

ENCYCLICALS' PRINCIPLES OR DISASTER, CHOICE GIVEN INDUSTRY

Two From This Diocese Receive Holy Orders At Niagara Seminary

Among seventeen seminarians from the Seminary of Our Lady of Angels, Niagara University named to receive orders at ordination exercises Friday, Saturday and Sunday in the college chapel were two from Rochester diocese.

Francis Penny, Rochester, received deaconate, Sunday and Edward Toney, Geneva received tonsure Friday and minor orders, Saturday.

The Most Rev. William D. O'Brien, D.D., Chicago, past president of the Catholic Church Extension Society administered orders.

God brings good out of evil, and this thought is sufficient to make one endure anything.

Keeping Wage Earner at Work Essential to Prosperity, Avers Speaker at Industrial Meeting

Catholic Conference on Industrial Problems Hears Noted Economists Discuss Weighty Questions Arising From Program of Recovery.

Syracuse, N. Y.—(NC)—"The continuous employment of the wage earners of the United States at good wages is the best guarantee to continued prosperity," Dr. J. E. Hagerty of Ohio State University told the concluding session of a regional meeting of the Catholic Conference on Industrial Problems held here last week under the sponsorship of the Most Rev. John A. Duffy, Bishop of Syracuse. Dr. Hagerty is President of the Conference.

Central Verein Hears Report on Syracuse Meeting

Catholic leaders assembled in Syracuse last week expressed great pessimism for the future of the nation unless steps are taken to correct conditions, members of the Rochester Branch, Catholic Central Verein, were told Sunday afternoon at the regular monthly meeting in St. Joseph's Hall. A report on the Catholic Conference on Industrial Problems held in Syracuse at which many of the outstanding Catholic leaders of the country attended was given by former County Judge Philip H. Donnelly who presided at the last session of the Conference in Syracuse.

Society for the Propagation of the Faith Foreign Missions Home DIRECTOR

Diocese of Rochester, N. Y. Rev. Leo C. Mooney Stone 1492 COLUMBUS CIVIC CENTER, 50 Chestnut Street

Major Degree Is Conferred on 90 Of Hornell K. C.

Hornell—Nearly 90 candidates received the third degree in the Knights of Columbus at a ceremony held in the Federation auditorium on Sunday, December 14. District Deputy Joseph M. Grace of Elmira officiated. District Deputy F. J. Kelly, past district deputy F. M. Cameron and A. L. Nolan, and officers of the Hornell Council 242 assisted in the degree work.

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Also speaking at this concluding session, a dinner meeting, were Bishop Duffy and the Rt. Rev. Msgr. John A. Ryan of the Catholic University of America, Director of the Department of Social Action, National Catholic Welfare Conference. The Most Rev. Archbishop Edward Mooney, Bishop of Rochester, was present.
"The sense of obligation to make the spirit of Christian love a living thing, the antithesis of that spirit which has prevailed throughout the world," is the idea he wanted the participants to take away from the Conference, the Most Rev. John A. Duffy, Bishop of Syracuse, declared in his address to the gathering.
"The old lady who kneels in the back of the church and tells her beads and prays that God in His mercy will take pity on the children, is doing more to advance the economic relations of the world today than all the programs that are merely human," Bishop Duffy said, "and every Catholic Protestant, Jew and Gentile, bond or free, who as an individual will stir up love and abolish hate in his heart has advanced the day of a reconstructed order in which the peace of Christ and the justice of God shall reign."
"We are being forced to change our economic reasoning," Dr. Hagerty said in his closing address. "Until recently we have regarded the introduction of labor saving machinery as an unalloyed blessing, and the wage earners who opposed the introduction of labor saving machinery were regarded as shortsighted and stupid. We now see that it is foolish to expect any permanent satisfactory automatic adjustment of the forces of production, consumption and distribution of wealth. We have been very fortunate that these adjustments have been no worse than they are now up to us."
Wage-Cutting Scored
Asserting that "the leaders of industry seem to be peculiarly stupid in their relations to wage earners, in fighting their organizations, and in cutting wages," Dr. Hagerty added that "they seem to be unfamiliar with the parable of killing the goose that laid the golden egg."
"The continuous employment of the wage earners of the United States at good wages," he continued, "is the best guarantee to continued prosperity. The wealthy classes cannot prosper continuously at the expense of the rank and file. Large numbers of men and women out of employment will always stop the wheels of industry. Poverty stricken wage earners mean practically nothing in the form of a demand of goods."
"I am one of those," he said, "who believe that the Government should exercise more power than it now exercises if the so-called capitalist system is to be saved, but that power must be exercised wisely. We have been assuming the freedom of competition, and much of our national legislation has had as its purpose the preservation of the freedom of competition. But in the language of another: 'Free competition is dead.' Economic dictatorship has taken its place. Unless the needed social justice reforms and a program of economic reconstruction are promptly put into effect this country is

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