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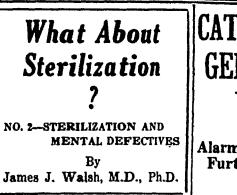
ROCHESTER, N. Y., THURSDAY, OCTOBER 4, 1934

DEVOTION TO CHRISTIAN HOW

URGED ON NCOW BY PRES

UNITED CATHOLIC ACTION

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This is the second of a series of eight articles. There are to be three more by Dr. Walsh treating of Sterilization from the scientific point of view, followed by three articles by the Rev. 19-names W Cox. S. J., of Fordham University, dealing with the subject from the moral standpoint.

A few years ago the English people, and particularly those interested in science, became very much alarmed over the prospects of such a rapid increase of mental deficients in their population that they would surely become a very serious burden, for the state in the next generation. There was actually a sort of panic with regard to this, and some echoes of that reached this country and were dwelt upon by those who felt that we must at once have laws passed for the sterilization of the unfit in order to prevent what seemed to be almost impending eclipse of the English-speaking intellectual classes.

About a dozen years ago a book was written in England with the title, "The Yellow Peril," which attracted wide attention. By that title the author did not mean the threat of the Mangolian races against white civilization, but the occurrence, among people of pure white blood, of the births of what were called Mongolian idiots. These were children born with certain Mongolian features, slant eyes, high cheek bones, somewhat flat moses, and above all with a high palate which apparently encroached on the brain space and which perhaps was one factor in the production of distinct montal backwardness in these childres.



Amsterdam, Holland-(NCWC) Growing alarm is being felt by German Catholics, according to latest renounced by the National Broadcastports trickling across the Dutch bor-der, lest their freedom be impaired to ing Company shows an expansion of plans proviously announced, and proan even greater degree than heretovides for broadcasts on six, and probfore under the Nazi regime as soon ably seven, successive days from October 8 to 14, inclusive. as the plebiscite in the Saar Territory, which is to be held in January,

The program now announced is over. It is emphasized that the vides for the following broadcasts majority of the Saar population is from Buenos Aires, all of which are to take place from 6 to 6:15 p. m., East-Catholic, and in view of this it is believed that the Nazi officials are still ern Standard time: Monday, October 8-The Rt. Rev. using a certain amount of restraint when dealing with Catholic matters. Msgr. Eugens J. McGuinness, Vice-President of the Catholic Church Ex-At the same time, however, indications within Germany itself seem to tension Society. justify the fear as often expressed by Tuesday, October \$-Dr. James J. Walsh, of New York. German Catholics that basic tenden-Wednesday, October 10-The Rev. cies within the Nazi party are anything but favorable toward the Cath-C. C. Martindale, S.J., of London, olic Church, and that the party ulti-England. Thursday, October 11-Speaker to mately intends to establish a National German Church which would be announced later. Friday, October 12-Joseph J. Scott, be independent of Rome. The leading Catholic paper of Holland, Maas- | of Los Angeles. bode, stated recently after quoting

Chancellor Hitler's own words in his speech at the Hindenburg funeral, of St. Louis. Dead Marchal, enter now into Walhall!", that these "discordant, provocative" sentences denote the struggle now proceeding in Germany "between Christ and Wotan." gress, on Sunday morning, October

Brings Suppression Only recently August Hoppe, a member of the Hitler Youth organization, published an article in the magazine, Nordland, which contained such sentences as these: "The age of that the church with its Middle-Age audience.

the scare among certain susceptibly-minded people and led to an investiga-without the conceptions of sin and WEAF, New York, and the red net-ed the Constitution. tion of the whole subject of the feeble. grace." The periodical was sup-minded. This investigation formulat-pressed for one month after these dia-12 and 13 will be broadcast over Statribes, and the editor was punished. tion WJZ. New

## SEMINARY IN MEXICO SHUT --**EXPEL BISHOP**

Zacates Ordinary Takes Refuge In Capital; His **Priests Driven Out** 

By CHARLES BETICO (Mexico City Correspondent, N. C W. C. News Service)

Mexico City-It is settled that the Catholic Seminary of Puebla is to be closed, and there are rumors that other seminaries also will be closed, through action of the Ministry of Gobernacion.

The closing of the seminaries will only serve to add fuel to the fires of indignation against the Government's educational policy which have been ignited all over the country.

**Bishop Is Expelled** Meantime, the Most Rev. Ignacio Plasencia y Moreira, Bishop of Zaca-tecas, has been expelled from his dio-

cese by the civil authorities and has taken refuge in the Capital, where it is assumed that he will be allowed to remain. Every priest has been expelled from the city and diocese of Zacatecas.

