 1935. The number of marriages also is declining.

KNIGHT KING MASS... London—The Rev. Sir John O'Connell, former Dublin attorney, celebrated the "Red Mass" at Westminster Cathedral here to mark the opening of the Michaelmas law term. Catholic judges and lawyers attending their court and robes marched to the cathedral to process in front of the nearby chapter house.

OFFERS NEW COURSE... Peking—Among the new professors at the Catholic University of Peking is a professor Dr. Walter Kuba, assistant in Metallurgy. Dr. Kuba has come to Peking to give a series of lectures on both the Catholic and Communist sides. At the invitation of his former colleague Dr. Bruell, who is head of the Department of Chemistry of the University.

PLAN HIGH STATE... San Francisco—The Municipal Arts Commission has been asked to approve the project for the erection of a 160-foot statue of St. Francis of Assisi on a commanding height on Twin Peaks. The statue to be cast in stainless steel has been designed by Beniamino Bufano.

HONOR SAINT... Windward, Oahu, Hawaii—The new church of Honolulu, which was blessed by the Most Rev. Joseph G. O'Connell, O.M.I., Vice Apostolic Vicar of Windward, is dedicated to St. Francis of Assisi. The church is the work of the architect Captain Jay Brudner, who was canonized this year.

YOU LENT BISHOP... Nelson, B. C., Canada's youngest bishop, Bishop of the Most Rev. Martin Jonsson, who is 37 years old, was formally installed as Bishop of the newly created Diocese of Nelson on an impressive service here by the Most Rev. W. M. Duk, Archbishop of Vancouver.

IN POPES MEMORY... Budapest—The two hundred and fifteenth anniversary of the liberation of Hungary from the Turks was commemorated by the dedication of a monument to Pope Innocent XI on the square named for this Pontiff.

HOCKEY STARS AT MASS... London—Three Canadian hockey stars who are making headlines in their own country are taking part in a brilliant play on London teams. They are Joe Beaton and Leo Sargent who are with the Richmond Hawks and Frank Cunniff who plays for the Park Lane team. Despite strenuous play they are up for seven o'clock Mass every morning.

LAYS YOUNG WORKERS... Montreal, Quebec, France—The Montreal Young Workers' League has taken advantage of the opportunity to praise the work of the J. O. C. organization of cases involving youths belonging to the C. C. is negligible. Tetreau declared.

MANDARIN'S BEN CONVERT... San'yuan, China—The daughter of the Mandarin of San'yuan has been received into the Chinese Church by the Rev. Magr. Fulgentius Pasm O.F.M., Prefect Apostolic of San'yuan. The day after receiving the Sacraments of Baptism and Confirmation the 17-year-old girl received first Holy Communion.

FIRE IN CHURCH... St. Dorothy, Que. Fire of undetermined origin destroyed the parish church here with a loss of \$100,000. The village is without fire equipment. Volunteer firemen were hampered by the necessity of laying hose to the River des Prairies, a distance of about 17 miles. The Rev. H. Quenault saved the Sacred Host as well as a relic of the parish patron saint, and a number of vestments.

FORN PRESS GROUP... Oslo—The newly organized Association of Catholic Journalists of the North, the outcome of a meeting held in Oslo, has agreed to become affiliated with the International Union of the Catholic Press. The aim of the Association is to promote the intimate collaboration of Catholic editors and journalists in the countries of northern Europe.

FINAL TRIBUTE PAID MSGR. JOHN J. BURKE

Archbishop Mooney, Notables at Mass For Noted NCWC Aide

WASHINGTON (NC) Fifteen Archbishops and Bishops, persons high in the government of the nation, many Monsignors, hundreds of priests and nuns and a large number of the laity attended the funeral services for the Rev. Magr. John J. Burke, C. S. P., General Secretary of the National Catholic Welfare Conference, held Tuesday morning at the National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception on the campus of the Catholic University of America here.

WASHINGTON (NC) The Very Rev. Magr. Michael J. Reilly, General Secretary of the N. C. W. C., was Deacon of the Mass. The Rev. Richard S. Cartwright, C. S. P., Superior of the Apostolic Mission House at the Catholic University, was Subdeacon. The Rev. Edward J. Mullaly, C. S. P., of St. Mary's Church Chicago was Assistant Priest.

