

Catholic Courter OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE ROCHESTER DIOCESE

Volume VI.

Five Cents per Copy

ROCHESTER, N. Y., THURSDAY, DECEMBER 27, 1934

Catholic Groups Organize To Further Church's Principles in Nation

> By REV. MANEL GRANA, (Madrid Correspondent, N. C. W. C. News Service)

Madrid.-Within a few days three important groups of physicians, scholars and industrialists have made public professions of religious faith by organizing themselves into Catholic associations That of the physicians is to be known as the Fraternity of Sts Cosmas and Da mian. The doctors and licentiates in sciences and letters have selected as their patron St. Isidore of Seville The industrialists have not yet se lected their patron, but each organi zation has a chaplain adviser ap pointed by the Bishop

Heretofore there has been n Catholic association of employers al though there have been a number of Catholic employe associations; hence the organization of the Catholic Em ployers Association has aroused much interest especially in labor circles The excellent nucleus of this associa tion already in existence has ap pealed to employers of all classes and to technical experts, who are collaborating with them to aid in drawing up a program. In a mani festo the Association has announced for the advancement of mutual economic interest, the immediate pur pose of the organization which is the development of an employer conscience in accord with the doctrines of the Church. The immediate and also ultimate goal of the Association, the manifesto states, is the establishment of these doctrines in such pro portion and opportunity as Spain's economic life permits to the advan tage of employer and employe.

Spiritual Reconstruction "To all of you," it says, "whether land-owners, technicians, industrial ists or capitalists, we appeal so that, united in a forceful association, we can bring to the direction of labor affairs the norms of Christian charity which, substituted for the hatred nov feeding the class struggle, will open a new horizon to that production which may be the beginning of a fruitful economy and a basis of prosperity for the spiritual reconstruction which we propose.

Many employers have journed this new Catholic organization which seeks to deal the final blow to socialistic and communistic syndicalism. Catholic employes have often lament ed the lack of a Catholic employers' group and have even been scandalized because their employers, many of them good Catholics, have been allied with admittedly Marxist enterprises instead of forming essentially Catholic groups. For this reason the or ganization of the new association has made a pleasing impression upon Catholic labor groups and will be the deciding point among many neutral

Park, Buenos Aires, at the 32nd International Eucharistic Congress as His Holiness Pope Pius XI (inset) broadcast his blessing from Rome; eight new Saints were raised to the honors of the altar, including (2) St. Conrad of Parzham, (3) St. John Bosco. (4) St. Louise de Marrillac. (5) St. Joan Antide Thouret and St. Mary Michaela, St. Theresa Margaret Redi, St. Pompilius Maria Pirrotti, St. Joseph Cottolengo (6) His Excellency Archbishop Amleto Giovanni Cicognani in his second year as Apostlic Delegate to the U. S., visited all sections of the country attending church and lay functions: (7) Archbishop Edward J. Hanna of San Fran-

as arbitrators in labor disputes; (8) Archbishop John J. Glennon. of St. Louis celebrated the golden jubilee of his ordination; (9) George A. Delhomme, Jr., of St. Thomas College High School. Houston, won the first prize of the annual Gorgas Essay Contest: (10) His Eminence William Cardinal O'Connell, Archbishop of Boston, was honored by the nation on the 50th anniversary of h's ordination: (11) His Eminerice George Cardinal Mundelein, Archbishop of Chicago, celebrated his episcopal silver jubilee; (12) gigantic parade of 70,000 Catholic students was held in Chicago in the nation-wide campaign of the Legion of Decency for Catholics there; (19) Rt. Rev.

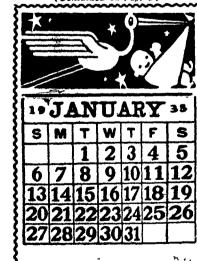
were routed by tear gas; (14) Mary Redwood, S. M., Archbishop thousands attended the tercentenof Wellington, N. Z., the world's ary jubilee series of the Passion oldest archbishop, age 96, ob-Play at Oberammergau; (15) served the 60th anniversary of Castelgandolfo, summer residence his consecration; (21) Rev. Barnof the Popes, was used for the abas Skulhushu, formerly Archfirst time since 1870, Pope Pius mandrite of the Russian Orthodox church in New York, was re-XI vacationed there; (16) Mrs. Nicholas F. Brady of New York, ceived into the Catholic Church: prominent Catholic laywoman, re-(22) King Albert of Belgium. ceived the Lactare Medal, in popular Catholic king, dies from Rome: (17), Rev. Dr. Coleman accident; (23) Chancellor Engle-Novile S I served as one of the bert Dollfus, of Austria, staunch Catholic, slain by assassin; (24) American delegates to the 15th International Convention of the Cardinal Pietro Gasparri, Papal Red Cross, in Tokio; (18) Rev. Secretary of State, renowned for Leopold Braun, A. A., of Worhis part in settling the so-called cester, Mass., was sent to Russia "Roman Question" and his efforts to minister to the American for world peace, dies in the Vati-

