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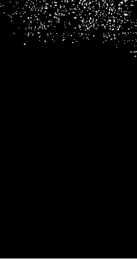

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Confraternity of Christian Doctrine

REFERENCE READING FOR STUDY CLUB MEMBERS

THE MASS — LESSON I

THE CATHOLIC COURIER publishes the following excerpts from reference reading suggested for Study Club members under Lesson One in the outline of their text, "The Ceremonies of the Mass." Reference material for Lesson Two will be published next week.

Each week THE CATHOLIC COURIER will publish selections from the indicated supplementary references furnished by the Diocesan Office Confraternity of Christian Doctrine, 50 Chestnut Street, Rochester, N. Y.

LESSON ONE

From the Catholic Encyclopedia, Vol. I, Page 346

ALTAR-CARDS.—To assist the memory of the celebrant at Mass in those prayers which he should know by heart, cards on which they are printed are placed on the altar in the middle, and at each end. They were not used before the sixteenth century, and even at present are not employed at the Mass celebrated by a bishop, who reads all the prayers from the book, the Pontifical Canon. At the time that Pius V revised the Missal, only the card at the middle of the altar was used. Later, another was added containing the Gospel of St. John (recited usually at the end of Mass) and placed on the Gospel side. For the sake of symmetry, another containing the prayer "Deus qui humanae substantiae," which is said by the celebrant when he blesses the cruet of water, and the psalm "Lavabo," recited at the washing of the hands was placed on the Epistle side. Only during Mass should the cards stand on the altar, the middle one resting against the crucifix or tabernacle, the side ones against the candlesticks or superstructural steps of the altar. At any other time they are either removed or placed face downwards on the altar under the altar cover. When the Blessed Sacrament is exposed outside of Mass, the cards must be removed. If these cards are framed, the frames should, as far as possible, correspond to the architecture of the altar.

ALTAR-CRUCIFIX.—The crucifix is the principal ornament of the altar. It is placed on the altar to recall to the mind of the celebrant and the people, that the Victim offered on the altar is the same as was offered on the Cross. For this reason the crucifix must be placed on the altar as often as Mass is celebrated. We remarked above that a crucifix must be placed on the altar during Mass. To this rule there are two exceptions: (1) When the Crucifixion is the principal part of the altar piece or picture behind the altar, and (2) when the Most Blessed Sacrament is exposed. In both these cases the regular crucifix may be placed on the altar, in the latter the local custom is to be followed, and if the crucifix is kept on the altar it is not incensed. From the beginning of the adoration of the Cross, on Good Friday, to the hour of noon, on Holy Saturday, inclusively all, even the bishop, the canons, and the celebrants, make a simple genuflection to the cross. At all other times during the year a simple genuflexion is made to the cross, even when the Blessed Sacrament is not kept in the tabernacle during any function, by all except the bishop the canons of the cathedral, and the celebrant. The altar-crucifixion need not be blessed; but it may be blessed by any priest, by the formula "pro imaginibus." The early Christians were not accustomed to publicly expose the cross for fear of scandalizing the weak, and subjecting it to the insults of the pagans, but in its stead used symbols, e. g. an anchor, a trident, etc. A simple cross without the figure of Christ, was fixed on the top of the ciboria which covered the altars.

ALTAR LAMP.—In the Old Testament God commanded that a lamp filled with the purest oil of olives should always burn in the Tabernacle of the Testimony without the veil. The Church prescribes that at least one lamp should continually burn before the tabernacle, not only as an ornament of the altar, but for the purpose of worship. It is also a mark of honor. It is to remind the faithful of the presence of Christ, and is a profession of their love and affection. Mystically it signifies Christ, for by this material light He is represented who is the "true light which enlighteneth every man." If the resources of the church permit, it is the rule that more than one light should burn before the altar of the Blessed Sacrament, but always in uneven numbers, i. e. three, five, seven or more. The lamp is usually suspended before the tabernacle by means of a chain or rope, and it should hang sufficiently high and removed from the altar steps to cause no inconvenience to those who are engaged in the sanctuary. It may also be suspended from, or placed in a bracket at the side of the altar provided always it be in front of the altar within the sanctuary proper. The altar-lamp may be made of any kind of metal, and of any shape or form. Where olive oil cannot be had, it is allowed at the discretion of the ordinary to use other, and as far as possible, vegetable oils. Gas and electric lights are not allowed in its stead. In case of necessity, that is, in very poor churches or where it is practically impossible to procure olive or vegetable oil, [illegible] would be justified to authorize the use of petroleum. Before the Blessed Sacrament, wherever kept, a lamp should be constantly burning.