The Very Rev. John E. Harney, C. S. P., Superior of the General of the Paulist Fathers, and the Very Rev. Dr. John F. Fenlon, S. S., Provincial of the Sulpicians in the United States and President of St. Mary's Seminary, Baltimore, were Chaplains in the Apostolic Delegation. Associate Justice Pierce Butler of the United States Supreme Court headed a list of distinguished civil officials present at the funeral service.

Michael MacWhite, Minister of the Irish Free State, Eugenio Ronardelli, Counselor of the Italian Embassy and Charles Leonard Chanavel of the Belgian Embassy were among the representatives of the diplomatic corps in attendance. The Rev. Edward A. Duff, Captain and Chief of Chaplains of the United States Navy represented Catholics.

Religious Communities—Groups of priests represented the various religious communities whose houses of study are affiliated with the Catholic University of America. Many religious Orders of women also were represented. The Rev. Dr. Edward Roelker of the Catholic University of America was Master of Ceremonies.

The members of the choir and the servers at the Mass were students at St. Paul's College, the Paulist house of studies at the Catholic University of America. St. Paul's College also were the active pallbearers.

Bishop Boyle, in his sermon, said he wished to say briefly a few things of this man who was a unique compound of the mystic, the priest and the skillful man of affairs. "For the moment," he said, "I interest myself in some of the qualities which during his life time he brought to whatever work he did, qualities which made that work successful."

Deny Vatican Made Loan To Italy in Africa War

VATICAN CITY (NC)—A recrudescence of the canard that the Vatican loaned money from Peter's Pence collection to the Italian Government for the prosecution of the Ethiopian war has made its appearance in Revue Politique Parisienne. The article has drawn a crushing reply from Osservatore and delinquency. The Paris paper Osservatore says, should not have accepted this article from Monsieur Guillaume but should have manifested a better sense of justice and respect towards the Church. A paper, wishing to be objective in its news, shouldn't accept such grotesque calumnies, especially knowing that the author is an unfrocked priest, Osservatore declares.

Registration Uptrend, School Report Shows

Schools' Head Reviews Past Year; Announces Enrollment Figures

To the Most Reverend Archbishop, to the Reverend Clergy and Religious, and to the Catholic People of the diocese of Rochester:

As American Education Week draws near, it is especially timely to call attention to the aims and purposes of the Catholic schools and the diocesan and their achievements during the past year. All have reason to be profoundly grateful to Divine Providence for guidance and assistance in carrying on the work of Christian Education which is so vital to the Church, so necessary for Catholic youth, and so beneficial to our Country. It would be difficult to overestimate the salutary influence that goes forth from our schools, year after year to the young and in fact to all men of good will, in keeping before their minds worthy motives, high ideals, and divine truths.

CARDINAL CROSSES COUNTRY BY PLANE DR. BUDDY NAMED SAN DIEGO BISHOP

By N. C. W. C. News Service—His Eminence Cardinal Pacelli, Papal Secretary of State, has completed what unquestionably has been one of the most remarkable tours ever undertaken by a dignitary visiting in this country or indeed by any American official either.

Travelling by airplane from coast to coast and return in six days His Eminence completed his visit to the four American Cardinals received in cities separated by thousands of miles a majority of the members of the hierarchy inspected great universities and seminaries of the Central States and Far West, accepted an honorary degree, and received the devoted homage of many thousands of the laity.

In these Provincial Sees where major stops were made Cardinal Pacelli delivered addresses, speaking always in English and demonstrating again his remarkable linguistic attainments. Civic officials in all sections of the country joined with the dignitaries of the Church and the laity in honoring the august guest. From a civic point of view probably the high point of the Cardinal's tour was the visit to the Cathedral in sight of the famed Golden Gate he blessed the great Oakland-San Francisco bridge that crosses San Francisco Bay.

