### CATHOLIC WORLD

PROTEST COEDUCATION Lwow, Poland (NC) Catholic Action in Lwow has addressed to the authorities a strong protest against the transformation of some village schools into co-educational schools. Parents and clergy have stated the continual progress of demoralization among youth as a result of such a system.

#### CONVERT SICK

Hankow (NC) - Epidemics of typhoid fever and small-pox have ravaged several sections of this vicariate this year. According to Lumen Service, a half dozen zealous Catholic women of the Suihsien district visited several hundred of doing much to alleviate corporal suffering, had the consolation preparing 68 of the victims for eternity by administering baptism to them before they passed away.

### CATHOLICS IN VAN

Ottawa, Ont (NC) The Catholic Church in Canada numbers 4.285,388 members out of a total population of 10 376,786. Protestant and other beliefs are made up as follows United Church of Canada, 2.017.375 (this being a union made) in 1925 of the Methodists and a Aneticana 1635 615 Presbyterians. 870 728 Baptists, 443 341; Luther-ans 394 194 Jews, 155 674 Greek Orthodox, 102 389 Menonites, 88 unspecified and others, 383.-

CONDUCTS NEW COURSE Ottawa (NC) The Rt Rev A Schumacher, paster of Aurora III is conducting a specia mur-e at the O'Corman Memorial School of Catechetics which 200 teachers are attending The M . Rev James G Forbes Archischo, of Oottawa, has approved a uniform system of cates him teneung in the arch. dia ere and Monsignor Schumacher was asked to introduce his course

#### NOTED SOLON RETIRES

Calgary, Alta. (NC .- Patrick' He is delighted. His Holiness Burns, prominent Catholic of this added, with the widespread circurity, is retiring from the Canadian lation given his Encyclical Letters Senate be, suse of illness. His ap- in pointment to the Sonate on July which his teachings are brought
of 1931 his seventy-fifth birthday to everyone's knowledge
was the first made by the then Pope Pius concluded by impartPrime Minister R B Bennett Mr ing his most affectionate blessing

### BLESS CARTIER CROSS

### RETY NOTED MANSION

the Religious of the Sacred Heir

### JESUT BULLED

Montreal 4NC When the truc in which they were travelling to control and overtuened to a did

### REPORT IN CHINESE.

China Catholi Action Congress realous efforts, the Holy Father held in Shangha last the premier mid. declaring that what they has been published by the mitions have already done is guarantee of Edquarters of Cathour Action this

VISITOR-GENERAL COMES 'NC The tlev Brother Homiald of the Community of the Brothers of the Christian Schools. just returned from a canoni CHICAGO Henry L. McCarthy, mission around the world and dean of the DePaul College of has just returned from a canoni will take up his duties here as Commerce, has been appointed visitor general of the houses of gional director of the Social 8ehis community in North America, curity Board.

Arrest Mexican Priest MEXICO CITY While the Leg-suspicion. Teachers, demonstratishing of Queretare has taken ing in Pacture, Capital of Hidalgo to ameliorate the religious have demanded the death penalty. definition in that State, in the They assailed the dergy generally world immediately suspected them admining State of Hidaleo the "who they declare are intimidating of being a propaganda move, it is on is tense due to the seizure parants so at to keep children from was announced that 276 religious

Seize Bishop's Home;

the property of a retred this or attending the Socialist schools.

Office has also taken possession of be enforced. Office has also taken possession of de enforced.

the house that had been used as The action of the Legislature of treme efforts, only a handful rest the Bishop's residence, rented Questian in reopening the sturch main in custody. reporty, and three other houses as and authorizing the registration which priests or Religious were tion of three priests for the city, alleged to have resided. Property of Queretaro and one for each owners are panicky for there is town and district of the State

a school teacher was shot, the lo- the law and the reopening of nurses, a combined academic and cal officials arrested the Rev. Ad-churches which were closed arbit, basic professional course leading two Ceron Arroyo, and have all rarily by the former Governor Sa- to a diploma in nursing and a other priests in the vicinity under turnino Ocornio.

HOST INFLUENTIAL NEWSWEEKLY IN THE ROCHESTER AREA



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WHITE HES

# POPE CALLS FOR WORLD-WIDE EXTENSION OF MOVIE CRUSADE IN HISTORIC ENCYCLICAL

### U.S. DELEGATE HEARS POPE LAUD N.C.W.C.

'Brilliant' - Holy Father Says of U. S. Bishops' Drive on Movies

VATICAN CITY (NCWC-Cable) The various activities of the National Catholic Welfare Confer-ence, especially in the field of Catholic Action and the Catholic Press, were warmly commended by His Holiness Pope Pius XI on Saturday, at an audience he accorded His Excellency the Most Rev. Am-Giovanni Cleognani, Apostotte Delegate to the United States.

