

N.C.C.W. HEAD URGES WOMEN TO PROTEST MAILING OF OBSCENE MATTER

Catholic women's organizations in Rochester and throughout the county have been voicing official protests against birth control legislation, immoral motion pictures and plays, and now they have been requested by Miss Anne Sarahon, Hookey, President of the "National Council of Catholic Women to feel responsibility for calling to the attention of federal

authorities every instance of the sending of obscene and scurrilous matter through the mails. Miss Hookey's statement was prompted by a section of the annual report of Postmaster General James A. Farley, in which he stated that "the vigorous enforcement of the postal obscene statute has had a deterrent effect upon the number and character of objectionable magazines and books offered for mailing."

It would be a great source of gratification," Miss Hookey said, "if one felt that vigorous enforcement of the obscene statute had had effect on number and character of questionable books, questions, magazines and pamphlets offered for mail. Unfortunately, information coming to our national headquarters from different parts of the country goes to show that there is still a tremendous amount of literature of this character being distributed. It may be that some of it is sent by express, or that persons mailing such literature are skilled in covering up its real character.

"Our attention has been called, too, to the type of advertising sent through the mails—advertising of matter that is directly in violation of the federal laws and the penal code of interstate commerce. Unexpurgated editions of books known to be indecent, and objectionable advertisements get into the hands of young people of both sexes undoubtedly doing untold harm.

"Since the postoffice authorities go on record as wishing to enforce vigorously the provisions of the penal code in this regard, it becomes all the more imperative that the Catholic women throughout the country should feel responsible for calling attention of federal authorities to the receipt of unwelcome advertisements for certain types of material, for unexpurgated editions of books known to be indecent. If protests be brought, quietly, but persistently, to the local as well as national postoffice officials much good can be accomplished. Postal authorities can hardly be held responsible if American citizens allow a violation of the law to go unnoted."

SCHOOL BOARD LAUDS BISHOP

Little Rock.—(NCWC)—The Fort Smith School Board has just adopted a resolution praising the action of the Most Rev. John B. Morris, Bishop of Little Rock, in presenting a plot of land to the Fort Smith Senior High School. This gift will permit the expansion of the high school, and the school board has appropriated \$27,000 for improvements to the present structure.

Catholic Women In The News

Formation of a Civic Association to campaign against indecency in motion pictures and on the stage has been completed in Cleveland, Ohio. Mrs. William S. Houck, president of the Cleveland Deaneary Council of Catholic Women, has been chosen president of the association. An impressive number of civic and religious groups have identified themselves with the movement.

Misses Mary and Gertrude Jablon, skil, Chicago, of the Alvernia High School group of Junior Red Cross Braille transcribers, have received a letter which answers a question which had been in their minds as to whether anyone enjoyed the books which they spent so many hours in transcribing for the blind. The following paragraphs are excerpts from the letter:

"I have just finished 'The Catholic Church and Its Reaction to Science' by Bertram C. R. Wandle, which you so kindly transcribed. Your work was exceptionally well done."

"I thought you might be interested to know who reads the books. I am a student in the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania. My religion I am a Quaker as have been my family before me for 300 years, having come to this religion with William Penn."

"The book is exactly what I have been looking for and has a very broadening influence on anyone who reads it sympathetically. The reason I came to read the book at this particular time is that a Catholic friend of mine is coming to speak to a forum which the young Quakers of this town hold each month. He is to speak for the Catholic side of some modern questions upon which we Quakers differ with our Catholic friends, so you see we are really trying to learn what is the truth. I appreciate your service to the blind and to better understanding among Christians."

More than 100 Sisters and their pupils have passed the Braille tests given by the Chicago Chapter, and have been awarded certificates from the American National Red Cross.

Many prominent persons in the official and social life of Washington, D. C., headed by Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, Chief Justice Charles Evans Hughes, and other members of the United States Supreme Court, attended the requiem Mass celebrated in St. Matthew's Church, January 12, for Mrs. Edward D. White, widow of the former Chief Justice.

In an address delivered before the Diocesan Council of Catholic Women in San Diego, California, the Most Rev. John J. Cantwell, Bishop of Los Angeles and San Diego, issued a call to women to fight immoral motion pictures.

The practical method of attack, Bishop Cantwell said, is through the box office. He urged Catholics to refuse to attend immoral pictures and to make their attitude known to the exhibitors.

