Catholic Rural Life Group Publishes Papers Read Here

St Paul — (NC) Papers which seven widely known authorities read before the thirteenth annual convention of the National Catholic Rural Life Conference in Rochester N Y, last October are embraced in Catholic Rural Life Objectives" which has made its appearance here

The papers include

"A Spiritual and Material Mission to Rural America," by the Most Rev Edwin V O'Hara, Bishop o Great Falls and Episcopal Chairman of the Department of Social Action National Catholic Welfare Conference "The Church and Rural Youth," by Dr O E Baker, Government authority on population statistics "The Green Revolution," by Michael Williams, Editor of The Commonweal, "The Church and Rural Welfare" by the Rev John La Farge, S J, of the America staff, "The Ethical and Religious Background of Co-operation," by Frederick P Kenkel Director of the Central Bureau of the Central Verein and Editor of Central-Blatt and Social Justice, "Agrarianism the Basis of the New Order" by the Rev W Howard Bishop of Clarksville, Md, former President of the National Catholic Rural Life Conference, and "The Professional Preparation of Teachers for Catholic Rural Schools" by the Rev Dr George Johnson of the Catholic University o America, Director of the N C W C Department of Education

A foreword by the Rev James A Byrnes Executive Secretary, expressed the hope of the officers of the Conference that this exposition will be welcomed by not Catholics as well as Catholics who seek authoritative interpretation of present-day Catholic thought on economic and social issues in the domain of agriculture"

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By Marie Cecelia McGrath, Ph.D.

Question: [illegible] Aldeen will [illegible] office [illegible]

A CHILD OF GOD

We speak of fear in another way from that which we considered last week We spoke of it as in emotion Here we mean anything but reaction physical and mental, to a particular situation We all know this fear and its weakening after effect It should be kept out of our lives insofar as possible and it should never enter at all into the lives of young children

However if you will look around you will find that groups of fear as a disciplinary measure to make children do what they should It is a most unwise thing to do indeed it is more than that it is a cowardly thing to do A child is by nature weak who uses his superior position or strength to crow another human being When the other person is a child the adult is despicable

What are the effects of fear a mental habit of attitude" As we have remarked before according to certain psychologists the physical effects of fear are probably closely bound up with imaginations against pain But the more obvious effects it has on the energy of the person By fixing him depressed and incapable of either inspiration or prolonged effort The fearful person is discouraged person what wonder he is faced with an impassive Why what's the use"

The fearful person is basically an indulgent person He must make up to himself for the hardness of life And this indulgence again makes him morally flabby and in this vicious circle more susceptible to fear In a word even before he gets started in the battle of life the person harassed by fear attitude or weighted with fear habits is beaten Frequently he does not even pretend to struggle but tries to find easiest way out of everything

The natural reactions of fear are destructive of Christian life in the soul and are unworthy of a child of God They indicate that the person in whom they exist has not yet brought his lower nature into subjection to his higher or rational nature It is only when this is done that man can be said to have attained something of the spirit of the Child of God St Paul tells us that the Spirit given to the true Son of God has not given us the cowardly position of crushed sons of God And our Lord himself has told us that He came to make us free He has told us too that unless we become as little children we cannot enter the kingdom of God

Now watch a little child in the arms of its mother or father What fear has it? None Here it is all trust All love Why? Because it is grounded on the loved and trusted arms Perfect love and trust rules out fear of the child can feel that it is the arms of the Lord which is one of the seven gifts of the Holy Ghost

(NCWC Features)

15, 10 and 5 Years Ago

Catholic News — High Lights

(From Files of NCWC News Service)