Webster Players Plan Presentation of 3-Act Comedy, Feb. 9 and 10

Webster Holy Trinity Dramatic Club of Webster will present "The Chronic Kicker," a comedy-drama in three acts, Sunday and Monday evenings, Feb. 9 and 10 at the club hall, East Main St., Webster.

Joseph C. Durbin will direct the play, assisted by Miss Margaret Kellman.

The action takes place in the Community Center of a small town that is conducting a benefit bazaar.

Members of the cast are: The Misses Alice Schreiber, Evelyn Vornbrun, Esther Dunn, Mae Reed, Elsie Vornbrun, Anna Willmes, Edna Meyer, Ruth Schwanzer, Arlene Schreiber, Blanche Hosenfeld, Catherine Beh, Marjorie Smith, Genevieve Bauman, Celia Hosenfeld, Bernadine Cripps and Ruth Scharott.

LAWYERS PLAN PARTY

Attorneys living in Blessed Sacrament parish will have charge of an entertainment Friday evening, Feb. 7, in the church hall, Oxford Street.

A mind-reading act will be presented by Daniel F. Fitzgerald and Joseph P. Flynn. Sylvester Novelli, pianist, and Miss Velora Noble, soloist, will be heard. A quartette from the K. of C. Choral Society will sing.

General chairman is Claude Taggart with James E. Cuff in charge of the entertainment.

IN FIVE LANGUAGES

New York—(NC) "My Changeless Friend" by the Rev. Francis P. LeBuffe, S. J., of which there are now 20 little booklets, has been translated into Czech (1 book), Polish (1 book), and Italian (6 books). For years Dor Soulbois (Cincinnati) has been carrying a monthly translation in German. Translations into Hindu and Tamil are under way.

Group Will Erect Memorial Shrine To Father Brick

The Little Flower Study Group of St. Joseph's Church are sponsoring a movement to erect a shrine of the Little Flower in St. Joseph's Church as a lasting memorial and tribute to the late Rev. William Brick (Cath).

All friends of the late Father Brick are urged to make a donation to this cause. They should be made as soon as possible at the Rectory, 198 Franklin St.

The names of all donors will be placed within the shrine.

Niagara U. Students Will Stage Debate At Holy Name Meet

Members of the Holy Name Society of St. John the Evangelist Church will hear a debate between a team from Niagara University, Niagara Falls, and one from Rochester—Fordham—Niagara University School of Business in the Church Hall, Humboldt Street following the regular meeting, Friday evening, Feb. 14 at 8:15 o'clock.

Topic of the debate will be: "Resolved that Congress should have the power to override any 5 to 4 decisions of the Supreme Court of the United States in declaring acts of Congress unconstitutional."

A large attendance is expected to hear the students debate this timely subject.

References

FOR THE CEREMONIES OF THE MASS

The CATHOLIC COURIER will furnish weekly references from the following sources, listed after each lesson in "The Ceremonies of the Mass."

The Mass, Rev. J. A. Dunney—Macmillan Co., New York—$2.25.

The Faith of Our Fathers, Cardinal Gibbons—Murphy & Co., Baltimore.

The Catholic Encyclopedia—found in most public libraries.

Practical results can be had if each member has a copy of "The Ceremonies of the Mass," the Ordinary of the Mass contained in almost every prayer book and the reference matter which will appear in the CATHOLIC COURIER, beginning in this issue.

