Father Hennepin

By GEORGE B. SELDEN

On New Year's Day of 1679 the Sacrifice of the Mass was offered in an Indian village of Tagarondies, near the present Rochester, Jamestown, by Father Louis Hennepin the Franciscan missionary and explorer. The divine service was held in the presence of the Jesuit missionaries, Fathers Jacques Bruyas and Pierre Raffeix, whose mission was among the Seneca Indians, commemorated on the new postage stamp of Father Hennepin in the region of the Rochester Genesee Valley. Interest has been intensified since the recent erection of the monument to Father Hennepin at the entrance on the grounds of Mercy High School on Blossom Road, Rochester, N. Y. that the following article on Father Hennepin has been specially prepared for readers of the CATHOLIC COURIER by the leading authority on pre-Colonial history, Mr. George B. Selden, Editor Notes.

Father Louis Hennepin, a Recollet, struggle as long as there was a pagan Indian in his colony. The Recollet branch of the Franciscan Order, belongs to that great missionary age which makes the most remarkable chapter in America in history, that of Pre-Colonial Christianity. Unfortunately the records of their labors were largely destroyed by fire, with the result that the story of the Indian missions is veiled in obscurity. Nevertheless, it is considered the most glorious chapter in the history of the Catholic Church in America.

Difficulties Multiply

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[illegible] but in the vast wilderness it was hopeless and [illegible] missionaries for pouring money into New France, said that he refused to give up the [illegible] but not as a participant in their [illegible] Iroquois Province [illegible] about $80 had been logged along the [illegible] lines by the party to help the Indians bear their [illegible] that not only involved them but whether France, England would be the future central Am[illegible]

Offers Insult

Into the gloomy interior of a long bark cabin crowded the [illegible] of savages men, women and children. In a space in the center stood Luc-iere and his men with the presents, a matter of great interest to the Indian chiefs. The Senecas who were to answer the French in the council, squatted on the ground before them as a memorial aid to their answer to the speech of the French. In the cabin was another white man the Jesuit Father Garnier.

Luc-iere, a product of the army, arrogant and overbearing, arose but refused to talk, if Father Garnier attended. Hennepin, nonplussed by the affront to his brother priest, with whom he had said the New Years Mass earlier in the day, accompanied Garnier out of the council.

Outside like this have hinged the future of nations. A spider web veiled the future line of Scottish [illegible] crawls, pecking crumbs on a [illegible] around the sleeping [illegible] boy in time to save an [illegible]. Perhaps this insult to Father Garnier cost France [illegible]

The Indians knew and loved Father Garnier, who labored among them and never asked any reward [illegible] friend humiliated by [illegible]

[illegible] the latter on his request for their [illegible] and trade route through [illegible] country was not received with [illegible]. La Salle later got some concessions from them, but on the [illegible] trade was hostile for the next few years the critical time [illegible] England took active interest [illegible] America and claimed the [illegible] were known by the name of New France.

Came to This Section

Father Hennepin in fact of the [illegible] year returned to this region with a party of Indian's fur traders [illegible] of the River of the Senecas to [illegible] Lake Ontario and Frontenac. The [illegible] Rochester. Here the Iroquois [illegible] two streams which [illegible] Long Island [illegible] the river by the small sailing ships [illegible] Erie and the like.

From the Landing they sped on [illegible] Ontario. To the [illegible] Indian [illegible] present [illegible] Lewis on Lake Ontario ran [illegible] which has shown more [illegible] every map of the country and which was used by the army of de Denonville in his attack on the Senecas. A southward trail followed [illegible] one of Landing Road to East Avenue, where it forked one trail [illegible] to the village south of Roch[illegible] Lincoln and the other through Pittsford and Victor to [illegible] Seneca town in Bloomfield [illegible]. The third trail ascended the [illegible] west of the Landing and followed along the present line of Hudson Road and Meeting House Road to the Ford of the Genesee River at Seneca Park.

Hardly had the trader's ship been anchored or made fast to the trees on the shore before a mob of savages boarded it and liquor began to flow. Father Hennepin and his companions Father Zenobe Membre and Father Gabriel Ribourde, careless to prevent the drunken orgies and dependent on the good will of the traders to carry them on their journey to Niagara, took a little chair together with some provision and went into the forest a short half league to find peace and quiet. Here they constructed a small bark chapel in which to hold divine service. There is no evidence beyond this statement as to its location. It seems logical that they would follow one of the trail. If they used the one to the east they would have to cross the Irondequoit twice. The [illegible] will in the south would be in use by the drunken [illegible] what they wished to [illegible] your election comes to the [illegible] trail. There would not be any travel on this [illegible] to any Seneca town. [illegible] of the [illegible] find a small stream [illegible] seems probable that the Franciscan Fathers built their chapel here [illegible]

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[illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]