Pope Pius, in his conversation. with the Apostolic Delegate, exthe activities of Catholics in the United States and in their great country in general It was in this connection that His Holiness pressed particularly his interest in the activities of the NCWC Commends Mission Werk

The Holy Father said he is especially pleased with the good done in America for the Missions of . every kind.

the United States, through

Burns was a friend of King Ed upon the episcopate, the clergy, ward VIII the faithful and all America

### Expresses Gratitude

The Holy Father engaged Arch-Huit, P. Q.—NC. A cross erect-bishop Clegnani in conversation ed on the grounds of the Normal for an hour The Apostolic Dela-School at Hull was solemnly gate interpreted for the Holyblessed during the patriotic fets father the gratitude of the Epison the Feast of the Navitty of St comete of the United States for his
Join the Baptist It is to come Encyclical Letter Vigilanti Cura,
memorate the fourth centenary of just tasued, and thanked His Holis Inques Cartier's second voyage to ness for such an important document regarding one of the most important problems affecting pub-

lic morality New York (NC) The well-known Fifth Avende residence of Mrs Florence Gibb Pratt in this city has been bought by Mary mount College of Tarrytown The mannion with it licented across the United States, and expressed the street from the Motropolitan his profound gratitude for the affiwill be used by the coffege as repulsion of the American initiative of the American punior college and high school dilled a work which is not only directly the conducted by filled a work which is not only tood in itself but which also is highly beneficial and providential. not only for the United States but ilse for the whole world.

Concern for All The example given by the Amertheir summer home went out a fran episcopate for the safeguarding of public morality in such a near Ste. Therese, one meriter of lefteate matter as the motion picture Jesust Scholasticate of the Im ures was really brilliant, the Holy maculate Conception was killed Tather added No better occasion and seven others were injured. The ould have been offered him to ex-Rev Brother Leopold Belleville press his mind and to pronounce is fatherly words on a matter that anterests not only Catholics but all-well-minded people, the Priping (NC) A complete re Pope said He is sure the Ameri-

The volume which is en Arriabishon Clognani was greatture's in Chinese contains 460 ly impressed by the Holy Father's evident good health, and his vigor ous, prompt activity in the exercase of his supreme office.

### Named 8.8.8. Official

ernor Rodriguez Familiar.

### NAZI 'IMMORALITY CASES DROP TO 30

Vatican City -(NC-Cable) The information received here is that the number of religious accused in the trials on "immorality" charges instituted by the Nazi Government with a great fanfare of publicity seems to be less than 50 and prob-

When the trials on "immoral ity" charges were inaugurated by great burst of publicity that the world immediately suspected them the property of a recipied fits of attending the Socialist schools.

The property of a priced fits of attending the Socialist schools.

The property of a priced fits of attending the Socialist schools.

Governor Ernesto Viveros has is announcement, the charges against the state of Hidalgo that tasking half of these religious were the Most Rev Francisco Campos must be protected and that priests dropped without their ever being the second from the Second Chilana in clandestinely he called attention above a resist attill others. to the later the first and since then has made his to the Law of August 10, 1934, for disministed the new scized by the registration of Public Worshin Government utilized every possible rederal Office of Hacienda was of one priest for every 50,000 properties of the manufactured of the registration of the ious. Today, despite all these ex-

College Nursing Course NEW YORK-(NC)-Next Sepin lihed of other houses being was taken at the request of Cov. tember the College of Mt. St. Vin-The cent, here, will introduce into the A San Bartolo, in the Tenango Catholics of Queretaro had re-curriculum a course in nursing de Poria district of Hidalgo when realedly petitioned modification of education for undergraduate

Bachelor of Science degree.

### Text of Encyclical On Motion Pictures

#### Urges Establishment Of National Reviewing Offices

Published at Rochester, New York

VATICAN CITY-bollowing the official translation of the Latin text of a papal encyclical on motion

Encyclical letter to our venerable brethren. Archbishops and Bishops of the United States of America and to other ordinaries enjoying peace and communion with the Apostolic See on motion pictures. Pope Plus XI.

Venerable brethren, greetings and Apostolic benediction:

In following with vigilant eve the handleant works of our brethren in the episcopate and of the faithful, it has been highly pleasing to us to learn of the fruits already gathered and of the progress that continues to be made by that prudent initiative that was launched more than two years ago as a holy crusade against the abuses of motion pictures, and which was in a spe-cial manner entrusted to The

Legion of Decency."