MARCH, 1931

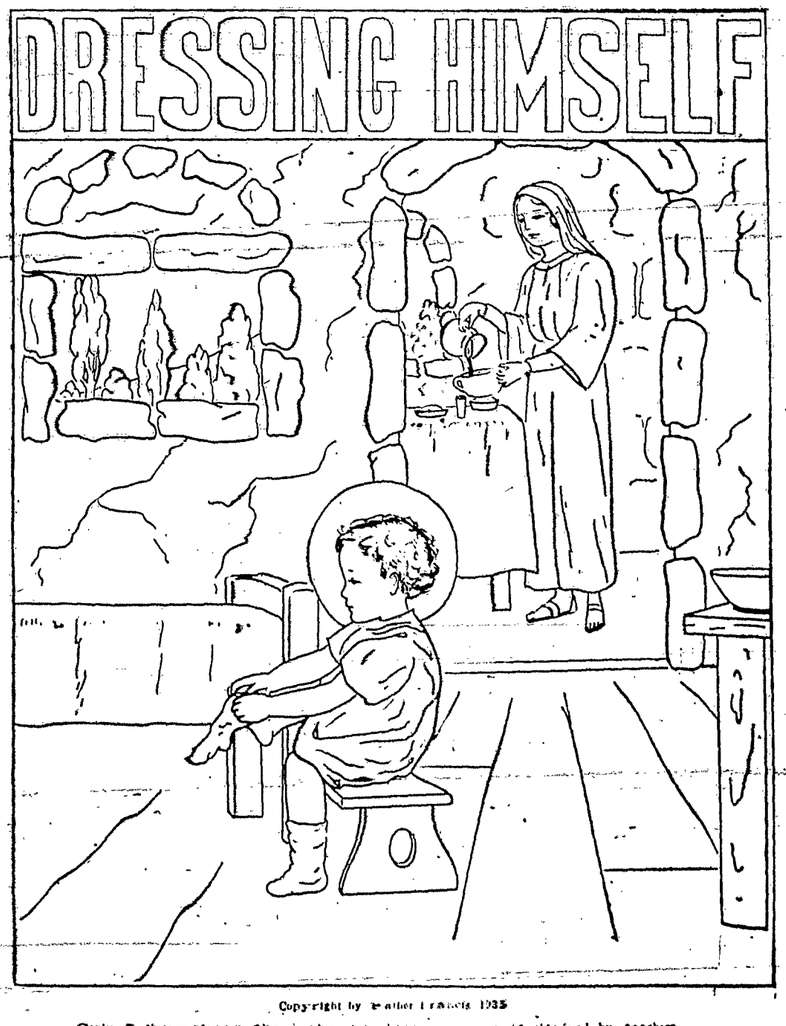
Fighting is reported in progress between Poland and the Bolshevist within the next few days according to Polish dispatches Polish forces are fighting for the principle of a Catholic Commonwealth Messages have been received from Poland to the effect that Polish people have withstood years of war and have fought against oppression and religious persecution as well as for the freedom and liberties were sorely won

MARCH, 1926

Princess Agnes son Leopold second daughter of Prince Albert of Lowenstein presides over the General Assembly of German Catholic women has joined the Sisters of the Sacred Heart at Vaals Holland Prince Aloys who probably will go to Chicago to attend the Eucharistic Congress this summer was present at the investiture with

Life of Christ in Picture and Story

By Father Francis



Copyright by Father Francis 1935

Copies of these pictures with work sheet [illegible] to be obtained by teachers from Father Francis, 1301 S 13, or 135 M Milwaukee, Wis.

Have you a little brother or sister at home? Wasn't he proud when he could dress himself? Mother had to dress him when he was two But when he was big enough to walk and talk he wanted to dress himself Even if he had put the clothes on wrong side out he thought he had done very well in fact so

I'm sure you wonder what Jesus did and said when He was a wee Boy? He did just what other little children do When He was tiny His mother dressed Him just as your mother had to dress your little brother or sister But after He began to walk and talk, He wanted to dress Himself too

In this picture Jesus is trying to put on His booties Perhaps after His mother had dressed Him He took them off and now He is trying to put them on again When He has put them on don't you think He will run into the kitchen to show His mother what He can do?

Booties on and tied up snug
"Mother's work is done
But sparkling eyes have closely watched
And now begins the fun
One, two, three the bootees off!
A chubby hand held high
Displays the spoils while little suns
Twinkle in each eye
Then Mother warns, and busy hands
Tug once and once again
Until at last two shoes are on
And cuddling toes of ten
Oh it's a game and merry fun
To be a little boy
And fond tied up in bootees small
Such mystery and joy!

Geneva Deanery Activities

By HELEN P. MANEY

"Irish Night" Dinner

Geneva "Irish Night" a featured event of the Geneva Council of the Knights of Columbus was held on Monday evening Feb 24 at the Hotel Seneca Donald Miller of Council of the famed Fighting Four Horsemen" of Notre Dame was the guest of honor and principal speaker

Corning Toney served as toastmaster at the dinner and introduced as speakers Justin Geraghty, Toastmaster Harman of "Irish Night" arrangements Grand Knight Arthur J Cowan of the Geneva Council Deputy District Deputy John J Leo of Auburn and the Rev John J Healy assistant pastor of St Francis de Sales

Included on the most enjoyable were Mrs Daniel Keegan Mrs T A Kane Master James Mahoney and Mr James Wentworth Several enjoyable tap dances were given by the Misses Helen and Jane Finnerty

John Lee acted as general chairman of the affair while the entertainment for the dinner was in charge of George Cryer assisted by Harry Kane, Joseph Fennell Thomas Casey and George Hand

Pre-Lenten Card Party

Penn St Francis Society will be the scene of a record gathering on Tuesday evening Feb 25 when the annual pre-Lenten party was held The card games included bridge pedro and pinochle and followers of each and luncheon there was a number of guests