The following references in pamphlet form, supply interesting subject matter for persons who wish to make a fuller study of the Mass:

Paulist Press, 401 West 59th Street, New York City (5c):
The Ordinary of the Mass
Vestments of the Roman Rite
Holy Communion
Holy Mass
Sunday Mass
A Catechism of the Liturgy

The Queen's Work Press, 3115 W. Pine Boulevard, St. Louis, Mo. (10c):
How to Pray the Mass
It's the Greatest Gift
Our High Mass

The Collegeville Press, Collegeville, Minnesota:
If I Be Lifted Up (25c)
The Mass Drama (25c)
Why the Mass (10c)

Benziger Brothers, 20 Park Place, New York City:
The Mass and Holy Mass with 50 illustrations (25c)

B. Herder Company, 17 S. Broadway Street, St. Louis, Mo.:
The Holy Sacrifice of the Mass, Cardinal Vaughn (60c a doz.)

The Catholic Action Committee, Broadway, Wichita, Kansas:
Altar and Sanctuary (2c)
Praying the Mass (25c)

For Children:
The Holy Sacrifice of the Mass, Rev. W. J. Buerl, Trant's, Rochester
The Mass Explained to Boys and Girls, Montessori-Horan Sadlier, 11 Park Place, New York City
The Eternal Sacrifice, Louise Ross, Catholic Education Press, Washington, D. C.

St. Michael's Commandery Valentine Party Is Set

St. Michael's Commandery No. 40, Knights of St. John of Our Lady of Perpetual Help Church will hold a Valentine party on Thursday evening, Feb. 13 at Ukrainian Hall, 975 Joseph Ave. Music will be furnished by Venett's Silvertown Orchestra. Lunch and refreshments will be served. The party begins at 8 o'clock.

Be A Press Crusader!

Parish Bulletin Data Is Asked at Once for World Press Exhibit

To assure representation of Rochester diocese in the coming World Catholic Press Exposition in Vatican City, pastors who issue parish bulletins are urged to send a copy at once to the Rev. Leo C. Maasen, 50 Chestnut Street, Rochester, N. Y.

Simple contest and data have been requested by Vatican authorities through Charles H. Ridder in New York who is serving as [illegible] States Committee of the Exposition. Father Maasen asks that the data and send to Mr. Ridder.

St. John Knights Inspection Date Set For May 5

Annual regimental inspection of Rochester Regiment Knights of St. John will take place this year Building No. 4 Exposition Park on Tuesday evening, May 5, it was announced by Lay at Regimental Headquarters.

The entire regiment of [illegible] companies in command of Col. Frank H. Bell will take part in the inspection and review. Full dress uniforms will be worn.

Inspection of the [illegible] in charge of Regimental Inspector Edward Braun and [illegible] Ward Bach.

Holy Name Seniors, Juniors Will Meet At St. Monica Hall

Regular meeting of the Senior Holy Name Society of St. Monica's Parish will take place in the Church Hall Tuesday, Feb. 11 at 8 P. M. C. Carleton Perry, Director of the Rochester Municipal Music, will give an illustrated talk on Holy Shoes.

The Junior Holy Name Society will meet on Wednesday, Feb. 12 at 8 P. M. The [illegible] organized [illegible] followed by the amateur [illegible] with Charles Perry [illegible] the role of master of ceremonies. A Sweet Adeline quartet [illegible] will conclude the entertainment.

Officers of the combined [illegible] Lorsbender, President; Joseph Powers, Vice-President; [illegible] Edward Hartmann, [illegible] James Flynn, Frank [illegible] and Gerald Lux, speaker.

Sunday, Feb. 9 is the [illegible] Holy Communion Sunday for the membership of the society.

Catholic Scouts Visit Cardinal Villeneuve

Quebec—(NC)—The [illegible] Scouts of Quebec [illegible] 280 Wolf's Cubs, Scouts and Rovers paid their respects to Archbishop Rodrigue Cardinal Villeneuve here.

His Eminence expressed the hopes which [illegible] and his satisfaction at the [illegible] principal leaders of the [illegible] Federation.

The most interesting [illegible] in the world are the second-hand bookstores.

Coming Card Socials Announced

ORPHANS AID SOCIETY CARD PARTY SET FEB. 12

A card party sponsored by St. Joseph's Orphans Aid Society will be held at the orphanage Wednesday, Feb. 12, at 2:30 p. m.

