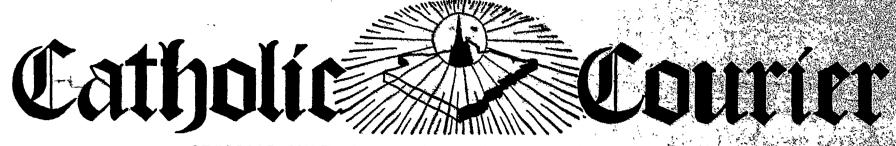


Co-operating for National Recovery



OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE ROCHESTER DIOCESE

Volume VI.

Five Cents per Copy

ROCHESTER, N. Y., THURSDAY, OCTOBER 11, 1934

BISHOP APPEALS FOR AQUINAS SUPPO

What About Sterilization

NO. 3-HEREDITY OF MENTAL DEFICIENCY

James J. Walsh, M.D., Ph.D.

This is the third of a series of eight articles. There are to be two more by ing with the subject from the moral

The English physicians represent the place of sterilization for the benefit of the community.

Here in the United States, there

has been a tendency to accept all that was said with regard to the heredity of not only mental deficiency, but also of traits of character and above all of criminal tendencies.

Toward the end of the nineteenth century the Italian psychologist, Lombroso, insisted that there were series of physical characteristics in men which bore definite evidence to the fact that they had criminal tendencies. He attracted a great deal of attention to what he called "the criminal born," that is, indi-viduals who had inherited criminal tendencies which they could not overcome and which led inevitably to anti-social behavior.

Lombroso picked out various deformities or individual peculiarities, which he said indicated that the persons who possessed them had criminal tendencies. If the ears were of different size or one was higher than the other if the even were unequal.

Archisnop of Buenos Aires.

The Most Rev. Thomas Louis Hey—Catholic children to receive religious Mr. Rutherford, in his assertions len, Bishop of Namur, Belgium, and instruction during school hours, of different size or one was higher than the other if the even were unequal.

Archisnop of Buenos Aires.

The Most Rev. Thomas Louis Hey—Catholic children to receive religious Mr. Rutherford, in his assertions len, Bishop of Namur, Belgium, and instruction during school hours, of last week, complained that "the Roman Catholic Hierarchy used threats the other if the even were unequal." which he said indicated that the perthe other, if the eyes were unequal. delivered an inspiring address. were nearer together or farther apart. Noting that the Congress is being school grants they are now receiving. casting Watch Tower programs of possessed of a certain number of them, he would surely develop into a address said:

Further observations entirely discredited this declaration, and though many articles and even books were written about the stigmata of degeneracy, there proved to be nothing of any significance in them. Lombroso's observations had been made mainly on prisoners, and what he found in them he supposed to be peculiar to them. Just as soon as control observations were made, it was proved that many perfectly normal people exhibited a number of these stigmata or irregularities. They represented just the peculiarities of face and head that make men individual.

For a dozen of years, Lombroso's inborn criminal tendencies would be of the church, here, today. supposed to make them almost certain infringers of law with consequent imprisonment.

(Continued on Page 3)

WARNING!

TO ADVERTISERS IN THE ROCHESTER DIOCESE

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the Rechester Diocese

Official Newspaper of

LEGATE PRAYS FOR PEACE AT **BUENOS AIRES**

Cardinal Pacelli Pays Beautiful Tribute to Eucharist At S. A. Congress

Buenos Aires, Oct. 10.—(NCWC) One of the most beautiful and color-Dr. Walsh treating of Sterilization from ful tributes to the Holy Eucharist in the scientific point of view, followed by the history of the great international three articles by the Rev. Ignatus W. Eucharistic demonstrations that have (or, S. J., of Fordham University, deal- come down through the ages was that delivered today in Palermo Park to set the keynote for the first International Eucharistic Congress to be held in Latin America and the unbiased witnesses in this matter of third in the Western Hemisphere. It concluded with a plea to all to pray, each day of the Congress, for peace throughout the world

The tribute was delivered by no less a personage than His Eminence Eu- Bishops Send Cochin genio Cardinal Pacelli, Papal Secretary of State, whom His Holiness Pope Pius XI, as an especial mark of his regard for Latin America, sent as Cardinal Legate to this the Thirtysecond International Eucharistic Con-

Legate spoke. In the immense throng of Cochin and Trichur, have ad-fore the Commission today, termed a assembled were thousands upon thou-dressed to the Maharaja of Cochin a chart submitted by Mr. Rutherford as sands of prelates, priests, religious memorandum on education. and members of the laity. The Congress was solemnly inaugurated with Malabar Coast is one of the most connecting link between the higher the reading of the Papal Bull. This Catholic in India, with over 20 per officials of the Catholic Hierarchy and was followed by a discourse by the cent of its population in the Church. the Catholic press and the Federal Most Rev. Santiago Luis Copello, The prelates have respectfully re- Radio Commission," a simple piece Archbishop of Buenos Aires.

than normal, if the cheek bones were held in the season of spring in the They protest vigorously against coprominent, the skull somewhat mis-Southern Hemisphere, Cardinal Pashapen, the chin either too large or celli told his vast audience that every too small—all these he called stig. celli told his vast audience that every mata of degeneracy, and if an ingiblossom with greatest luxuriance.

The Cardinal Legate in closing his

"I wish to terminate these words by manifesting a wish that springs from the heart: I wish that during this Congress of the multitude congregated from the most widely separated corners of the earth, there shall arise a fervent prayer for world peace. The white Eucharistic species, made of in-

(Continued on Page 2)

Methodist Bishop **Praises Catholics**

Baltimore-(NCWC)-The modern doctrine was looked upon as definitely motion picture was described as "the hoped that 25,000 veterans would scientific. Almost inevitably, men most desolating influence that ever participate. Instead, there were 60.possessed of these stigmata, if they crept over the world" and the Cathhad been convicted of a crime, would olic Church was thanked for the lead be set down as criminal-born, and if it has taken in fighting the evil by sterilization laws had been in vogue Bishop Edwin D. Mouzon, senior there would have been danger of prelate of the Methodist Episcopal these people being considered fit sub- Church, South, at the sesquicentenjects for sterilization because their nial session of the Baltimore Congress 50 headed by the Rev. Farber, O.M.

The saloon, in pre-prohibition days, ans and 500 Belgians. was desolating. Bishop Mouzon said. For a score of years almost noth- tinued: "But I am about to reach the veterans, 40 of them seriously dising has been heard of the stigmata of conclusion that the filthy, lewd, sex-abled. The leader of the pilgrimtehir years, is the most damning in-

Protestant-must stick together.

Capable men, conscious of the great- tions.

cial gospel of Christianity and the de- without success.

solve this problem.

QUADRAGESIMO ANNO SEEN WINNING

BACK MANY SOCIALISTS IN AUSTRIA

By DR. FREDERIC FUNDER (Vienna Correspondent, N. C. W. C. News Service)

duties facing the Austrian Catholics far as human strength is able to do.

Vienna.-One of the most important | sire of Austria's leaders to form, as

OFFICIAL **Appointments**

of Clergy Chancery Office ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Clerical transfers in the Diocese of Rochester announced at the Chancery Office today are as follows:

Rev. Michael L. Hynes, pastor of St. Patrick's Church, Owego, also appointed paster of St. John Evangelist Church, Newark Valley, and St. Francis Mission, Catatonk.

Rev. Peter P. Jankowski to assistant pastor, St. Patrick's Church, Owego, from assistant pastor, St. Michael's Church,

Rev. Edmund F. O'Neill of Providence Diocese to assistant pastor, Holy Cross Church, Ovid.

Maharaja Letter On

No less colorful was the spectacle of Verapoly and Ernakulam, the Con Palermo Park as the Cardinal adjutor of Verapoly, and the Bishops

minded the ruler of the right of of fraud."

ANSWER MADE TO RUTHERFORD RADIO CHARGE

Federal Body Hears Father Harney Term Chart Mutilation 'Absolute Lie'

Washington—(NCWC)—The Very Rev. John B. Harney, C.S.P., Superior General of the Paulist Fathers, and Henry L. Caravati, Business Secretary of the National Council of Catholic Men, appeared before the Federal Communications Commission October 8 and replied to charges made by J. F. Rutherford, head of the Watchtow-er Bible and Tract Society, on Octo-

Father Harney, whose name was mentioned in connection with information Mr. Rutherford filed with the Commission purporting to show that records submitted to the hearings last Spring before the House Committee on Interstate and Foreign Education Problem |Commerce, were "mutilated" by "the Catholic Hierarchy through its official Ernakulam, India.-(NCWC-Fides) agents," branded the charge as "an The five Bishops living within the absolute lie from start to finish," interritory of Cochin, the Archbishops sofar as it applied to him. sofar as it applied to him. Called 'Piece of Fraud'

Mr. Caravati, in his statement benemorandum on education.

In exhibit to the Commission to show that Mr. Caravati was "the official

and of the right of Caholics to the and managers "to discontinue broad

(Continued on Page 3)

Fifteen Archbishops and Rithors

and 2,000 priests represented the

clergy who took part in the World

Honor Guard Formed

On the evening of their arrival at

Lourdes, the veterans organized a

to/be moment at which the flowers of souls 60.000 Veterans Pray For Peace At Impressive Lourdes Services

War.

By M. MASSIANI.
(Paris Correspondent, N. C. W. C. News Service). Paris .- "Never has Lourdes known | Archbishop of Westminster, contributed the expenses of three disabled

larger or more fervent crowd" Such was the headline carried by veterans. an important secular daily in report. ing the international pilgrimage of war veterans to the miraculous grotto to implore, by intercession of the Mother of God, the preservation of world peace.

This pilgrimage, sponsored by the French League of Priest-Veterans, guard of honor, which, beginning at For Film Crusade popularly known as the PAC, surpassed the most sanguine expectations of its organizers. It had been

cluding the United States. German veterans, despite the grave difficulties presented by the present political situation in their country. were represented by a delegation of I. There were at least 100 Austri-

One of the finest delegations came filled pictures shown our children, age from across the Channel was the stimulating emotions far beyond Most Rev. Thomas Walsh, Archbishop of Birmingham, a former chaplain in fluence that ever swept out of hell." the British Army, who was accom-"I thank God that the Roman panied by the Most Rev. Edward My-Catholic Church took the lead in this ers, Auxillary Bishop of Westmin. fight," Bishop Mouzon said. "The ster. Transportation costs for a good time has come when everyone who portion of the English veterans were believes in God, the Ten Command-defrayed by a subscription organized ments, the sanctity of the home, and among its readers by The Universe decency-Jew, Roman Catholic and Catholic weekly of London. His Em-

midnight, stood before the gratto. The guard was relieved every hour and was composed of representatives of all the countries. Masses commenced at once and continued until noon with "11 the available afters pressed into service. So many wished to go to Confession that sufncient contess'onals were unobtainable and prests sat on park binches to administer the Sacrament. World War veterans were familiar with the open-air confessional for many of them had knelt in the mad of trenches to receive forgiveness on the eve adding that it also is today. He con- from Great Britain. There were 600 of attacks from which they feared they word never return. On Sun-

> voterans, 33,000 Hosts, One of the first Masses was celecelebrated in memory of King Albert I of Belgium. It was said by Dom van Assche, O.S.B., Abbot of Steenbrugge and leader of the Belgian pilgrimage, assisted by a French and a German priest. This was followed by a Solemn Requiem Mass for the repose of the souls of the war dead of all the armies.

day morning there were distributed

at the Mass reserved exclusively to

Cardinal Lienart pontificated at the High Mass on Sunday, which was attended by the 60,000 veterans and south of Salamanca, on October about 40,000 women and children 1582; but, in that year, the next day who, from the grounds beyond the after October 4 was October 150 the esplanade, united their prayers with reason of this seeming paradox is those of the veterans. All parts of that on the night of her death the the Mass, from the Kyrie through the Agnus Dei, were sung by the tion in Spain, advancing the date of

is to win over to co-operation in which, in accordance with the ideas building up the Christian corporative of Christianity, the workman is to be 'Kiss of Peace' Impressive One of the most impressive to-State those workmen still under the the brother enjoying equal rights of ments of the Mass was when the sun. influence of anti-Christian Socialism. the members of the other corpora- Riss of Peace was exchanged by reprecentatives of armies which 20 ness of their mission, are doing their Frequently the meetings take a years ago were engaged in killing best by written and spoken word to rather exciting course, as Commun-one another. The significance of ists and the emmissaries of the de- this resture and of all the acts of In many meetings held in the dist throned Socialistic leaders make destalth, hope and supplication accompdication accompdicati tricts of Vienna inhabited by laborers, perate efforts to thwart the work of Hahed during the great assembly at of the consecration of the city of they assemble persons who hitherto social peace. But the efforts, con-Lourdes, were exalted by the elo-Lyons to the Blessed Viginia His have been members of the Socialistic tinued with courage and patience, to quest predicator at this Mass, Abbe Eminence Louis Cardinal Manifest woman bern by trade unions, discuss with them the break down the walls of ice separat- Bergey, pastor of St. Emiliton, for Archbishop of Lyons, blessed the city Saint Teress theories of Marxism, materialism and ing the mass of trade unionists from mer member of the Chamber of from the heights of the Basilies of a great Salat, a great of atheism, and explain to them the so the other corporations, have not been Deputies, who is president of the Fourviers, while the bells of the clivit

Archbishop Mooney's Letter On Aquinas Institute Campaign

The Diocese of Rochester of the Bishop

DEARLY BELOVED IN CHRIST:

The purpose of this letter is to put before you a project which is very close to my heart, as indeed, it must be close to the Bishop of Rochester. That project is the financial support of Aquinas Institute as a non-tuition high school for a Catho-

First of all, to give you my own impressions of Addinas. I think that Catholic Rochester may well be proud of its building and equipment, its scholantic standing, its ideals as evidenced in the spirit that animates both faculty and studentbody, its warm Catholic atmosphere and its solid religious

I firmly believe in the educational trans which Aguinas represents—the trend towards making Catholic accordance aducation available without distinction of class based on moley. I do not believe in the individualistic assumption that is Catholic education each family should set just what it can pay fer. To my mind, it is much more Catholic as well as much many effec-tive for us to work together in a plan by which each one gives according to his means and each one receives according to his need and his capability. Unfortunately, conditions never permitted the extension of the plan beyond this one suched for boys. Surely it is to be hoped that conditions will never enterpel us to take a step backward and abandon the plan is this school, and thus definitely give up the ideal it keeps alive. Personally I hope—and I often express this hope in prayer that God will inspire someome whom He has bleased with wealth to devote part of it, at least, to an undownent for Aquinas and that others will do the same for other Catholic schools. But until that blessed day comes, we shall have to rely on the generosity of the many who will give even at the cost of sacrifice.

cost of sacrifice.

Héretofore general support for Aquinas has been selicited in a monthly collection taken up in the churches. In the days of abundance this method may well have been considered also quate. But in these days of financial stress it is to be different, proving utterly insufficient. It has been thought therefore, that an intensive effort which would focus attesticis on this urgent problem might be both an easier and wife intentive and assistance the surport of Anuluis for the school by the way of assuring the support of Aquinas for the grade tic year which has just beguin. I might also that the last the last the recommendation of this method in a letter which Bishop O Hern received from the Apostolic Delegate a short time before his

For this reason we shall next Saturday open a tensday city-wide campaign to secure in each parish pledges sufficient to bly make up the deficits where they exist. More detailed in-formation will be found in the campaign folder which will be distributed to you in Chrisch today. I would sak you all to read it carefully and keep it for reference. I feel that I can be brist

it carefully and keep it for reference. I feel that I can be brist in my own appeal for cooperation in this common effort. Back paster will, I know, present the matter to his own process with a persuasiveness that is born of his own interest in Catholic education and is calculated to inspire your generally for this wider cause as it habitually does for your own parish here.

Permit me, however, in conclusion to leave with you one word of my own. The bills for Aquinas come ultimetally to me. I have no way of meeting them except with what your refier-osity puts into my hands. Just, now we have out standing obligations which demand prompt settlement. May I not sale, therefore, that those who have funds available, accompany their pledge with the largest possible cash payment, and that their pledge with the largest possible cash payment, and that all, in making their pledges, be as generous as their means permit. For ten years you have loyally supported my predecessors in carrying out the promise that was made in the original campaign—that Aquinas would be maintained as a free high school for the Catholic boys of Rochester. I am confident that no lack of generous effort on the part of our priests and Catholic people will put me in the embarrassing position of seeing the work of my predecessors crumble in my hands.

Devotedly yours in Christ, 4 EDWARD MOONEY, Archbishop-Bishop of Rochester.

BELIEVE IT - - Not

By BEY, OWEN B. MIGUIRE, D.D.

SAINT TERESA. CARMELITE REFORMER: WRITINGS REVEAL SAINT'S GENIUS; WORK EULOGIZED BY NON-CATHOLICS

I presume you have heard of Saint ; in the countries where the Greek Or Teresa, and I hope she interests you. That hope, and a desire to see it still further realized, is the motive power of this writing: Her Feast is selebrated on the 15th of this month of October. She died at Alba de Formes, a small town about 20 miles Gregorian Calendar went into operathe month by ten days, which the then the number of days that Julian Calendar lagged behind the

The difference between the two cal endars is now thirteen days; so that

ANNIVERSARY NOTED Paris, (NCWC)—On the two hus-

thodox Church still follows the Julian Calendar, their Christmas New Year's and Epiphany come thirteen days after ours. It has been said at these people that they profer to beint war with the heavens rather than it agree with the Roman Pontiff, in England with the Roman Pontiff, in England, the new falendar was not accupted until 1752; and on their occasions much from the streets of Low don crying. "Down with Poppy! Give its back our aleven days!" [lake 752] the difference between the typ nales dars had increased to that sumber of days.) It is rather surprising that the Kitz Klux Klan power; took up that the

A Great Saint

If you have heard of Saint Terress.
L suppose you have heard she that an indicate and that are therefore a visionary. But doe you believe if we take you was in which that he was in which that he was in which that he was a property to the control of the control mently accepted oday and accept to the second secon

olics of Rock