Renegade Priest Shown Aiding Reds

LONDON (NC)—The Catholic Times here says that the "Father Garcia Morales," who recently broadcast from Madrid a statement in support of the "Reds," is a renegade. The paper states: "He was ordained priest but suspended by his Bishop about 10 years ago for scandalous conduct. Subsequently he has devoted himself to scurrilous journalism."

The Watchword IS WATCH THE Catholic Courier

The marked growth of the past will be overshadowed as we carry to fulfillment in the near future plans for still greater GROWTH



REV. JOHN M. DUFFY

should have some intelligence. Finally, the Catholic school humbly confesses that education is not the alpha and omega of life, and that the empirical sciences do not offer all that there is to be learned. Education is not omnipotent, and can never be a substitute for the sacraments. Seventy-eight elementary schools, two commercial schools, and nine high schools are maintained in this diocese, because Catholics are committed to the principle that education and religion must not be divorced, that education must be directed to man's last end in the Encyclical on Christian Education, the Holy Father says. "Since education consists essentially in preparing man for what he must do and for what he must do here, in order to attain the sublime end for which he was created, it is clear that there can be no education which is not wholly directed to man's last end." The principles underlying Catholic education are so unlike those

POPE HONORS SIX AMERICAN SCIENTISTS

3 Non-Catholics Among Group Named To Pontifical Academy

VATICAN CITY (NC) Cable—Six American scientists, three of them non-Catholics, are among the 70 members personally nominated by His Holiness Pope Pius XI to the Pontifical Academy of Sciences, reformed by the Motu Proprio "In Multis Solacis" published Friday.

The United States scientists nominated by the Holy Father, to be Pontifical Academicians are: George David Birkhoff, Professor of Mathematics at Harvard University; Alexis Carrel, Professor of Biology in the Rockefeller Institute, New York; Robert Andrews Millikan, Director of the Physics Laboratory of the California Institute of Technology.

Thomas Hunt Morgan, Head of the Department of Biology of the California Institute of Technology; Hugh Scott Taylor, Professor of Chemistry at Princeton University; Dr. William Diller, Director of the Institution Divi Thomas of the Catholic Athenaeum of Ohio; Hugh Scott Taylor, Professor of Chemistry at Princeton University; Dr. William Diller, Director of the Institution Divi Thomas of the Catholic Athenaeum of Ohio.

Among the many congratulations which Divine Goodness has heaped upon the Pope's Pontificate, it is not to be forgotten that the study of experimental sciences and who have changed their attitude and their intellectual course in regard to religion. "It is unfortunately true that, in times not so long gone, some learned men, for reasons other than love of truth, have abandoned as negligible some of the highest and noblest of the teachings of the highest worth and standing. It is, however, a source of profound joy to Our heart that in our day these prejudices are so evidently outmoded that there are now men who have really studied the positive sciences and who continue to sustain this error. On the contrary, in the course of Our Pontificate many scientists among whom were men of the highest worth and standing, have come to Rome from distant lands in order to participate in ecumenical congresses and have come into Our presence to express their devotion to Us or later to the authority which lives forever in the Apostolic See, even though extinguished by an untimely success in St. Peter. It has happened at times that among those there were some who, though not possessing the gift of the Catholic Faith, believed in the value of the study of science, and prepared and directed souls to the Faith."

The Academicians whom the Holy Father has nominated have been chosen from among the most outstanding scholars of different nations in the fields of physical, mathematical and natural sciences, men whose worth is recognized.

PHILADELPHIA (NC) — Convicted in both the local and federal courts here for obtaining money for Mass attendances while posing as a priest, Dashiell N. Toti today faces prison terms totaling four and one half years.

HONORED NUN DIES PARIS—Mother Maria Emulie, Superior General of the Sisters of Divine Providence of Ribeauville, who was decorated by President Lebrun on his Alsatian tour last May, has died at the age of 72.

CONVICTED BOGUS PRIEST SENTENCED

PHILADELPHIA (NC) — Convicted in both the local and federal courts here for obtaining money for Mass attendances while posing as a priest, Dashiell N. Toti today faces prison terms totaling four and one half years.