(A REVIEW OF CATHOLIC EVENTS IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1934 WILL BE FOUND ON PAGE 7, THIS ISSUE. COMMENT ON CATHOLIC EVENTS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WILL BE FOUND IN THE EDITORIALS AND DIOCESAN RECORDINGS ON PAGE 6, THIS ISSUE.)

Catholic Pictorial Review of 1934

(1) A million pilgrims gathered; cisco served, by presidential ap- | clean movies; (13) in Mexico City | Msgr. Joseph P. Hurley of Clevearound the huge cross in Palermo | pointment, as chairman of the Na- | on Columbus Day, 10,000 persons | land, appointed an attache of the tional Longshoremen's Board and Secretariate of State at Vatican marched in silent protest against a number of priests were engaged the socialistic education plan and City; (20) Most Rev. Francis

(Continued on Page 3)



Wishing You **HAPPINESS**

. . from the first day of the first month of the New Year on through the last day of the last month!

THE GREATER



Official Newspaper of the Rochester Diocese

CATHOLICS IN PALESTINE SET FORTH RIGHTS

By DR. ALEXANDER MOMBELLI Jerusalem Correspondent, N.C.W.C

Jerusalem-A statement of prin iple with regard to the rights, fran chises and privileges granted to, and enjoyed by, Catholic in Palestine has been set forth by the Superiors of the various religious communities in the Holy Land following a meeting in which the whole subject of Catholic rights in the Holy Land was dis-

The conclusions of the conference, published in the Moniteur Diocesain, of the Latin Patriarchate, represent the basis of the Catholics defense of their traditional privileges and are to be the standard for the religious communities of the Holy Land in all efforts to forestall any attempts to minimize these franchises.

The conferences recalled the source and history of the present privileges of the religious communities in Palestine, beginning with the Treaty of Mytilene in 1901, by which the Turkish Government agreed to acknowledge the legal existence of all the schools and institutions that depended on France. These institutions were granted exemptions from municipal

(Continued on Page 3),

Survey Shows Only Slight Loss In Grade Schools; High Schools Gain

Washington.—(NCWC)—The effects of the depression on Catholic schools are revealed in the returns received to date in the 1934 Biennial Survey conducted by the Department of Education of the National Catholic Welfare Conference.

ceses that made complete returns for elementary schools show a total en-

Film Theater Owners Promise To Ban Films On 'Disapproved' List

New York, (NCWC)-It is brought out in an editorial in the current issue that, following publication by the paper of the list of approved and disapproved motion pictures in compliance with the action taken at the General Meeting of the Bishops of the United States in November, the President of the Theater Owners Chamber of Commerce has stated that "the theater owners are going to do their level best regardless of contracts to try to avoid showing pictures listed in Class C as indecent."

ALTAR SERVER 70 YEARS

London - (NCWC) - An altar bury, Yorkshire. He has been master

Forty-three archdioceses and dio- | rollment of 1,310,274 pupils for the erable concessions have now been ofscholastic year 1933-34. These same fered by the German Government in dioceses in the previous survey for the course of the negotiations for the the year 1931-32 reported an enroll. application of the Concordat concernment of 1,335,039 pupils. The loss in ing the status of the Catholic associapupils in elementary schools during tions in Germany, according to inforthe two year period was therefore mation from authoritative sources re-24,765 or approximately 1.9 per cent. ceived here. The 43 dioceses reporting represent approximately 60 per cent of the total elementary school enrollment in the country and the N. C. W. C. Eduof THE CATHOLIC NEWS here cation Department estimates the figure of 1.9 per cent loss will obtain for the entire country.