Mrs. Elizabeth Blattner is general chairman, assisted by the following committee: Pedro and Pinochle, Mrs. Charles Sauter and Miss Elizabeth Stephany; bridge, Mrs. Fred R. Hall and Miss Anna Mayer; five-hundred, Mrs. Margaret Reger and Mrs. Joseph Lorson; dominoes, Mrs. Rosalia and Mrs. Mary Miller.

LADIES AUXILIARY SETS CARD PARTY FOR FEB. 7

Ladies Auxiliary No. 260 of the Knights of St. John of St. Theodore's Church will hold a card party and social for the benefit of the Church at Ackerman's Inn, Lyell Road, Friday evening, Feb. 7.

A number of prizes will be given, also a souvenir to all who attend.

Mrs. Bonnie Ackerman is general chairman assisted by the following committees: Music, Mrs. Mary Verweire and Mrs. Elizabeth [illegible]; prizes, Mrs. Elizabeth Reichle, Mrs. Viola Watkins, [illegible] Mary Schwan, Mrs. Elizabeth [illegible] Miss Mary Eisenhauer, Mrs. Elizabeth McCabe, Miss Georgiana Schreiber, Mrs. Rose Donovan, Miss Josephine Stadler and Miss Mary Daly.

Tickets are $.25. All members of the parish and their friends are urged to attend.

BOUDOIR PILLOWS PRIZES AT ST. BRIDGET'S PARTY

A card party will be held at St. Bridget's school hall, Hand St., on Tuesday evening, Feb. 11, at 8 o'clock. Bridge, pinochle, pedro and 500 will be played. Prizes to be awarded the boudoir pillows. Refreshments will be served.

The party is under the [illegible] of the Rev. John J. Breslin, [illegible] Rev. Ralph Neagle and the following ladies: Mrs. Julia Brady, Mrs. Michael Murphy and Mrs. William Levis.

Carmody Will Speak On Mexico At Western N. Y. Sodality Meet

Nationally-known speakers are on the program for the Convention of Western New York Sodalities scheduled in Buffalo on Sunday, Feb. 16 at the Elmwood Music Hall. Delegates from schools and sodalities in this diocese will attend.

"As Radical as Christ" is the convention slogan it is announced. The principal address will be delivered by the Rev. Daniel A. Lord, S. J., national organizer of the Sodality of Our Lady. Father Lord will speak on "Communism."

"The Legion of Decency will be discussed by the Rev. E. S. Schaefer, D. D., diocesan director of the Legion in the Diocese of Buffalo.

The Rev. Francis P. LeBuffe, S. J., business manager of America, Jesuit Weekly Review, will be heard in an address on "Modern Youth."

Martin H. Carmody, Supreme Knight of the Knights of Columbus who has attracted nation-wide attention with his letters sent to the President of the United States urging investigation of persecution of the Church in Mexico, will address the group on "The Religious Persecution in Mexico." Discussion by the delegates will follow from the floor.

A large number of delegates from Nazareth College, Our Lady of Mercy High School, Nazareth Academy and parish sodalities will represent Rochester at the meeting. Other sodalities in [illegible] city will be represented, including Geneva and Auburn.

Blessed Sacrament Holy Name Banquet Will Attract 500

The annual banquet of the Holy Name Society at Blessed Sacrament Church [illegible] Place Monday evening, Feb. 10 at 6:30 P. M. in the newly decorated and equipped Church Hall. Advance reports indicate an attendance of more than 500. A prominent clergyman and lay speaker will deliver messages of great importance. Group singing and entertainment will precede the speakers.

This affair has become an important tradition in the history of the Parish. The general committee arrangements is headed by James E. Powers, Chairman. Thos. H. Gleason, George E. Hanlon together with Frank E. Wolfe, President, and Donald A. Dailey, John F. Keefe and Chas. F. Seaman, Vice-Presidents.

At the [illegible] last month's meeting it was decided that the Society's Communion [illegible] to the [illegible] of the entire Parish and [illegible] community. Nearly 850 members [illegible] upon the roll and it is hoped that during the [illegible] will [illegible] Holy Communion [illegible] Sunday.