How and What To Serve Hints For the Housewife By Molly Gagan

There are many cooks who are not familiar with the innumerable dishes that can be made with macaroni and spaghetti or noodles. The two most common dishes are macaroni and cheese and macaroni Italian style. Winter is an ideal time to become acquainted with the numerous dishes that can be made with these products. The addition of them to soups gives an excellent and nourishing foundation.

Delicious puddings and salads, omelet meat or fish combination dishes can be made that will delight the appetite of the most fastidious. Macaroni, spaghetti or noodles can be combined with left-overs to make savory and economical dishes.

These products are made of the very purest of ingredients. Many years ago every Italian woman made her own macaroni and spaghetti. The ingredients used are the very best of flour, eggs and salt. These are kneaded together and rolled out very thin. Then they are cut in strips. Today manufacturers can produce macaroni, spaghetti and noodles far cheaper than the average housekeeper can make them.

- Baked Heart with Macaroni
4 cups cooked macaroni (cut small)
One-half cup pimientos
1 cup mushrooms
1/2 cup celery (chopped)
1/2 cup milk or cream
Small piece of butter
2 cups raw ground lamb or beef heart
1/2 cup tomato sauce
1/2 cup grated cheese
1/2 cup onion (chopped)
Salt and pepper
Four strips bacon
Boil macaroni in salted water, drain. Add milk and ground heart, pimientos, tomato sauce, mushrooms, celery, onion and butter, and mix well. Place in a greased baking dish and place cheese on top, then spread the four pieces of bacon and bake. Use a creamed gravy for serving.

ENGLISH PRIOR TO GIVE LENTEN SERIES IN U. S.

London.—(NCWC)—The Rev. Edwin Essex, O.P., noted pulpit orator and Prior of Holy Cross, Leicester, will next month make his first visit to the United States. He will leave England on February 1, on the S.S. "Washington."

He will preach the Lenten sermons at the Church of Our Lady of Lourdes, New York, and hopes to return to England in April.

N. C. C. W. Executive



Mrs. Earl R. Reynolds, of Chicago, prominent Catholic lawyer, and Secretary of the Board of Directors of the National Council of Catholic Women. Mrs. Reynolds is also the national chairman of the Committee of Organization and Membership of the N. C. C. W. She is a former president of the Southside Catholic Women's Club of Chicago, and active in Catholic lay activities in her archdiocese.

Nation-Wide Survey Of Historic Places To Include Missions

Washington.—(NCWC)—An appeal to owners of historical buildings throughout the country to cooperate in a survey of such structures being made by the Office of National Parks, Buildings and Reservations has been made by Secretary of the Interior Harold I. Ickes. It is planned to record in a graphic manner and by photography, before it is too late, the exact appearance of these buildings and their surroundings.

The churches and missions of the Jesuits and Franciscans of the South and West were particularly mentioned by Secretary Ickes, who pointed out that the buildings listed for survey are not necessarily in imminent danger of destruction. The records collected will be deposited in a uniform file in the Library of Congress, and will be so prepared that reproductions of drawings and photographs may be available at slight cost.

Auburn Priest Assists 3 Brothers at Parents' 40th Anniversary Mass

Auburn.—When an anniversary solemn high Mass was celebrated in St. Stanislaus Church, Cicope, Mass., Sunday morning in honor of the 40th wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Kozlowski, four sons of the couple, all priests, officiated. The sons are the Reverends Henry Kozlowski, Detroit, Mich.; Julius Kozlowski, Auburn, N. Y.; Stanislaus Kozlowski, Holyoke, Mass.; and Paul Kozlowski, Granby, Mass. Father Julius is the assistant to Rev. Jerome Holubowicz, pastor of St. Hyacinth's Church, Auburn.

Rochester Diocese Men Active at Niagara U.

Word has been received from Niagara University that James H. Walsh of Canandaigua has been made a member of Sigma Alpha Sigma, senior and outstanding honorary fraternity at the University. The Rev. William J. Mahoney, C.M., J.C.D., professor of education at Niagara and now being heard in a series of radio talks on the Rochester Catholic Hour each Sunday, is moderator of the organization.

Anthony J. Virgo of Rochester is a member of the Senior Ball Committee arranging for the affair to be held Friday evening, February 2, at the Cataract House, Niagara Falls.