Saturday, October 18-The Most the official schools since September 15 Rev. John J. Glennon, Archbishop and parents are adamant in their determination to continue the school It is hoped that arrangements can strike until the Government withbe concluded for the broadcasting of draws its anti-Constitutional decree the address of His Eminence Eugenio implanting socialist education in the Cardinal Pacelli, Papal Secretary of schools before Article 8 of the Con-State and Papal Legate to the Con- stitution has been amended .

At Monterey, following a strike 14, the closing day. Final word as to called by university students and disthis broadcast awaits confirmation. turbances in the streets when social-If the broadcast is arranged, it will ism was implanted in the state Unitake place from 9 to 9:80 o'clock, versity, a large group of parents went Eastern Standard Time, and following to the Governor's residence to pro-Christianity has definitely come to a the Papal Legate's address, Monsig- test against socialist education. A close. The idea of uniting all peo- nor McGuinness will present an Eng- committee was selected to present a ples under the Jewish God Jehova is lish translation of the Cardinal's retition to the Governor, but the com-dying out. May the representatives words for the United States radio mittee succeeded in seeing only his secretary. The latter-informed. \_the What the author of the book called of this antiquated spirit understand The broadcasts from Buende Aires committee that no action could be "the Mongol in our midst" added to dogmas is out of mode. The German on October 8, 9 and 10 will be sent taken regarding the petition since the

> Students Issue Protest Students of the state college at

POFE PRAISES CATHOLIC ACTION PROGRAM CARRIED OUT BY N.C.C.W

Washington-(NCWC)-The afforts for Catholic Action exerted by the National Council of Catholic Women are praimed by He Haliness Pope Plus XI in a message convaying the Apostolic Blassing read by the Most Rev. John F. Noll, Bishop of Fort Wayne, at the selects Postifical Mass with which the Council's fourteents annual convertion was opened here Sunday morning.

here Sunday morning. The cablegram, signed by Archblahop Joseph Pizzardo, of the Papal Secretariate of State, is an follows: "The Holy Father, very grateful for the homage, love and whole-justried loyalty of the National Council of Catholic Women at their an-nual convention, and mindful of the preiseworthy afforts made under the guidance of the zealous Episcopal Chairman for carrying out a program of Catholic Action, most willingly bestows the Apostolic Blassing on them and their deliberations."



Delegates from Rochester Dicessan Council, National Coun-Zacatecas. In the city of Colima, capital of Convention of the N.C.C.W. held in Washington September 39 that State, not a child has attended to October 3, with three Rochestar representative on the program of speakers.

> Miss Caroyin Ruth Doran, Elmira spoke on "Moral Recovery" at the evening meeting, October 1, in the baliroom, Hotel Mayflower. On the same program with Miss Doran were: Miss Elizabeth Morrisor, Notre Dame College, Maryland, "Economic Recovery," and the Very Rev. Msgr. Fulton J. Sheen, The Catholic University of America. "Spiritual Recovery."

Mrs. Emily O'Donnell, Rochester talked on the CATHOLIC ACTION magazine during a morning section devoted to "How to Use to Advaninge-the-Ollieial-Organs-station "NOWO and NCOW " During an afternoon panel discussion on the rent Education for Character Training," Mrs. Henry G. May, Rochesteric presented "The Home-A Workshop for Character Training."

Other Council members who at from the dio

Child Born To a Dublin Mayor During Office First Time Since 1998

Dublin-(NCWC) - Not for 26 years has a child been bern to a Lord Mayor of Dublin during his term of office. This fast makes the birth "af- Lord. Mays: Alfred Byrne's signth child more generaordinary At his Baptian the infant w

given the Man Sylvester Louis. Mayor recently by His Holines the Pape. The last Lord Mayor to receive the silver cradie, silvery presented at these events, was the late Timothy Harrington.

ed the conclusion that while perhaps mental deficiency was increasing in | while the author himself was expelled from the Hitler Youth England, it was certainly not increasing rapidly. There was even some doubt whether the attention now paid ures which have caused serious anto the subject did not lead to the prehensions among Catholics, have disclosure of more of these feeble- become known. The "Association of minded than before-that there were German Catholics," which was estabactually not more of them, but that more of them were reported to the public. --

When Mr. Joseph Choate returned to this country after having been Ambassador to England, he said in his own inimitable way, when asked to talk at a dinner for the benefit of mental defectives, that "this subject of the feebleminded is ever so much more interesting than it was a short time ago because there are so many of us." The result of the investigation in

England allayed the panic fears, but led to the determination to invetigate the subject more fully, and above all to investigate what had been accomplished in this country by our sterilization laws and other efforts in that direction.