It is an excellent experiment that now offers us a most welcome apportunity, manifesting more fully our thought in regard to a matter which touches intimately the moral and religious life of the entire Christian peo-

First of all. We express our gratitude to the hierarchy of the United States of America and the faithful who cooperated with them for the important results already achieved under their direction and guidance by the "Lo-gion of Decenny." And our gratitude is all the livelier for the fact that we were deeply anguished to note with each pass-ing day the lamentable progress.
"magni passus axira viam"
i "long stride" "From the high-way", of the motion picture art and industry in the portrayal of sin and vice

PERFECTION OF MORALS 1. As often as the occasion has presented itself, we have considered it the duty of our high office to direct to this condition the attention not only of the episcopate clergy, but also of all men who are right minded and solicitous for the public well
In the encyclical "Divini allius
Magistri" i "Of the Divine Master") we had already deplored that "potent instrumentalities of publicity (such as cinema). which might be of great advan-

tage to learning and education were they properly directed by healthy principles, often unfortunately serve as an incentive to evil and passion and are subordinated to sordid gain."

In August of 1934, addressing ourselves to a delegation of the International Federation of the Motion-Picture Press, we pointed out the very great importance quired in our days and its vast

influence alike in promotion of good and insinuation of evil We call to mind that it is necessary to apply to the cinema a and regulate even the highest art in order that it may not find it-



POPE PIUS XI Issues Encyclical on Movies

self in continual conflict with Christian morality or even simply with human morality based upon natural law.

The essential purpose of art, its "raison d'etre" is to assist in the perfection of moral personality, which is man, for this reason must itself be moral. And we concluded amid manifest approval of that elect body-s memory ing to them the necessity of making the motion picture rai, an influence for good morals

### AID TO EDUCATION

And even as recently as April of this year, when we had happiness in receiving in audience a group of delegates of the International Congress of the Motion Picture Press haid in Rome, we again drew attention to the gravexhorted all men of good-will in the name not only of religion but also of the true moral and civil welfare of the people, to use every means in their power, such as the press to make of the cinema a valuable auxiliary of instruction and education rather than of destruction and ruin of the soul.

The subject however is of uch paramount importance in itself and because of the present condition of society that we deem it necessary to return to it again not alone for the purpose of making particular recommendations, as on past occasions, but rather with a universal outlook while embracing the needs of your own dioceses, venerable brethren, takes into con- i produced. sideration those of the entire

It is a fact urgently necessary to make provision that in this field also progress of arts, of sciences and of human technique and industry, since they are all true gifts of God, may be or-dained to His glory and to the salvation of souls and may be made to serve in a practical way to promote the extension of the kingdom of God upon earth. .

Thus, as the church blds us pray that we may all profit by them in such manner as not to lose the good sternal: "Sie trannon amiltamus seterna" (unofficially translated: "Thus we pass through temporal good in order that we may not lose the cternal,")

### VICE ON SCREEN

Now then it is a certainty that can readily be verified that the more marvelous the progress of the motion picture art and industry the more pernicious and deadly has it shown itself to morality, to religion and even to decencies of human society

The directors of the industry in the United States recognized this fact themselves when they confessed that the responsibility before the people and the world was their very own. In the agreement entered into by com-mon accord March 30, solemnia sealed, signed and published in the press, they formally pledged themselves to safeguard in the future the moral westers of patrons of the cinema.

It is promised is this nigres-ment that no film which lowers the moral standard of spectators which coats discredit on natural or human law or arouses sym-pathy for their violation will be

Nevertheless, in spite of this wise and spontaneously taken derision, those responsible showed themselves incapable of carrying it into effect. It appeared that operators were not disposed to stand by principles to which

**BECAUSE Summer** 

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brings a change in the routines of both our roaders and advertisers, the CATHOLIC

COURIER has changed ITS routine-publishing a day earlier to reach subscribers

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their advertising . . . and our readers the

Advertising Deadline 3 P. M. Tuesday

News Doadline, Noon Tuesday

full herefit thereofl

### Papal Message Addressed To Hierarchy of United States

they obligated themselves.
Since, therefore, the abovementloned undertakings proved
they have but slight effect, since the parade of vice and crime con-tinued on the acreen, the road seemed almost closed to those who sought honest diversion of

NON-CATHOLIC'SUPPORT

HAYLA THE CLASSICS Although in certain quarters it was predicted that artistic values in the motion picture would be impaired serjously by the terror insisted upon by the Legion of Decency, it appears quite the contrary happened and the Legion of Decency has given no littie impetus to efforts to advance the cinema on the road to noble artistic significance by directing it toward the production of classic masterpieces as well as of original creations of uncommon

Nor have financial investments in the industry suffered, as was foretold gratuitously by many. Those who stayed away from the motion-picture theatre because it outraged morality are patroniz- men. to enjoy clean films which are dangerous to Christian virtue. vouen you started your crusade

(Continued on Page 7)

VATICAN CITY-His Holiness

ney from the Vatican to Castel Gandolfo in an automobile of American make. Following his

## Legion Of Decency Drive In Amenca Wins Papal Rouse

Establishment of National Reviewing Office Urgan By Holy Father: Archbishop McNichelas Laudi Pontiff's 'Masterful Grasp' of Situation

#### Legion's Leader Issues Statement

who sought honest diversion of the motion plettures.

NON-CATIGLE/SUPPORT
In this crisis you venerable breathers were springly to first to study the means of safeguarding the souls entrusted to your care. Too launched he Legion-of the command as crusted as public on Motion Bitures in a transfer springly of the souls are the superior of the motion for the proper and the hought of selve and chartest and Christian restition. For frow you was the thought of selve and the motion-biture. Indistry rather, indeedy-did you, arm it beforehand against the guites of art.

Your baskersing reals forth the prompt and waveled loyally or your faithful people. Millions of American Calabide. Again the prompt and waveled loyally or your faithful people. Millions of American Calabide. Signed the prompt and waveled loyally or your faithful people at the stead of living. We shaw were able to proclaim loyfully that, few problems of the proper standards of living. We shaw were able to proclaim loyfully that, few problems of these latter times have as closely united the Bishops and the people as the one resolved by conceration for this holy crusted. Not only Catualities but also high-minded Frotestants and Jews and spany others, societed your lead and joided the living wise standards, both artists and power of the propose as the vine resolved by conceration for this holy crusted. Not only Catualities but also high-minded Frotestants and because of the crustade. Besides and the people as the vine resolved by conceration for this holy crusted. We remain a more allowed the proposed of the propose o

it world-wide importance.

Alls Masterial Gress.

It is natural, therefore to dead its the Holy Father giving his attention to the grantest epinion-form contributes to least and the many pronouncements, and his lates the including on the cirama show the material grasp not only of the sessentials of the motion pictus essentials of the estential the adequate the content of the motion of the following the tention of the motion pictus estentials and the supreme motion feather, he speaks to the world-on this sub-lief of the supreme motion feather, he speaks to the world-on this sub-lief of the supreme motion feather, he speaks to the world-on this sub-lief of the supreme motion of the motion of the following the hundred and fifty years, proves them to be a conservative body of men.

"The same judgment of the American will possible in the fill of the picture of the motion pictures in the following the fol

TO SUMMER VILLA accomplished only by the coopers have will be required to of all the Bishops and the co- ledge of the state.

### Pius XI Liste Procedure Meth

(Continued on Page 2) (Continued on Page 2)

Gandollo in. an automobile of American make. Following his oar were several machines bearing Vattean dignitaries. The cars took a route along the banks of the Tiber, passing through Cie zone in which of the achealological fluid have been made. Great (HFöng gathered at various places along the way and applauded the Holy Father as his car passed by The procession of cars left the Vatioan it 6:30 p. m. and arrived at Castes Gandolfo at 7:15 p. m.

The principal square of Caste Gandolfo was filled with people swalling the arrival of the Holy Father. Among those present were the local authorities and the pupils of the North American College now residing at his school's summer villa. The arrival of Pope Plus was the signal for a great overtion.

Record Lay Retreat

Chicago (NC)—Over the list weekend at 8th Francis Retreat House, Mayslake, Himsdais, the largest Retreat group was so large their a were being a first property was abused and significant for group was so large their a weekend at 8th Francis Retreat House, Mayslake, Himsdais, the largest Retreat group in its history was abused and spiritually inglified. The group was so large their a glass of 206 Retreatant were being and the proposition.

Becord Lay Retreat

Chicago (NC)—Over the list weekend at 8th Francis Retreat House Mayslake, Himsdais, the largest Retreat group in its history was abused and spiritually inglified. The group was so large their a glass of 206 Retreatant were being a first of the property was abused and spiritually inglified. The group was as large their a glass of 206 Retreatant were being a first of the property was abused and spiritually inglified. The group was as large their a glass of 206 Retreatant were being a first property of the property was abused and spiritually inglified. The group was as large their a glass of 206 Retreatant were being the group was too similar the property of the p

Pope Plus XI took up his residence in the Papel summer ville at Castel Gandolfo on Tuesday.

The Holy Father made the journey from the Vatican to Castel Gandolfo in an automobile of Castel Gandolfo in the Papel summer villa at Castel Gandolfo on Tuesday.

Castel Gandolfo on Tuesday. Newark, N. J. - Two Archbish Beston Monaghan