BROTHER OF DR. DENGEL NOW IN INDIA MISSIONS

Madras, India.—(NCWC)—The Rev. Joseph Dengel, of the St. Joseph's Missionary Society of Mill Hill, England, brother of Dr. Ann Dengel, Superiors of the Catholic Medical Mission House, of the Society of Catholic Medical Missionaries, Washington, D.C., is one of three Mill Hill Missionaries who have just arrived here for mission work in India.

A band of 22 Salesian missionaries—Fathers, Brothers, and novices—have arrived at Bombay. They will be assigned to various mission fields in this country.

CHURCH FIRE LOSS \$100,000

Terre Haute, Ind.—(NCWC)—Damage estimated at \$100,000 was done by a fire at St. Joseph's Church here. The building recently had been redecorated. The parish dates back to the coming of Father S. P. Laumiere from Vincennes. The first church was erected in 1837.

SAIL FOR AFRICA MISSIONS

Providence, R. I.—(NCWC)—Two Brothers of the Sacred Heart—Brother Savio (Victor Joyal) of Central Falls, R. I., and Brother Maurice, of Sacred Heart College, Sharon, called this week for Khartoum, British Sudan, where they will join the staff at the Order's Comboli College. Brother Savio is only 18 years old.

QUESTION BOX
Is it permitted to receive Holy Communion at a funeral Mass?
Yes. The mourners, who wish to receive usually attend an earlier Mass, because the burial follows immediately after the Mass.

"Is it true that people have been confined in a Bishop's residence?"

Though the appropriate place for conferring the Sacrament of Confirmation is the church, the Bishop may for a good reason administer it in any becoming place.

"Is there a special burial service for baptized children who die before reaching the age of reason?"
Yes. It is a delightfully joyous service of praise to God. The souls of such children go straight to Heaven.

"If a dying person is unconscious, what should be done by those present?"
Most of the larger prayer books contain "The Recommendation of a Departing Soul", which should be recited, then the Rosary may be recited, if time permits. If the priest has recently administered the Sacrament it is not necessary to call him again, unless the person regains consciousness.

"Please mention the grades in the government of the Church?"
A priest governs a parish; a Bishop governs a diocese; an Archbishop is at the head of a province, made up of several dioceses; but he has jurisdiction only in a few matters; the Pope is at the head of the whole Church, with supreme jurisdiction over Bishops, priests and people. A Cardinal has no special jurisdiction; he is an advisor of the Pope and has a vote in selecting a new Pope.

"Is it required to strike the breast at the Elevation of the Host?"
No, though you may do so if you wish. The Church has granted an indulgence for saying with faith, and love, while looking at the Blessed Sacrament, the words: "My Lord and my God, therefore it is better to keep the head erect and look towards the Altar."

"How much Latin must a young man know to be admitted to a Seminary?"
The preparatory course requires six years. At the end of that time he should be able to read ordinary Latin and to understand the lectures in philosophy and theology, which are conducted in Latin. Some years ago the Pope ordered that great care should be taken to have all students of theology master the Latin language.

"Can a girl receive Holy Communion with the intention of marrying before a judge?"
Most certainly not. She would be committing a sacrilege. She ought to know that God and the Church do not recognize as valid a marriage entered into before a civil magistrate or a non-Catholic minister, when one of the parties or both are Catholic. For the safeguarding of the holy state of Matrimony the Church insists under pain of nullity, that Catholics marry before a duly authorized priest and two witnesses.

"How old should a child be to go to Confession?"
The age set varies slightly in our American dioceses. Usually when a child has reached the "age of reason" or when seven or eight years old, he is considered capable of making his confession.

THIRD CHAPEL IN HISTORY
Carville, La.—(NCWC)—The new Catholic chapel at the Nat. Leprosarium here, is the third erected at our government leper colony since its founding in 1894. The chapel is now under construction and will be dedicated some time within the next few months. The first Catholic chapel, used from the founding of the colony until 1907 was formerly a slave cabin, which the Sisters of Charity renovated for religious purposes. The second, and present chapel, was built through the efforts of the Leper Home Society.

SANCTIFY THE WEEK
Sunday: Offer the Mass to-day for all the big sinners who have not gone to confession for some time.
Monday: Say an Our Father and a Hall Mary with the intention of asking God for the grace of always making a good confession.
Tuesday: Say the little prayer, "My Jesus, Mercy!" ten times to-day.
Wednesday: Try to obey your father and mother cheerfully to-day in thanksgiving to God for the good parents He has given you.
Thursday: Thank God for the many nice things with which He has blessed you.
Saturday: Say three Hall Marys to thank Jesus for giving you the Blessed Virgin as your loving Mother.—Young Catholic Messenger.