The ticket committee consisted of Mrs Anna Hewett Mrs Mary Mc Carthy Andrea Scherbyn Mr Ernest J Holleran was chairman of the entertainment committee and was aided by a large number of assistants

Study Club Demonstration

Geneva On Friday evening Feb 28 St Francis de Sales school hall a large number of interested parishioners as well unaffiliated with any Study Club gathered to be introduced to the method of conducting study clubs Members of the regional family

MARCH, 1931

A convention to hold a world union of Catholic nurses at Lourdes Shrine in France is said would bring together representatives of approximately 500 Catholic nurses from many countries has been received by the International Catholic Federation of Nurses in Chicago The invitation from Bishop Gerlier of Lourdes was received by the Rev F F Gerache S J General Spiritual Director of the Federation

(NCWC Features)

LESS CRIME IN U.S. NEW FIGURES SHOW

Washington — "Not the true picture of conditions of the American people if it can be taken to be reflected in crime statistics showing improvement The Federal Bureau of Investigation reports that major crimes are diminishing The conclusion is based on statistics supplied by [illegible] Murders decreased from 1,778 in number 1932 to 1,450 in 1933 to 1,350 in 1934 but the number is still large enough to contrast with those of other countries to be a matter of natural concern

The decline in robberies also is reported The number being 11,608 in 1932 to 11,248

One of the gratifying features noted by the report is that the crime rate particularly higher in cases of more than previously existing that rural life more wholesome Of the persons arrested last year 5 per cent were under 18 Persons under 21 committed nearly 12 per cent of all the murders

dancing and participating in such a group

Mrs John E O Brien the parish Secretary, was in charge of the demonstration and was assisted by the Rev John J Healy the parish priest A feature of the meeting was the presence of leaders already actively engaged in the movement

Geneva The annual Father Mathew Communion Sunday morning March 1 at St Francis de Sales Church was well attended A [illegible] mission is being conducted by Father Schumacher of the Passionist Monastery of Pittsburgh

Geneva A [illegible] Leaders Conference was held by the Holy Name Society of St Francis de Sales parish in the parish hall on Tuesday evening Feb 25

Arthur J Cowan is general chairman of the card party arrangements and was assisted by Frank McGuigan Frank Murphy William Rogers George McGuigan Leland Lavalee Stephen Stapleton John Carroll Louis Gatto Alex Sandler Raffle Leaders Kanes Francis Hickey and John Hart

General Members of St Francis de Sales Junior Holy Name Society have voted the next meeting of the monthly meeting of Monday evening March 2 as a social evening for the Children's Hospital The [illegible] of the regular business will be followed by a social hour at which time refreshments will be served

At the [illegible] leaders of the Study Clubs for the coming season the society completed the organization of their groups.

Corning Deanery Gleanings

50th Wedding Anniversary

Corning Mr and Mrs Charles Knight of 259 East Third Street were married fifty years ago March 1 1886 The aged couple were married in St Ann's Church Hornell by the Rev Father Earle and have [illegible] ever since their home here Congratulations have come son Dr Knight of Syracuse and two grandsons They celebrated their anniversary quietly at home with the immediate members of their family During the day their many friends offered congratulations

Sauerkraut Supper

Corning The social night of Court St Joseph Catholic Daughters of America was attended by persons A sauerkraut supper was held at 6 30 followed by a period of many games

Pre-Lenten Fete

Corning Pre lenten dance on Shrove Tuesday was held by the St Mary Cadets for the benefit of their society The dance was attended by over fifty couples and an enjoyable time was had by those attending The music was furnished by a local orchestra Those in charge were Donald McGovern, chairman assisted by Patrick Kelly Robert Carroll Francis Ainsworth Joseph Tunney and John Hart

St Vincent's Holds Social

Corning Young people of St Vincent's Parish enjoyed a pre lenten party under the direction of the Rev Michael R Gridden pastor Andy Sarwin presided Games were enjoyed after which refreshments were served Those in charge of the function were Mrs Robert Moore Mr Raymond Slovin Mrs Thomas Kane the Misses Catherine Corne and Mary Catherine Hayes The chaperones for the party were Mrs Carl Joseph Corby Mrs F Kelly Mrs M J Moore Mrs Godley Mrs Hickey and Mrs G Moran

Corning The Holy Name Club of St Patrick's met on Tuesday evening to form a discussion club on the basis of a study club Officers were chosen and plans made for the future

Corning Honor Roll of St Patrick's School Those attaining an average over 90 in their recent monthly exams are Edith Goff, Dora Young Margaret Haar Elizabeth Hodge Marjorie McKinney, Frances Melychok Rosemary Gorgan Eleanor Hodge Helen Konrad, Eve Patrick Nancy Carlton Margaret Cragan Helen Patrick Raymond Fox, James McMahon, John Paul Tammaro and Harry Shafer.