CONSECRATES NEW CHINESE BISHOP

VATICAN CITY (NC)—The Most Rev. Tchang Yungbo, new Chinese Bishop and Vice Apostolic of Suudwa, China, was solemnly consecrated by His Eminence Carlo Cardinal Cerravalle, the chapel of Propaganda, Tuesday morning. Following his consecration Bishop Yungbo received in audience by His Holiness Pope Pius XI, to whom the Bishop later presented 18 Chinese students at Propaganda College. The Bishop's consecration was the anniversary of the Holy Father's consecration and the day on which he personally consecrated native Chinese, Japanese, Indian, and Annamite Bishops. Present at Bishop Yungbo's consecration were the First Secretary and Military Attache of the Chinese embassy in Rome and many Chinese residents of Rome.

Board Limits Bus Use To Dispensary Trips; Refuses To Apply Law

Facts In Bus Matter

Facts in the controversy over Bus Transportation between the Board of Education in Rochester and the Catholic Schools of Rochester are set forth in the following question and answer form:

- 1. Q. For what did the Catholic Schools of Rochester apply? A. Bus transportation equal in kind to that afforded to public school children. 2. Q. What kinds of bus service are now afforded to public school children in Rochester? A. Four kinds: a) to and from the Dental Dispensary; b) for handicapped children; c) for normal children who live a long distance from school; d) to museums, library, etc. 3. Q. What are the provisions of the Kelly-McCreary Law? A. Where people voice transportation of children in rural districts, the same kind of transportation must be afforded to all, regardless of the school they attend. 4. Q. Is the law applicable in Rochester? A. The Board of Education says it is not. 5. Q. Why is the law not made applicable in Rochester by the Board of Education? A. Because the Board of Education says that the law does not apply to city schools, but to rural schools, i. e. to section 206 of the State Education Law. 6. Q. On what does the local Board of Education base its statement? A. On the interpretation of Charles A. Brind, Jr., of the Law Division of the State Education Department. 7. Q. Was it Mr. Brind's opinion that the Board of Education did not have the power to grant bus transportation to non-public school children? A. No. Rather it seemed to leave discretionary power to the Board of Education. 8. Q. Why do we object to the action of the Board? A. We object for two reasons: a) The opinion of an able attorney declares that the Kelly-McCreary Law does apply to cities and the Corporation Counsel of Rochester does not deny the soundness of this opinion. b) The Board of Education of New York City votes six to one in favor of extending bus service to the children of non-public schools. 9. Q. Are the pupils in Catholic schools to receive any bus service in Rochester? A. Yes; to and from the Dental Dispensary. 10. Q. Why is this bus service given? A. Not by virtue of the Kelly-McCreary Law, but because it is said to be a health measure instead of an educational measure. Thus, this service might have been afforded long ago.

Claims Kelly-McCreary Amendment Necessary For Health Service

That's the Reason For Allowing Trips to Dental Clinic

Whether the Kelly-McCreary Law is necessary for health service is the question at issue in the controversy over bus transportation between the Board of Education in Rochester and the Catholic Schools of Rochester. The Kelly-McCreary Law, which provides for bus transportation to dental clinics, is the subject of a series of questions and answers in the adjacent column. The Kelly-McCreary Law, which provides for bus transportation to dental clinics, is the subject of a series of questions and answers in the adjacent column.

Irish 'Christian Front' Wars on Communism

DUBLIN (NC)—The Irish "Christian Front" is blasting its way through the country, its enthusiastic meetings having caused the police to demonstrate its loyalty to the Faith unparalyzed since the days of O'Connell. It is a defiance of Communism.

To the Irish "Christian Front" must be given credit of its structing the country, not only in the truth about the happenings in Spain but also in their repercussions outside Spain. The fact that the present struggle has between the forces of Communism and the forces of Christianity had not been sufficiently understood until the "Christian Front" undertook to instruct the laity. That the Irish "Christian Front" is a lay organization with the intention of working in close harmony with the Catholic Hierarchy is made plain by the following facts:

Form Plans to Guide in

Form Plans to Guide in the future. The Irish "Christian Front" is a lay organization with the intention of working in close harmony with the Catholic Hierarchy is made plain by the following facts: