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Geneva

K. OF C. HEAR HIGH OFFICER AT BREAKFAST

Msgr. Shay Speaks at Veterans' Memorial Service; C. D. A. at Banquet

Geneva — Approximately 200 Knights of Columbus received Holy Communion in a body, Sunday morning and marched to the Hotel Seneca for their annual Communion Breakfast.

Supreme Agent John F. Dailey of Boston was the principal speaker. He lauded Geneva Council for work done in the nation-wide Forward Movement of the K. of C.

Following invocation by the Rev. John J. Healy, general chairman, John E. Murray presented Joseph McCafferty as toastmaster. Grand Knight Arthur J. Cowan welcomed the knights.

Msgr. Shay Speaker

Geneva — The Rev. Msgr. Charles F. Shay, pastor of St. Patrick's Cathedral, Rochester, paid tribute to departed service men of Geneva at the annual War Veterans' Memorial Service held Sunday evening in St. Stephen's Church.

Opening prayer and welcoming address were given by the Rev. William H. McFadden, pastor. The program closed with Benediction. St. Stephen's Church choir sang music appropriate for the occasion.

C. D. A. Hold Banquet

Geneva — Court Geneva, Catholic Daughters of America, held the annual mothers' and daughters' banquet, Thursday evening, May 21, at the Kirkwood Hotel with more than 75 present.

Following an address of welcome by Mrs. Stephen Myers, Grand Regent, Miss Eleanor Hoffman presented a toast to the mothers and Mrs. Thomas A. Kane responded with a toast to the daughters.

Mrs. John E. O'Brien spoke briefly on the Study Club movement, its objectives and accomplishments.

Community singing was enjoyed and a dance exhibition was given by James McHale, Gene Myers and Jimmy Corcoran. Mrs. Thomas Kuryla entertained with a vocal solo. Serving as accompanist was Miss Madeline Buckley.

Miss Jane Kenny was general chairman of arrangements.

Honor Seniors

Geneva — Social calendar of De Sales High School for the season closed with a formal dinner in honor of the Senior class held May 20 at Hotel Seneca.

Francis Cecere, master of ceremonies, introduced the Rev. Edward K. Ball, principal, who greeted the Seniors. Miss Esther Monaco reviewed the class history and Norman Favreau "prophesied" their future.

Tributes were paid the Seniors by Eleanor Beatty of the Junior Class, by J. J. Bertino of the Sophomore class, and by Robert Secor of the Freshman class.

The class will was read by Warren Bowers, and Helen Casey read a poem, "Farewell to De Sales." Elizabeth Wickham gave a tribute to parents of the graduates.

Rosemary O'Malley gave the valedictory address. Final address was delivered by the Rt. Rev. Msgr. Walter J. Lee, pastor of St. Francis de Sales Church.

Throughout the dinner community singing was enjoyed. Music was furnished for dancing.

K. C. Ladies Night Held

Geneva — Annual Ladies Night of Geneva Council, Knights of Columbus, was held at Lakeside Inn, Auburn, on May 18.

The Rev. Lawrence Ryan of St. Alexius Church, Auburn, was principal speaker.

General chairman Henry Hoffman welcomed the ladies and introduced Lewis M. Kaye, as toastmaster. Grand Knight Arthur J. Cowan paid tribute to the guests and Grand Knight Francis Cuddy of Auburn brought greetings from his council.

A musical program followed.

Evidence Guild Formed

Geneva — The newly formed Catholic Evidence Guild of the Knights of Columbus held its first meeting Thursday evening at the K. of C. Home to plan the program of work and to discuss the formulation of a set of by-laws. The Rev. Bernard C. Hanna is chairman of the Guild.

Bishop F. J. Spellman 20 Years In Priesthood

Boston — (NC) — The Most Rev. Francis J. Spellman, Auxiliary Bishop of Boston, has just observed the twentieth anniversary of his ordination to the priesthood at a Mass celebrated in Newtown in the presence of about 800 friends and parishioners.

The Mass was celebrated in Sacred Heart Church of which Bishop Spellman is pastor.

LAZY PESSIMISM

One of the greatest obstacles to peace has always been the lazy assumption that wars must come, that there will always be war while men are men." International Ethics (NCWC Washington, D. C.)

Character Tower for Lent

Ejaculation: Heart of my Jesus, may I love Thee ever more and more.

Virtue: Love of Jesus. Faults: Dangerous Friendships.

Provincial Re-Named

London — The Rev. Bernard Delany, O.P., has been re-elected Provincial of the English Dominicans. He will serve a second four-year term. Father Delany succeeded the late Rev. Bede Jarrett, O.P., in 1932. For eleven years he edited Blackfriars.

In Russia To Study Eclipse

These five members of the Georgetown University-National Geographic Society arrived in Siberia this week to study a two-minute total eclipse of the sun scheduled for June 19. Front row, left to right, are Rev. Thomas J. Smith, S.J., assistant at Georgetown Observatory; Rev. Dr. Paul A. McNally, S.J., director of Georgetown Observatory; Rev. Emegan J. Kalkmeyer, S.J., chairman of the physics department at the University. Rear row, left to right, are W. Robert Moore of the National Geographic Society, and Carl H. Spriegel, instrument maker at Georgetown.

Solar Eclipse Expedition at Siberian Goal

Washington — Word of the safe arrival at Kustanai, Southeastern Siberia, of the Georgetown University-National Geographic Society joint expedition, and of its intensive work to prepare its four tons of equipment for the observance of the two-minute total eclipse of the sun on June 19, corresponding to the night hours of June 18 here, is told in a telegram received in this city from the Rev. Dr. Paul A. McNally, S.J., Director of the Georgetown University Observatory and head of the joint expedition.

A month's work will go into the erection of a temporary observatory on the site which the expedition has selected near Kustanai. The instruments, being set up in a base camp, transported nearly half way around the world.

"The eclipse which the expedition will study will last just 127 seconds. During the month that the equipment is being put in place, the members of the expedition also will be rehearsing the swift action which will be the lot of each on June 19 when the eclipse actually takes place.

Elmira Heights Church Sets 40 Hours Devotion

Elmira Heights — Forty Hours Devotion will open at the 10 A. M. Mass at St. Cyprian's Church, Elmira Heights, on Sunday, May 31. Sermons Sunday, Monday and Tuesday evening at 7:45 P. M. will be given by the Rev. W. O'Toole, C.S.B., of Toronto, Canada. Masses each morning at 7:30 o'clock. The Rev. Thomas J. Tone is pastor.

Msgr. Keegan Favors Local, State Relief

Atlantic City, N.J. — Declaring in his presidential address that "a government conscious of human values must intervene in the field of welfare and relief," the Very Rev. Msgr. Robert F. Keegan, executive director of Catholic Charities of the Archdiocese of New York told the sixty-third meeting of the National Conference of Social Work that the "Government must adhere to the only safely charted course for our Democracy, it must steer by the lodestar of the Constitution as a living thing."

Setting forth "certain principles which should guide our action as social workers," Monsignor Keegan said:

"We believe that it is the duty of government to see that the necessities of life are provided for those who lack them through no fault of their own. We should not relent in Bringing pressure of public opinion to bear on governmental agencies so that our local, State and Federal governments will meet their respective responsibilities.

"We believe the administration of work programs and of relief can in the main be carried out most efficiently under local and State direction."

ANNUNCIATION CHURCH TO HOLD CARD PARTY JUNE 5

Another of the popular card parties for the benefit of Church of Annunciation will be held Friday, June 5 at 8:30 p. m. at the church hall, Norton St. near North Good-man. Refreshments will be served and prizes awarded. Tickets will be 25c each. The Rev. George Weinmann, pastor, invites old and new friends of the mission to attend.

A Story Corner For Children — By 'Cousin Ken'

A SIMPLE SEASIDE STORY

Now that so many of us are looking forward to holidays let us have a simple seaside story this week. A little boy went to the seaside with a very fine toy boat, or at least as fine a one as he could buy with his pennies.

Well off to the beach he set to sail his boat and on the way he heard two poor children sighing. "Oo there's a boat! Oo! If we only had one like that." Seems as if we'd never be able to get a boat. Cost money they do and we never have any. If we had one like that but what's the use of wishin'?"

Gives Boat Away

Now our little boy had many toys at home not very fine ones but quite good friends, and he thought. Perhaps I can do without this boat after all. I'll give it to those children." And he did, hurrying away before they had time to thank him, because he didn't want them to see it was rather a wrench to part with his new possession.

Makes New Boat

But he didn't give up the idea of sailing. Oh, no. He found a big piece of wood, fitted it with a stick for a mast and a paper sail and quickly had it afloat. And soon an old sailorman came and watched him with his strange craft.

"And will that be the best boat in the world, man?"

"Yes," said the boy. I had a better one but this is a good one for floating, and I'm having lots of fun with it."

Sailor Helps

Humph," said the sailorman, "it's a good enough bit of wood. Take it out of the water and let's dry it and then see if we can't make it more shipshape."

So they took the boat out and dried it in the sun, then the old man brought out his knife and some string, and whittled and cut that wood, and smoothed and shaped it and fitted it with nice masts and rigging and fine sails cut from a big handkerchief and in quite a short time he'd made a splendid schooner out of that wood for the boy.

His Reward

"Now then, young sir, that be something like a boat for ye!" chuckled the sailorman.

"I should just think so!" gasped the boy. "Why it's ever so much better than the one I gave away! Better than I ever thought a boat could be!"

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VATICAN PAPER SEES WORLD REVOLUTION

Claims Wide Upheaval Is Aim Of Communists; Reviews Events

Vatican City — An editorial in L'Osservatore Romano, under the heading "Moscow Salutes the Spanish Comrades," warns against the "insistent and permanent pressure being brought to bear upon developments in political events," and directs attention to "Communist penetration in Occidental politics."

Moscow, the editorial points out, is no longer engaged in "an indirect, clandestine, extra-legal action but in clear and confessed revolutionary tactics which, in Spain and in France, have inspired the electoral organization of Popular Fronts' and, at General, contributed considerably to the crisis of organized society."

"All this" the editorial continues, "is confirmed by the recent publication of the program of the Communist Party for the coming year," which has "two principal ideas reaffirmation of the need of the foreign proletariat for the world revolution under the protection of the Comintern and insistence upon the need for national organization of the U. S. S. R. in order to speed military, economic and industrial preparation so as to meet any threat."

League Action Scored

The editorial then quotes the Journal de Geneva to the effect that "Admission of the U. S. S. R. as a member of the League has deprived the League of the most base on which the Pact rested." The U. S. S. R. the Geneva journal protests, "is not a State but a political party erected as a State."

Moscow's political activity in Spain, L'Osservatore Romano notes, can be distinguished in three distinct stages: "(1) A period of preelectoral collection by which the extremists of the Popular Front sought to obtain votes of the bourgeois elements of the Left. (2) A period of concession of power to the bourgeois or temperate groups of the Popular Front so as to thrust upon them responsibility for measures dispersing social assemblage. (3) A period of revolutionary realization affording incitement to a preordained disorder. Caballero, the 'Spanish Lenin,' L'Osservatore Romano remarks, has already announced at a Madrid meeting that 'the dictatorship of the proletariat is at hand and the new regimen will not be able to establish it by pacific means but with violence.'"

Events in Spain, the Vatican City Daily points out, have caused some embarrassment to the Leftist press in France in that they served to impress upon French voters the unconfessed objectives of the French Popular Front. Ere Nouvelle, it is noted by L'Osservatore, has taken considerable pains to "emphasize the diversity of the two situations."

There are certain facts with regard to the Spanish situation that demand emphasis, and L'Osservatore lists them as "68 churches destroyed, 72 dead and 300 injured." "This," the editorial adds, "is the more optimistic version for, according to the Madrid Deputy Sotelo, between February 16 and April 2 106 churches in Spain were pillaged, 703 churches and convents were burned, about 300 people were killed and a thousand injured. When these figures were mentioned in the Cortes, a Socialist Deputy, L'Osservatore states, protested that the destruction of churches is not in keeping with the traditions of the Socialists, but that they 'understand' without approving, how the churches happened to be burned." The Vatican City daily questions the extent of Socialist comprehension.

Thus," L'Osservatore concludes, "is the grave problem of the Third re-objectively please perfectly engineered by Big Comintern."

Papal Delegate Says St. Elizabeth Mass

New York — His Excellency the Most Rev. Amleto Giovanni Cicognani, Apostolic Delegate to the United States, officiated at a Solemn Mass in the Church of St. Anthony at the motherhouse of the Franciscans of the Immaculate Conception, Province to mark the seven hundredth anniversary of the canonization of St. Elizabeth of Hungary, princess of the Third Order of St. Francis.

DO YOU KNOW?

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"Ware is meaning 'life-carrier.'"

Harbors on the American side of the Great Lakes are getting deeper while those in Canada are growing more shallow, according to Capt. H. V. Canan, U. S. Corps of Engineers, who claims this is due to a gradual tilt in this locality.

Advertisement appearing in the Hazelton, Pa. Standard-Sentinel: "Lost $50 and two relief checks. Finder please phone 2910 and receive liberal reward."

Fried foods are generally considered unhealthful. As a matter of fact, they are just as beneficial, if properly prepared, as foods cooked in any other way, for the person of normal digestion.

CIVIC VIRTUE

"A sense of responsibility, a respect for authority and considerateness for the rights of others, are the necessary foundations of civic virtue, more necessary where as in a democracy, the citizen enjoying a larger freedom, has a greater obligation to govern himself." A Civic Mosaic (NCWC Washington, D. C.)

THE YARDSTICK

CATHOLIC TESTS OF A NEW SOCIAL ORDER

By the Rev. R. A. McGowan
Assistant Director, NCWC Dept. of Social Action

TOWARD A NEW SOCIAL ORDER

The Commonweal comments well upon Bishop O'Hara's "Call to Social Justice" that statement which you must have read, in which the Bishop Chairman of the NCWC Social Action Department urged Catholic Americans to celebrate around May 15, the joint anniversary of the two great economic Encyclicals of our time, Leo's "Condition of Labor" and Pius XI's "Reconstructing the Social Order."

The Commonweal points out that Catholics differ on the application of the Encyclicals to the United States and that great numbers are ignorant. Some Catholics rebel at the New Deal, The Commonweal says, because they are uninterested in social justice. Others, it says, rebel because they honestly think it violates personal liberty and the rights of private property and tends toward State Socialism and Communism; and the Commonweal says that among those who so think some have studied the Encyclicals. Others are strongly for it on grounds of the Encyclicals.

We shall always have differences among Catholics on political questions, political judgments depend not only on moral principles (which all Catholics should uniformly accept) but on grasp of facts and possibilities. But the differences here do not hinge on individual laws.

Perhaps the real difficulty is that that Encyclicals advocate action at two different levels. One is alleviatory, remedial and temporary. It embraces simple collective bargaining over wages and hours and prices, and laws to regulate competition and the new economic dictatorship. It is necessary. The second is fundamental: it is the creation and growth of economic self-government by industries and professions under some guidance from political government.

The New Deal uses largely the first method. The late lamented NRA was, even if seriously defective, a sample of the second method, and efforts are being made to revive it. Organized Social Justice," that attempt to write an American program applying the Encyclical, for which the NCWC Social Action Department secured some 130 signers, notes this fact. It says that the laws-and-measures under the first method are by the nature of the case lame, and yet are necessary and good. But, it adds, unless the second method is used, we risk Fascism or Communism because mere tinkering with a rotten economic regime is not enough.

This view is not included in The Commonweal's summary. Those not interested in social justice would reject this view. But that remnant of anti-New Dealers who seek to think in terms of the Encyclical might accept it. This is apart from their judgments regarding individual laws, men and organizations. For, of course, Catholic social teaching is not tied to any political movement. The main thing is to do, and support the doing of, as much justice as is possible now in and out of governmental life, and to build and help the new social order and spirit.

(NCWC FEATURES)

Senators Study Use of New History Books

Washington — Appointment of a special committee of five Senators to consider "the feasibility, necessity and practicability" of printing and distributing at Government expense a textbook or textbooks on the history of the Government for use in all public, parochial and private schools of the United States and its Territories and possessions, is provided for in a resolution introduced by Senator M. M. Logan of Kentucky.

Hymns for Bands

Omaha — (NC) — To meet the need for hymns which bands might play in Corpus Christi processions, the Rev. Dr. Edward J. Chapuran, pastor of St. Wenceslaus' Church here, has arranged the hymn "To Jesus Heart All Burning" and the St. Wenceslaus Choral for bands. These arrangements will be made available to all Catholic bands, institutions or organizations in need of them for the cost of postage and handling.

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