Film Censor Measures Opposed

(Continued from Page 1)

those involving "the forced acceptance of salacious pictures," local groups "should sustain the exhibitor not merely by protesting but in any legal action taken against the producer"

The text of the statement follows:

"The Legion of Decency sees in legislative measures not a means of securing a wholesome screen but rather a grave danger of political censorship One law may lead to another The result in all probability will give us a bureaucracy of final court of morals for motion pictures

"There would be the danger of political appointees interpreting the provisions of the law in a bare majority so as to set up moral standards of motion pictures There would be danger also of these appointees being influenced by political pressure in their interpretations

"The Legion of Decency has had one simple clear objective, to insure for the public as legitimate recreation a wholesome screen against which there could be no objections on moral grounds Its strongest weapon has been an aroused public opinion and public opinion will continue to be the most effectual safeguard against salacious motion pictures The Legion of Decency regards public opinion as a much safer guide than would be any regulations made by political appointees in a Federal agency

"The National Legion of Decency has not dealt with the exhibitor but with the producer To deal with the former would mean conducting the campaign on 12,000 fronts rather than confining it to one front the producers

Block-Booking Dispute

"Block-booking has a business side and a moral side The Legion of Decency has not dealt with block-booking in so far as it is a purely business matter which is not its concern The Legion has not dealt with questions that have not at least a moral implications Block-booking however as it involves a moral question that is, the forced acceptance of salacious pictures should be dealt with Local groups in such cases should sustain the exhibitor not merely by protesting but in any legal action taken against the producer The Legion of Decency urged the producers to allow the cancellation of pictures produced prior to July 15th, 1934, when there was a protest on moral grounds Such cancellations have been authorized Before the opening of the campaign of the Legion of Decency it is said there were few, if any complaints against block booking by exhibitors when there was question of salacious pictures which were financially profitable.

"The producers have invited reasonable and constructive criticism, with much benefit morally to the public which seeks entertainment in motion pictures

"Since there has been a marked improvement in the moral tone of pictures effected through public opinion it seems reasonable to let the good work go on The Legion of Decency will continue to be vigilant and to urge that all groups maintain an active interest in the moral significance of motion pictures."

Apostolic Delegate To Australia Visitor

Sydney, Australia — His Excellency the Most Rev Giovanni Panico, recently appointed Apostolic Delegate to Australia, arrived here today enroute to the Antipodes Archbishop Panico, who came through the Panama Canal on the liner California, is a guest of the Most Rev John J Mitty, Archbishop of San Francisco

The cause of the Catholic press demands the co-operation of each individual Catholic

AID MISSIONS

Philadelphia — (NC) — A total of $159,746.76 was collected in the Archdiocese of Philadelphia in 1935 for Catholic missions, it is revealed in the report of the Society for the Propagation of the Faith filed by the Rev. John J. McKenna, diocesan director.

SUPERIOR VISITS U. S.

New York — (NC) — The Rev. Mother Kostka Bauer, head of the Daughters of Divine Charity, has arrived in this city and is staying at the North American Provincial of the Order on Staten Island. She will visit convents of the Order in this country and in South America.

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General County Taxes Payable in 1936

Monroe County Treasurer.
Rochester N Y January 2, 1936

The assessment rolls for the general county tax levied in 1935 and payable in 1936 have been placed in my hands for collection. All persons named thereon are required to pay the taxes assessed to them before the 15th day of April next subject to the following conditions as provided in Section 210 of Chapter 7 of the laws of 1907, known as the Charter of the City of Rochester

FEES WILL BE ADDED AS FOLLOWS

All of January without fees
February 1st to February 28th, inclusive, 1 per cent
March 1st to March 31st, inclusive, 2 per cent
April 1st to April 14th, inclusive, 3 per cent
After April 14th said addition of 3 per cent and also interest at the rate of seven per cent per annum.

Office hours January 9 a. m. to 3 p. m. Saturdays to 12 m
After February 1st, 10 a. m. to 3 p. m. Saturdays to 12 m.
On Aug 1st an additional fee of 4 per cent

On the 14th day of August a list of all unpaid taxes will be published. On the 26th day of August all unpaid taxes will be sold, and can be redeemed only by paying advertising and sales charges, with interest.

It will not be necessary to call at County Treasurer's Office. Send postal or letter, giving ward, name, lot number and street; tax bill will be mailed.

Pay said bill with check to County Treasurer's office and receipt will be returned.

TOWN TAXES

Town taxes cannot be paid to County Treasurer until April 10th, but should be paid to the Town Collectors. Address of town collectors will be furnished by County Treasurer on request.

J. I. MORRALL, Treasurer

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