The cause is strong as we strike pride. Where boasting ends, there dignity begins.—Young.

Committee Is Named For Padric Pearse Council

The committee arranging for the reorganization of Padric Pearse Council, American Association for the Recognition of the Irish Republic to take place at a meeting, Wednesday evening, January 31, at 35 East Main Street, was announced this week.

Members of the committee are: Mrs. Howard Johnson, secretary; Martin Scahill, Hugh Doherty, John Burke, Howard Johnson, Frank Murphy, John Kavanaugh, Frank John Kavanaugh and Joseph Kelly.

Weekly Calendar Of Feast Days

- Sunday, January 28.—St. Cyril.
Monday, January 29.—St. Francis de Sales.
Tuesday, January 30.—St. Bathilde.
Wednesday, January 31.—St. Marcella.
Thursday, February 1.—St. Brigid.
Friday, February 2.—The Purification or Candlemas Day.
Saturday, February 3.—St. Blas.

ST. ANDREW'S YOUNG PEOPLE TO HOLD SOCIAL JANUARY 27

Young People's Club of St. Andrew's Church will hold their regular weekly social, Saturday evening, January 27, from 8:00 until 12:00 o'clock in the new club room in the Church hall, Portland Avenue at Duran St.

The following committee is in charge: Bob Nellis, chairman; A. Sander, T. Gilmarin, A. Terhaag, K. Wagner, G. Krause, Genevieve Nellis, Florence Lang, Agnes Walsh, Marie Albrecht.

FRANCE HONORS NEW NUNO

Paris.—(NCWC)—The President of the Republic has named as commander of the Legion of Honor the Most Rev. Albert Lavigne, former auditor of the nunciature at Paris, whom the Sovereign Pontiff has promoted to the titular see of Cherson, and designated for the post of Apostolic Nuncio to San Salvador.

O.L.P.H. Players To Give Three-Act Comedy

The Dramatic Club of Our Lady of Perpetual Help Church will present a three-act comedy entitled "Madam the Boss" at the parish hall, Joseph Avenue, on Sunday and Monday evenings, February 11 and 12. John Ritter is directing the rehearsal. The cast includes: Ernest Stephens, Helen Masdel, Frances Fischer, Albert Merkel, Charles Heiler, Fred Krause and William Heiler.

Advance notice of parish or society activities should be sent to the Catholic Courier office as soon as possible, at least before Tuesday of the week of publication.

NO CHARGE for Use of Funeral Home
A complete funeral of high quality is offered at reasonable price. In every phase of our service you will be pleased with the unending atmosphere of dignity and refinement. Our methods reflect the respect and reverence you feel for the departed.
Chas. I. Kennedy
Funeral Director
1601 Main St. E. - Colver 8447

Frederick J. Welch FUNERAL DIRECTOR
Phone 2197-W
14 Tuxill Square
Auburn, N. Y.

BEST FOR BABY MILK
Edward Wegman
Pasturized Milk, Cream and Buttermilk
Phone: Gen. 5355 415 Chili Ave.

To TEACHERS We Have the Art Materials You Want
One department of Artists' Materials is kept on a plane of excellence and service which makes for the continual satisfaction of its patrons.
Barnard, Porter & Remington
9, 11, 13 NORTH WATER ST. MAIN 8144

LIPSKY WE DELIVER EVERYWHERE
POULTRY DRESSED-TO-ORDER
ARCHIE LIPSKY, Inc. 60 Front St.

SMOKED LIVER WURST (Braunschweiger Style) by ZWEIGLE BROS.
MADE FROM selected lean pork, livers, and imported spices, smoked with hard maple wood and juniper berries.
ASK YOUR DEALER OR CALL STONE 6944-6945
214 Joseph Ave. at Kelly St.