The Brock Committee, as it was called in England, after looking into the question rather carefully, declared that while they found no evidence of harm being done by sterilization) meaning thereby physical harm), nothing practical was accomplished by it. Above all, the parole rate for delectives was not increased. Let me explain this: One of the great objections to permitting the mentally deficient to be

(Continued on Page 5)

## **Mission Apathy Sign** of Decadence, Says

Madrid-(N. G. W. C.-Fides)-An editorial in El Debate, whose

The editorial was occasioned by Brisbane wait also on Saint Teress. which you may have possible be the Course in Missiology held at the

Catholic University of Santander at According to Mr. Brisbane, the memory of those distant days is not which Senor Herrers gave an impor- Roman ecclesizatics and "the vulgar very clear; but it now seems to me tant address embodying the same herd," their dupes whom they want that I got a wrong impression from sentiments expressed in the paper. ed to keep in ignorance of "science." Dictures I used to see of "Columbus It begins by citing the message of believed even in the days of Galileo, at the Spanish Court," and from Archbishop Salotti, Secretary of the in the 17th century! that the earth what I read of him in school books, Propaganda, which exalted "the gold-was "square and flat." "How could and elsewhere. In pages of missionary conquests it be round while it had four corners. Columbus, as you will remember, Augsburg, who made a special study Day and calling upon edicials of the United States to observe the during the centuries of discovery and an angel at each corner?" That had wandered much around Europe of this problem in his district and has Government to display the flag of the with appropriate cordinates which continue still as the brightest settled the matter for the ignora- trying to get a hearing for his pro-

muses of those times. And, perhaps, posal: that by sailing westward he glory of the Iberian Peninsula." Unfortunately, mays the editorial, there are some among Mr. Brisbane's could reach the outposts of Asia. He Spain suffers new from much lack of teaders who believe what he tells interest in this Catholic cause. them on this matter. But don't you them on this matter. But don't you

On the other hand, various measwork. Catholic Colleges To lished some time ago by former Vice-Chancellor von Papen to promote a

better understanding between Catholics and the Nazi party, has been dissolved. The majority of German Catholics did not support the organization, and of late even its timid protests against injustices committed against Catholic priests and laity were not relished by Nazi officials. An official organ of the Nazi Labor Front published an article containing most vicious attacks against the lesuits, calling them "the scourge of

of Nazareth College today. This will be the second football Europe and of the New World." The chairman of the Catholic Youth game which two Catholic Colleges groups of the State of Baden, M. played in Rochester at the invitation Adam, was arrested and confined to a of Nazareth College, with the pro concentration camp on the alleged ceeds going to the Building Fund. ground that he had shown hostility to Last year's game was played on Rev. Julius A. Nieuwland, C.S.C., pro-the government. All the properties of Thanksgiving Day when Bonaven-fessor of Chemistry at the University the former Volksverein, leading or- ture defeated Notre Dame Univer-

Play Football Here

made by Sister Teresa Marie, dean

ganization of German Catholics in the sity B team. Committees will be appointed withfield of social action, were confis-

(Continued on Page 3)



As Discovery Day is approaching we may drop Mr. Brisbane science and able to discuss expertly or a week or two. In the meantime he will, without doubt, have the most technical problems, something more to tell us about how the new "science" has done the first fountain pen in which syn-Spain Catholic Daily away with our belief in God, in Heaven and Hell, and in our own importance on this speck of matter called the Earth. This article is respectfully dedicated to the K. of C.

Only three days after Columbus believe it. Neither in the days of owner and editor, Senor Herrera, is one of Spain's most distinguished one of Spain's most distinguished Day, comes another teast which are build anybody doubt of the spher-catholics, issues a clarion call to mis-sion action. The complete life of faith must include labor to extend the faith, says the daily. The aditorial was occasioned by the planet. So we will let Mr. about the roundness of the earth the United States. He declared that he found no orig-inal work being done in the develop-inal work being done in the develop-ment of synthetic rubber and that any practical experimentation in their field the faith, says the daily. The aditorial was occasioned by

lieved when you were a child. My

(Continued on Page 3)

York, and the blue Puebla have network. If the broadcast of the Car- | manifesto:

