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Confraternity of Christian Doctrine

REFERENCE READING FOR STUDY CLUB MEMBERS

THE MASS — LESSON 2

THE CATHOLIC COURIER publishes the following excerpts from reference reading suggested for Study Club members under Lesson Two in the outline of their text, "The Ceremonies of the Mass." Reference material for Lesson Three will be published next week.

Each week THE CATHOLIC COURIER will publish selections from the indicated supplementary references furnished by the Diocesan Office Confraternity of Christian Doctrine, 50 Chestnut Street, Rochester, N. Y.

ALTAR LINENS (From Catholic Encyclopedia, Vol. I, Page 355.)

The Corporal—The altar-linens are the corporal, pall, purificator, and finger-towels. The Blessed Sacrament and the vase containing it must always be placed on the corporal, which must be made of linen or hemp without any embellishment or embroidery. It must be spacious enough to hold the chalice and the large host used by the priest, and also the ciborium containing the smaller hosts for the communion of the laity. The corporal must be blessed by a bishop, or by a priest having the faculty to do so, before it may be used the first time. To use a torn or ripped corporal is forbidden. After the corporal has been washed, bleached, and ironed, it is folded into three equal parts, both in its length and in its width. Originally it covered the whole table of the altar and was looked upon as a fourth altar cloth.

The Pall—Originally the pall was not distinct from the corporal, because the latter was so large as to do away with the need of a distinct pall, and the posterior part of the corporal was so arranged that it could be easily drawn over the host and the chalice. When the corporal was reduced to its present size the pall became the distinct cover of the chalice, and was called by Benedict XIV "Corporale quo calix tegitur," the corporal by which the chalice is covered. It may be a single piece of linen or hemp, or it may consist of two pieces of linen or hemp, between which a piece of cardboard is inserted for the sake of stiffening it. The upper side may be ornamented with embroidery or painting in various colors, or covered with a cloth of gold, silver or silk of any color except black. The nether piece must always be of plain white linen or hemp and be detachable for the purpose of washing it. Like the corporal it is blessed by a Bishop, or by a priest who has the faculties to do so. It should be large enough to cover the paten.

The Purificator—The purificator is a piece of pure white linen or hemp used for the cleansing of the chalice. Its size is not prescribed by the rubrics. It is usually twelve to eighteen inches long and nine or ten inches wide. A small cross may be worked into it at its center to distinguish it from the little finger-towels. It is not blessed. Before soiled corporals, palls and purificators are given to nuns or lay persons to be washed, bleached mended or ironed, they must be first washed, then rinsed twice by a person in sacred orders.

Finger Cloths—Finger towels used at the "Lavabo" and often after administering Holy Communion may be made of any kind of material, preferably however, of linen or hemp, and of any size.

A meeting of Discussion Study Club Leaders of Rochester and surrounding towns will be held next Sunday, Feb 16, at 3 o'clock in Columbus Civic Center Building, Rochester, N. Y.

VESTMENTS ("The Mass" — Dunney).

The Amice—The amice is the one-piece linen garment, which the priest places over his shoulders and then ties with long strings. In the beginning the very word amice meant a cloth, a covering, a dress of some sort. When Our Lord came, the garment was in common use. As early as 826 A. D. Amalarius of Metz speaks of the amice as the first in order of the vestments of the church. As the priest puts it on, first letting it touch his head, he recites this beautiful prayer, "Place, O Lord, upon my head the helmet of salvation." He is going to say the Mass. He needs to be proof against vain, idle or ill-thoughts during those sacred moments; so he has to be spiritually protected.

The Alb—The alb is a long white linen (or part lace) vestment reaching to the feet. In the early days of the church the alb was a full-flowing white garment with large sleeves of white only. As time went on the alb was enriched with ornaments and color. To the faithful, an alb is a symbol of purity. Those who serve at God's altar needs must have clean hands and pure hearts. The priest robed in white is soon to stand at the very altar where the Lamb without stain is to be sacrificed.

The Cincture—The alb is confined with a cincture. This is a long, thick cord, silk or linen or cotton. Whatever the material the cincture itself has been in usage for ages. As it was the ancient custom to wear long flowing robes, it became necessary to secure them with some sort of belt. That was a singulum or girdle. When the priest puts on the cincture for Mass, he follows the old idea of the soldier of pure purpose getting ready to face a foe apt to tempt him at that most holy time. Such a foe is sin. Now, in order to fight sin, the priest must be pure and strong. The power of chastity comes from God, and it is similarly symbolized by the cincture.

The Maniple—An ornamental vestment marked with the cross, the maniple is worn like a band over the left arm and falls in equal lengths on both sides. The word maniple comes from the Latin manipulus, or handful, just as you would fold a pocket handkerchief or a hand towel. Whatever the use of the maniple during the early ages the Church took it over in Rome for the ceremonies. All along the ages she has retained it as one of the vestments. In the Mass the maniple symbolizes a handkerchief intended to wipe off not the body but the mind and the heart, to furnish cloth out to inspire a love of good works. It reminds the priest of the duties that is his when discharging his sacred ministry.

The Stole—The stole is a vestment composed of a strip of material usually silk fabric about eighty inches long and from two to four inches wide. At first the stole was worn by deacons when serving at the altar. The Mass stole has a cross embroidered on the collar which the priest kisses before putting on. The one thought in the priest's mind when putting the stole on should be service.

The Chasuble—The vestment we saw, was a development of a very ancient garment, which is also that of the chasuble. The outer vestment worn by the priest at Mass, to be traced to the hand of Gilet which bound the brow of the priest and the victim in an ancient sacrifice. The chasuble is the principal vestment of the Mass. It nearly covers the others but no longer is it the big, broad cape-like garb with ample folds, rather it is a convenient vestment nowise impeding the use of the arms. It has a large cross on the back, and it symbolizes the yoke and burden of Christ.

Clad with these vestments, three of linen (amice, alb and cincture) three (maniple, stole and chasuble) of some other material, colored according to the day, the priest goes to the altar.

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Eye Conservation Pledge For School Children

"I WILL"

1. Avoid eye hazards such as fireworks, firearms, and air rifles, or pointed instruments.
2. Refrain from throwing darts, arrows, sand, snowballs or stones where they might strike other people's eyes.
3. Avoid infection through using public towels.
4. Read with my back to the light—no glare—no shadows—good light.
5. Urge my parents to have my eyes examined regularly.

For further information consult

Rochester and Monroe County Eye Conservation Committee
ROOM 301 237 CHAMBER ST
STONE 860

NOCTURNAL GROUP ELECTS

Officers were elected and the year reviewed by members of Rochester Nocturnal Adoration Society at the annual meeting held Feb 5 in Columbus Civic Center Building.

The Rt. Rev. Msgr. Charles F. Stoeckinger, spiritual director, addressed the men and encouraged them on their attendance at all-night vigils before the Blessed Sacrament. He cited the fact that this society differed from others in being purely spiritual in character. He urged bringing more Catholic men into the Society.

Joseph P. MacSweeney was named president for 1936. Others elected were Vice Presidents Louis P. Schlueter, William J. Hagner and Frank J. O'Connor; Treasurer Kenneth Savage; Secretary William G. Wynn and Marshall Eugene L. McFarland. Retiring President John P. Keating presided.

Secretary Wynn reported that at the December night of Adoration the Society completed its 70th night of prayer and its 608th hour spent by the group as a body before the Most Blessed Sacrament exposed. Members have made 32,806 individual hours. The membership consists of 665 men.

William J. Deegan was appointed chairman of the committee to arrange for the annual Communion breakfast of the society to be held after Easter.

Corning Deanery Gleanings

MSGR. GRIFFIN OBSERVES 80TH BIRTHDAY QUIETLY

Corning—The Rt. Rev. Msgr. James J. Griffin celebrated his 80th birthday Sunday, Feb. 2. The oldest priest in active duty in the diocese, Msgr. Griffin has served the diocese for 52 years. Made a domestic prelate by the late Bishop O'Hern, Msgr. Griffin is also Dean of the Corning deanery and a director of the CATHOLIC COURIER.

After saying Mass, Msgr. Griffin spent the day quietly, receiving the congratulations of his parishioners and of his many friends throughout the diocese.

Study Groups Formed

Corning—Study Club groups met in St. Mary's hall on Tuesday and Wednesday evenings, Feb. 11 and 12. Miss Miriam Marks, Executive Secretary of the National Confraternity of Christian Doctrine, conducted the meetings and organized the various groups.

The Catholic Women of Corning held a luncheon in honor of Miss Marks, Wednesday, inst. at the Baron Steuben Hotel.

Vienna Choir Boys Heard

Corning—Sponsored by the [illegible] Council, Fr. Cox Men's Association, the Vienna Choir Boys presented a program in the Corning Free Academy auditorium Friday, Feb. 14, at 8:15 p.m. The Choir is one of the oldest of its kind having been founded 400 years by the Emperor Maximilian.

Raise Nazareth Funds

Corning—Nazareth Party, [illegible] of the K. of C. Home to raise funds for the new Nazareth College, held [illegible] was attended by 200 people. A fund of $11 was realized.

Mrs. J. C. Cunningham and Mrs. Philip Powell were co-chairmen of the affair.

The hall was decorated in the Nazareth College colors, and on each table were Nazareth emblems. Cards bearing the College [illegible]

Present [illegible] were Mrs. Joseph Mrs. Charles Gabler, Mrs. Henry Hubbard, Mrs. Thomas Agne, Mrs. Carl Godley, Mrs. Joseph Frick, Mrs. William Killgrew, Mrs. Charles Mills, Mrs. Mary Cochrane, Mr. Lois Kealey, Mrs. Frank Santa, Mrs. Ray L. Young, Mrs. Thomas Moran, Mrs. Frank Gavin, Sr., Mrs. Joseph Dal, Mrs. John M. Burke, the Misses Edna Junk, Catherine Poland, Catherine McGovern and Jeanny Waeppel, and J. L. Clark and John Tiglio.

Plan Drama Offering

Corning—St. Patrick's Dramatic Club will present "Mama's Baby Boy," a comedy in three acts, on three nights, beginning Feb. 17.

Written by Charles George, the play will be directed by Albert Lynch, well known for his excellent work as an actor and director.

The cast includes Mrs. Shepard McLean, Mrs. Robert Fitzgerald, Mrs. Carlotta Anglin, the Misses Juliet Long, Sylvia Kline, Gertrude Anglin, Mary McLychok, Helen Donahue, Elizabeth Cole, Mary Madigan, Catherine Coumbe, Margaret Boland, Luther Long, Wilbur Warren, Mix Moore, John Fogarty, Simons, Walter Poland, Robert Grady and Albert Lynch.

Make-up artist is Richard Cox; orchestra, Richard Osborne, Orville Gibson, Edward Parish, Robert Ingraham, Raymond Bapmann, Edward Fitzgerald and Miss Eloise Wheelock, ushers, Berald Hart, Earl Hultzman, Robert Jones, George Veith, Robert Dowd and Robert Driscoll.

Between the acts Mr. Holmes will play a trombone solo accompanied by Mrs. N. K. Lincoln.

Corning—The Knights of Columbus Fair was held three days this week, beginning Wednesday, Feb. 12.

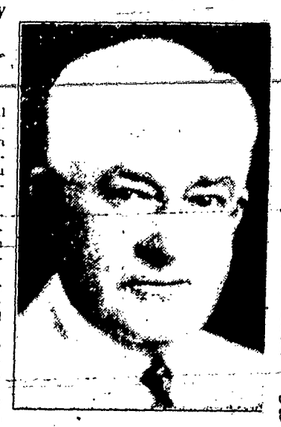
Ladies Altar Society Sauerkraut Fete, Feb. 20

The Ladies' Altar Society of St. Philip Neri Church will hold a sauerkraut supper at 1200 North Goodman Street, Thursday, Feb. 20, from 5 to 8 p. m.

Mrs. L. Grainger has been appointed chairman of the affair.

EYE CONSERVATION SOUGHT IN PROJECT UNDERWAY IN CATHOLIC SCHOOLS OF CITY

Chairman MacSweeney Cites 3 Points In Educational Plan Launched



Joseph P. MacSweeney

An Eye Conservation Educational project sponsored by the Tuberculosis and Health Association with the cooperation of the County Medical Society and the Health Bureau was launched this week in the Parochial Schools of the City.

Joseph P. MacSweeney, Rochester Committee Chairman commenting on the supplementary program to be provided including correction and educational motion pictures, special for assembly and specially prepared literature for children and teachers, said:

"Three main points will be stressed throughout the entire program. To detect eye pecularity and hygiene, eye defects and lighting. Demonstrations of the use of the light meter and measuring tapes will be given, and eye hazard materials shown. All children will be urged to take the Eye Conservation pledge which enlists their cooperation in avoiding eye hazards, refraining from endangering the eyes of others, avoiding eye strain due to glare or inadequate lighting and seeing to it that parents arrange for periodic examination of their eyes as part of a general health examination."

Harry B. Crowley, Eye Conservation Committee Chairman who is directing the program, stated that the program had been undertaken with approval of Rev. John M. Duffy, Superintendent of Catholic Schools.

"It has been found that 20% of all school children have eye difficulties," said Mr. Crowley. "The educational program has been most enthusiastically received in the Public Schools. The successful carrying out of this project will require the wholehearted cooperation of parents."

Members of the Committee in charge of this project include Doctors A. C. Snell, B. J. Duffy and Lawrence Macey, Mrs. John M. Foley, Dr. A. M. Johnson, Health Officer and Raymond H. Greenman, Executive Secretary of the Tuberculosis and Health Association with William Palmanteer, as Field Worker.

Rewards for Safety Work To Be Given At Schools Rally

Rochester Safety Council will invite more than 1,000 boys and girls of Rochester to a School Safety Rally in the RKO Palace Theater on Saturday morning, Feb. 15, at 9:30 o'clock. At that time boys and girls who have given a minimum of 100 hours to the job of protecting other children in their schools from traffic accidents will receive suitable reward.

At the Rally, to which students and teachers are invited, three classes of reward will be made.

Every boy and girl who has devoted 100 hours or more to traffic patrol work will be given a service certificate signed by Public Safety Commissioner W. P. Cox and President E. W. Wirth, of Rochester Safety Council.

Two pupils from each school who have done the best safety patrol work will receive Rochester Safety Council gold [illegible] for meritorious service.

Two [illegible] will receive [illegible] for meritorious service. [illegible] Rochester Safety Council, will [illegible] designed to encourage [illegible] of Safety Council.

Members of Safety Committee of the committee arranging the rally and [illegible] by Rev. John M. Duffy, Superintendent of Catholic Schools, and Herman [illegible], Director of Health Education of the Board of Education.

'Gold In The Hills' Will Be Presented By Spotlight Club

The Spotlight Club, dramatic organization of the Immaculate Conception Church will present a three act comedy entertainment of the Gay Nineties, "Gold in the Hills," Tuesday evening, Feb. 18, in the school hall, Edinburgh Street.

Miss Jean Hasip will play the leading role. She will be supported by the principal roles by Margaret LaFace, Margaret Collins, Edward Becker, Frank Upson, Charles Cannon, Leo Maloney, Francis Mahl, Donald Mahl, Stumpf, Angie Mc Carthy, Leon VanKerkoff, Kathryn Mahoney and Master James Skelly.

Others on the cast include Kay O'Brien, Betty Cameron, Kathryn Skelly, Lola Larkin, Homer Gale, Elmer Kocher, Edward Punch, Joseph Pierce and John Hulbert.

Fred Wagner is directing the play, assisted by John Hulbert, music director. The Rev. Frederick Wagner is general manager. Admission will be 75 cents.

'Penny Bazaar,' 3 Days, Scheduled In Auburn By Young Ladies Group

Auburn—The Young Ladies Sodality of St. Francis Assisi Church are sponsoring a Penny bazaar to be held in the church hall for three days beginning Tuesday, Feb. 18.

The advance sale of tickets shows that a large crowd will attend the bazaar. Many attractive and useful prizes will be awarded.

Miss Margaret Giacomina has been appointed general chairman. She will be assisted by the Misses Betty Martino, Angelina Fuducci, Mary Mastropietro, Stella Capobianco, Louise Speno, Josephine Pettigrass, Theresa Di Palma, Rose Orlando and Josephine De Joy.

Social Justice Union Will Meet Feb. 20

Local Unit No. 5 of the National Union for Social Justice, 28th Congressional district, will hold its regular monthly meeting in Beechwood Hall, 1501 E. Main Street, Thursday, Feb. 20, at 8 p. m.

Persons living below Culver Road in the 18th and 21st wards who wish to join the National Union are invited to attend this meeting.

Mrs. Louise Principe Final Rites Held at St. John's Church

Funeral services for Mrs. Louise Principe, mother of Edmund Principe, head of the circulation department, CATHOLIC COURIER, who died Sunday, Feb. 9, were held from her home, 67 Allendale Street, Wednesday morning, Feb. 12, and at St. John the Evangelist Church.