Liturgical Arts
A QUARTERLY DEVOTED TO THE ARTS OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH
SURELY you must know some priest or sister or seminarian to whom Liturgical Arts would be an inspiration! And it is about as inexpensive, and yet appropriate, a token of your esteem as you can find in these hard times. Only two dollars a year for this splendid and beautiful publication! Just clip the coupon and send it in.
LITURGICAL ARTS SOCIETY, Inc.
The Most Reverend James H. Conboy
The Reverend T. Lawrence Egan
Benedict La Page
Charles D. Moran
Edmond Moore
Eugene Savage
Augustine Vincent Tack
Michael Williams
LITURGICAL ARTS SOCIETY, Inc.
60 East 42nd Street
New York City
Devotions:
You may order a subscription to Liturgical Arts (four quarterly numbers) for \$2.00.
Name:
Address:
Please notify the recipient of my gift. I enclose \$
If it is understood that if the recipient is already a subscriber, you will extend his subscription for one year.
You may likewise order any subscription.
Your Name:
Address:

How and What To Serve Hints For the Housewife By Molly Gagan
There are many cooks who are not familiar with the innumerable dishes that can be made with macaroni and spaghetti or noodles. The two most common dishes are macaroni and cheese and macaroni Italian style. Winter is an ideal time to become acquainted with the numerous dishes that can be made with these products. The addition of them to soups gives an excellent and nourishing foundation.
Delicious puddings and salads, omelet meat or fish combination dishes can be made that will delight the appetite of the most fastidious. Macaroni, spaghetti or noodles can be combined with left-overs to make savory and economical dishes.
These products are made of the very purest of ingredients. Many years ago every Italian woman made her own macaroni and spaghetti. The ingredients used are the very best of flour, eggs and salt. These are kneaded together and rolled out very thin. Then they are cut in strips. Today manufacturers can produce macaroni, spaghetti and noodles far cheaper than the average housekeeper can make them.
Baked Heart with Macaroni
4 cups cooked macaroni (cut small)
One-half cup pimientos
1 cup mushrooms
1/2 cup celery (chopped)
1/2 cup milk or cream
Small piece of butter
2 cups raw ground lamb or beef heart
1/2 cup tomato sauce
1/2 cup grated cheese
1/2 cup onion (chopped)
Salt and pepper
Four strips bacon
Boil macaroni in salted water, drain. Add milk and ground heart, pimientos, tomato sauce, mushrooms, celery, onion and butter, and mix well. Place in a greased baking dish and place cheese on top, then spread the four pieces of bacon and bake. Use a creamed gravy for serving.

ENGLISH PRIOR TO GIVE LENTEN SERIES IN U. S.
London.—(NCWC)—The Rev. Edwin Essex, O.P., noted pulpit orator and Prior of Holy Cross, Leicester, will next month make his first visit to the United States. He will leave England on February 1, on the S.S. "Washington."
He will preach the Lenten sermons at the Church of Our Lady of Lourdes, New York, and hopes to return to England in April.

CHURCH FIRE LOSS \$100,000
Terre Haute, Ind.—(NCWC)—Damage estimated at \$100,000 was done by a fire at St. Joseph's Church here. The building recently had been redecorated. The parish dates back to the coming of Father S. P. Laumiere from Vincennes. The first church was erected in 1837.
SAIL FOR AFRICA MISSIONS
Providence, R. I.—(NCWC)—Two Brothers of the Sacred Heart—Brother Savio (Victor Joyal) of Central Falls, R. I., and Brother Maurice, of Sacred Heart College, Sharon, called this week for Khartoum, British Sudan, where they will join the staff at the Order's Comboli College. Brother Savio is only 18 years old.

Register This Week
R. B. I. offers students the benefit of over 70 years' experience in the business education field. Its training is practical, thorough and modern. Emphasis is placed not on degrees but on preparation for successful business careers.
New Term Starts FEB. 5
Call Registrar For Special Information
Rochester Business Institute
172 Clinton Ave. So.

SAVE EYES WITH LIGHT!
One out of five school children have defective eyesight. Two in five have defective eyes at age twenty-one. Seven in ten people have weakened eyes in their late forties. Eyestrain causes nervous disorders and weakened general health. One cent will light a reading lamp for about 3 hours. Electricity is the biggest bargain you buy.
BUY LAMPS BY THE CARTON AND SAVE TEN PERCENT
Save Eyes with Light
ROCHESTER OPTIC
ANSCLERATIC

SAVE EYES WITH LIGHT!
One out of five school children have defective eyesight. Two in five have defective eyes at age twenty-one. Seven in ten people have weakened eyes in their late forties. Eyestrain causes nervous disorders and weakened general health. One cent will light a reading lamp for about 3 hours. Electricity is the biggest bargain you buy.
BUY LAMPS BY THE CARTON AND SAVE TEN PERCENT
Save Eyes with Light
ROCHESTER OPTIC
ANSCLERATIC