Forty-two archdioceses and dioceses that made complete returns for high schools reveal a total enrollment of 162,229 students. This was a gain of 1,856 students or nearly 1.2 per cent over the returns for 1931-32 when these dioceses reported a total high school population of 160.373. This increase, however, was considerably less than the gains reported in prev-

ious high school surveys. teachers and parents in maintaining taxes and customs duties. And these of ceremonies for 60 years and is the Catholic school system were resame privileges were to be extended probably the oldest man occupying warded to the extent that the losses fluence now emanating from the necthat post in this country. He be- in school enrollments were comparacame an altar server at the age of 9. I tively small during this trying period.

MAKE CATHOLIC YOUTH GROUP CONCESSIONS

Amsterdam, (NCWC) - Consid-

The German Government is now to the Catholic associations contingroups, to wear their special garin public parades. It will be remem-

matters of public education remain supremises of human rights; to pro more ample guarantees appear de-sirable to forestall the permicious in-fluence now emanating from the neo-fluence now emanating from the neo-

(Continued on Page 3)

NEW PRESS, NEW TYPE TO FURNISH NEW GARD. FOR DIOCESAN PARK

Catholic Courier In First Issue Of Non Lag Appear As Standard Eligat Colomba Nove paper With Modern News Type Page

the Diocese of Rochester, will be changed the Jan. 3, 1985 inque next week. In its new gare COURIER (will have the standard agriculture) a modern typesace. Improvements are at allation of a new press at the Publishers. drews Street, where the paper will be printed

Mexican Supreme Court Waives Jurisdiction Over Property Seizure Cases

by Charees Betico.

(Mexico City Correspondent, N.C.W.C. News Service) Mexico City. The Administrative clared that "the mationalization of the property of the clergy is an admisis-trative and not a judical function." If this resolution becomes the lawthe future the Executive Power sea declare the nationalization of property without any judgment, which since would give the interested party recourse to appear in erest to have the point. Supreme Court determine whether there had been a violation of individual guaranties. Nor could an appear to made to determine whether the Type Judicial or Administrative authority aboutly art the wateralisation of Ways should act in the nationalization of provide property appertaining to the clergy which has passed into the control of

The opinion of the Administrative of Council was rendered in the case of the appeal made by the citizens of Urumpan, in the State of Michoacan, against acts of the Chief of t Urumpan, in the State of Michoscan, against acts of the Chief of the Fed lines to be done to the cral Bureau of the Treasury who et dered that the Hospital of Fray Juan and hustrees when the building which to de San Miguel be mayed from the and business building which it escupied and that

income from this property be turned over to the Federal Treatury The people of Urupan based their contention on two points; first, that the mationalisation of property belonging to the clergy in itself should result from a judicial and not an administrativa procedure, and, second, that they, the Community of Natives, are the proprietors of the Hospital in question.

Decision of Council Arturo Cisnero Canto, president el the Administrative Council of the Supremie Court, says "the exercise of national sovereignty, on the part of the Public Authority, does not necess itate the obtaining of a judgment. The Public Authority has the capacity to act directly through its own channels in conformity with the laws which regulate its functions," He cites the second paragraph of Section

(Continued on Page 5)

Social Justice Union Files Incorporation Articles In Detroit

Detroit, (NCWC)-Articles of incorporation of the National Union of Social Justice, the new organization spensored by the Rev. Charles E. willing not to raise any objections Coughlin, paster of the Shrine of the Little Flower at Royal Oak and rioted uing their activities as heretofore, radio speaker, have been filed in the even to the extent of permitting the office of the Oakland County clark Catholic groups, especially the youth The articles, which show Father Coughlin and the Misses Marie and ments, and to carry their own flags Dorothy Rhodes as discorporationalist the objects of the projected corpora-

bered that the negotiations have been pending for more than a year.

Whether a final decision can be reached in the near future remains to be seen. The German Hierarchy practice; to upsaid and defend the s fully aware of the difficulties which right of private ownership of propmight still arise as long as the gen- erty within the United States but al eral policies of the Nazi regime in ways authordinate to the inslienable what they are. The Government now tect the United States against great It is believed that the period coverage that permission be given to discrimination or their exploitation ered by the 1933-34 Survey marked both the young people and the adults by powerful rested interests, to proserver for 70 years, Edward Heming the bottom of the depression as far who are members of Catholic associations the common welfare by the common welfare b things im furtherance of the a jects and purposes."

Format of the CATHOLIC COURTER 5

Bishop O'Relly Of Parts Die Al Asside Tiffers

And the control of th