The Rev. John B. Sullivan, pastor of St. John the Evangelist Church, celebrated the solemn Mass of requiem, assisted by the Rev. Joseph Maloney, assistant pastor, as deacon and the Rev. John Whelton, assistant pastor of Holy Rosary Church, as subdeacon.

In the sanctuary were the Rev. Leo V. Smith, spiritual director of St. Bernard's Seminary; the Rev. Edward Lyons of St. Andrew's Seminary, and the Rev. Leo C. Mooney, managing editor CATHOLIC COURIER.

Bearers were James Earley, Rocco Cassa, Harold Schaab, Robert Lahey, Edmund Sullivan and Arthur P. Farley.

Mr. Principe is survived by his husband, Arthur Principe; sons, Edward, Joseph, Arthur, Jr., Robert, Walter and Charles; also by a brother and six sisters.

Burial took place in Holy Sepulchre Cemetery where Father Joseph Maloney and the Rev. Dr. Wilfrid Creagh of St. Bernard's Seminary officiated.

Fr. Charles Hilbert Will Speak at Fete In Fairport, Feb. 24

Fairport—The Rev. Charles Hilbert, MM, will deliver a talk on "Chinese Life and Customs" at a social to be held under the auspices of St. Mary's Church in Fireman's hall, Main St., Monday, Feb. 24, at 8 p. m.

Father Hilbert is a native of St. Mary's parish, during the absence of the Rev. James F. Wood, pastor.

An entertainment will be staged by a group of Rochester entertainers. Refreshments will be served. Public invited and admission will be charged after the social with a prize for each table.

General chairman of the affair is Mr. A. Lynch. He will be assisted by the following committees: Publicity, Mr. Holmes; hall, H. Gildersleeve; refreshments, J. H. Cotter; check room, V. Lawler.

If Catholic institutions are to endure, they must be supported by Catholics who have a Catholic outlook on life.

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Communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper articles and illustrations for publication, should be addressed to the Editor, Catholic Courier.

If the return of manuscripts or pictures is desired, they must be accompanied by a stamped, self-addressed evelope, but the Editor does not hold himself responsible for such communications.

Business communications of whatsoever nature should be addressed to the Catholic Courier and Journal, Inc., to the attention of the Manager.

MECHANICAL REQUIREMENTS

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Depth of column: 20¼ inches (full length).

Size of page: 164 column inches (8 full columns); 16¼ inches by 20¼ inches.

Forms close noon of Wednesday preceding publication date.

MASSES in the Rochester Diocese

BLESSED SACRAMENT
Oxford St. Rev. T. F. Connors. Masses Sunday, 5 45, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11. Holydays, 5 45, 7 00, 8 10, 9 00. Daily, 6 15, 8 00.

CORPUS CHRISTI
Main St. East. Rt. Rev. Msgr. W. M. Hart. Masses Sunday, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11. Holydays, 5 30, 6 15, 7, 7 45, 8 30, 9 30. Daily, 6 30, 7, 8.

HOLY ROSARY
Lexington Ave. Rev. W. A. Foery. Masses Sunday, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11. Holydays, 5 30, 6, 7, 8, 9. Daily, 7, 7 30, 8.

IMMACULATE CONCEPTION
Plymouth Ave. Sr. Rt. Rev. Msgr. J. S. Cameron. Masses Sunday, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11. Holydays, 5 30, 6 30, 7 30, 8 30, 9, 10. Daily, 7, 7 45.

OLD ST. MARY'S
[illegible] Rev. George F. Kettell, S. T. L. Masses Sunday, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 [illegible] Mass).

SACRED HEART
Tower City, Pk. Rt. Rev. Msgr. O. [illegible]. Masses Sunday, 6, 7, 8, [illegible], 10, 11. Holydays, 5 30, 6 30, 7 30, [illegible] First Friday, 6, 7, 8. Daily, 7, 8.

ST. BONIFACE
Gregory St. Rt. Rev. Msgr. J. F. Roppel. Masses Sunday, 6, 7 30, 9, 10 30. Holydays, 5 30, 7, 8 30, 10. Daily, 7, 8.

ST. MARGARET MARY'S
Rogers Parkway. Rev. C. J. Bruton. Masses Sunday, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11. Holydays, 6, 7, 8, 9. Daily, 8.

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