[illegible] Sunday morning, Feb. 9 at the 8:30 A. M. Mass members will receive Holy Communion in a body as usual.

Final Service Held For John A. Weider

Funeral services for John A. Weider, 70, retired [illegible] resident, who died [illegible] were conducted [illegible] Parish, Lyell Ave. [illegible] Rochester Street and at St. Augustine's Church.

Mass was celebrated by the Rev. William J. Feeney, assisted by the Rev. Stanley [illegible] and the Rev. Edward J. O'Neill was [illegible].

Father Weider, a Forty Fredericksburg [illegible] Civil War veteran, was [illegible] Rochester.

Surviving are two sons, John and Albert, [illegible] Jacob H. Henry Augustus A. and William F. Weider; [illegible] Mrs. Mary Kirk, Mrs. Catherine A. O'Neill, Mrs. [illegible] Mrs. Agnes Dorrenbacher, Mrs. [illegible] Mrs. Gertrude Hansen and Gertrude Bach. A daughter, [illegible] preceded him in death.

[illegible] Rochester Council, Knights of Columbus, will [illegible] Monday evening at 8 o'clock in the Knights of Columbus Home, 123 Gibbs St. [illegible] Rev. Edward J. O'Neill, chaplain of the council, will be in charge.

Funeral Services Held For Mrs. Calihan

Funeral services for Mrs. [illegible] were held at the [illegible] Church, Rochester, with Solemn Mass of Requiem celebrated by the Rev. [illegible] Celebrant; the Rev. [illegible] Deacon, and the Rev. [illegible] Subdeacon. Interment was in [illegible] Cemetery.

Mrs. Calihan, [illegible] Mary Ann Powers, was born in Rochester and was a member of the Church of the Assumption. She is survived by one sister, Mrs. Margaret Powers, of this city, and two daughters, Mrs. G. Stuart Rath of Syracuse and Mrs. Matthew J. Hennessy of Utica. Two sons, Dr. Walter A. Calihan of Los Angeles, Calif., and James E. Calihan of this city, died [illegible] ago.

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Business communications of whatsoever nature should be addressed to the Catholic Courier and Journal, Inc. to the attention of the Manager.

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MASSES in the Rochester Diocese

BLESSED SACRAMENT
[illegible] St. Rev. T. F. [illegible]
Masses Sunday 5:45, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11
Holydays [illegible] 8:30, 9:00

OUR LADY OF MARY'S
[illegible] Rev. [illegible] P. Kotell, S.
Masses Sunday 6, 7, 8, 9, 10
[illegible] Mass)

CORPUS CHRISTI
Main St. East, Rt. Rev. Msgr. W. M. Hart. Masses Sunday, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11. Holydays, 5:30, 6:15, 7, 7:45, 8:30, 9:30. Daily, 6:30, 7, 8

SACRED HEART
Elmwood Ave., Rt. Rev. Msgr. J. G. [illegible]. Masses Sunday, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11. Holydays, 5:30, 6:30, 7:30, 8, 9, 10. First Friday, 6, 7, 8. Daily, 7, 8

HOLY ROSARY
[illegible] Ave., Rev. W. A. Foery. Masses Sunday, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11. Holydays, 5:30, 6, 7, 8, 9. Daily, 7, 7:30, 8

ST. BONIFACE
[illegible] St., Rt. Rev. Msgr. J. F. [illegible]. Masses Sunday, 6, 7:30, 9, 10. Holydays, 5:30, 7, 8:30, 10. Daily, 7, 8

IMMACULATE CONCEPTION
Plymouth Ave. So., Rt. Rev. Msgr. J. S. Carmody. Masses Sunday, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11. Holydays, 5:30, 6:30, 7:30, 8:30, 9:30. Daily, 7, 7:45

ST. MARGARET MARY'S
[illegible], Rev. C. J. Bruton. [illegible] to 10 and 11. [illegible] 6, 7, 8, 9. Daily, 8.

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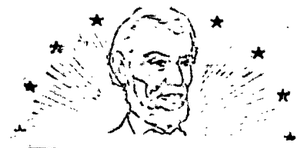

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