"The doctrine which it is being atdinal Legate's address on Sunday. tempted to impose upon us by vio-October 14, is arranged for, this program will be carried over Station lence and force, would destroy the WEAF and the accompanying net- fruits of the Revolution, and, moreover, would pave the way for the Mary T. Ryan, Elmira. ester: the Misses Claire Brophy. and destruction of the very independence

For Nazareth Named low another standard to be substi-tuted for it, permit this pseudo-

St. Bonaventure Football Team of Scientific socialism recognizes no Olean will meet the St. Michael's frontiers, seems to destroy the inde-College team, University of Toronto, pendence of all countries, and tries to Canada Saturday, Nov. 17 for the force all Mexicans to join hands in benefit of Nazareth College Building ready comradeship with the enemies Fund, according to an announcement of our country."

## Says U. S. Keeping Pace With Science In Europe

Notre Dame, Ind., (NCWC) - The of Notre Dame and discoverer of a

method for the production of synthetic Holy Father Blesses rubber, returning after four months in the next two weeks to complete in Europe, declared today that America is easily keeping pace with dis-

coveries of European scientists. tion of the International Acetylene

half-hour audience with Pope Pius XI, in the developments of American

He presented the Holy Father with thetic rubber was used and on his

gift to the Rev. John F. O'Hara, C.S.C., president of the university.

He declared that he found no orig-

largely indicative for the whole coun- serve the day in schools still churches, to set my hand and a try.

Katherine Doerbecker, Mrs. Tereia Stage In Readiness Ganater, Miss Mary Buelte, Mrs. Jo-For Convention of seph Flannery, Mrs. George Otto, Mrs. Elizabeth Dean, Miss Gertrude Kellerson, Miss M. A. Burke, Roch-

Catholic Charities

Cincinnati - (NCWC) - Di over, would pave the way for the destruction of the very independence of the country ... "Maxicans, if you would remove the tricolor from our country and al-low another standard to be substi-tuted for it, permit this pseudo-scientific socialism to be implantedi Scientific socialism to be implantedi Scientific socialism recognizes no frontiers, seems to destroy the inde-pendence of all countries, and tries to force all Mexicans to join hands in ready comradeship with the enemies of our country." Fr. Nieuwland, Home, Says U. S. Keeping Pace 

Coachanan Tar 6

 economic, moral or spiritual en.
 gate to the ountry's With a deavor can be established on this archy present in the sanctuary. This archy present in the sanctuary. This archy present in the sanctuary. This aldo Jasetter, because y the stations of the foodeast by the state Jasetter, which the state of the stat his hundredin b 11 a. m. to 12:30 p. m., will feature a sermon by the Rt. Rev. Magr. Frank U. S. Catholic Paper New Orleans, La. (NCWO) The Kost Rev. John W. Shaw, Archbiabop f New Orleans, has just revealed Christ in Charity Going from Rochester will be the that, in his recent audience with the Rev. Hubert Bisky, Assistant Direc-Holy Father, the Pontiff imparted his tor, Rochester Catholic Charittee; me

Pittsburgh, (NCWC)-William Purcell, sports editor of The Pitta-burgh Catholic, has entered St. Vincent's Seminary, Latrobe, Pa., to study for the priestheed.

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Washington-NCWC) - A procla- propriate coremonies expressive of the

inal work being done in the development of synthetic rubber and that any practical experimentation in their field was along lines already patented in the United States.
German Catholic Clergy
Munich, (NCWC) - Only one-third of the Catholic clergy of Germany or ginates from rural districts, according to rise a proclamation designation of the United States be described and requested of the United States be described and requested of the United States of the top of the substrates of the substrate of the substrate of the substrate of the substrate of the substrates of the substrate of the subs

now published the results of his in- United States on all Government schools and church vestigations. He thinks that the fig- buildings on said date and inviting able places.

ures established for Augsburg are the people of the United States to ob- . "In witness thereof." I

upon it. OF EACH YEAR AS 'COLUMBUS DAY

cese and that of his own accord the Holy Father bestowed his benediction return to Notre Dame made a similar PRESIDENT PROCLAIMS OCTOBER 12

roveries of European scientists. Father Nieuwiand went abroad as an American delegate to the conven-tion of the International Acatvland that, in his recent audience with the

Father Nieuwland, who is president of the Indians Academy of Science, recalls as the highlight of his trip. a

Archbishop Shaw reported that in whom he found extremely interested the Holy Father, he called attention the course of his ad limins visit with to the official organ of the archdlo-