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—Bishop O'Hara.

Catholic Courier

Most Influential Weekly in the Rochester Area

OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE ROCHESTER DIOCESE

Volume V.

Five Cents per Copy

ROCHESTER, N. Y., THURSDAY, AUGUST 24, 1933

Subscription Terms
\$2.50 per Year in Advance

Number 24

CELEBRATION TO MARK CENTENARY OF CATHEDRAL SCHOOL IN SEPTEMBER

COMPANY LABOR UNIONS OPPOSED BY DR. HAAS

N. R. Adviser Says Only Independent Workers Groups Answer Requirements

(N. C. W. C. News Service)

Washington. With a bitter struggle impending between coal operators and coal miners on the question of independent labor unions versus company unions under the National Industrial Recovery Act, the Rev. Dr. Francis J. Haas is prepared to defend the rights of the independent unions to the very end, he told the N. C. W. C. News Service here. Dr. Haas, Director of the National Catholic School of Social Service, is a member of the Labor Advisory Board under the National Recovery Administration.

Not only does Dr. Haas feel that company unions fall far short of the provisions of the N. I. R. A., but he asserts that, according to Catholic teaching, the company unions fail to meet the requirements for labor organizations set down by Pope Leo XIII in his Encyclical on the "Condition of Labor," or Pope Pius XI in his Encyclical "Quadragesimo Anno."

(Continued on Page 4)

THE CATHOLIC WORLD OVER

Famed English Organ Replaced London — (NCWC) — An organ made by a family of organ builders whom Charles Dickens mentioned in his "Tale of Two Cities" was played for the last time in St. Patrick's Church, Soho, Sunday, for 140 years its notes have been heard by many hundreds every Sunday in this popular London church. The old organ is to be replaced by a new one.

To Mark 2 Centenaries Rome — (NCWC) — The two faculties of the Pontifical Institute of Sacred Law have decided to celebrate in the fall of 1934 the seventh centenary of the promulgation of the decrees of Gregory IX and the fourteenth centenary of the publication of the Justinian Code in its second and positive edition.

Chinese Priest, 60 Years Chungking, China. — (NCWC) — Father Hia, Chinese priest of the Vicariate of Chungking, China, has celebrated the sixtieth anniversary of his ordination. He is 88 years old.

Perpetual Leases Granted Catholic Missions of China

Rome. — (N. C. W. C. Files) — Catholic missions of China have been granted the right of leasing property in perpetuity, according to a Pides telegram from Shanghai.

This decision, issued by the Executive Department of the Nanking Government, restores, in part, freedom of action to the missions and brings to an end a long and distressing controversy. One of the major difficulties faced by China missions in recent years has been the prohibition, placed on them by the government, of acquiring immovable property. Permission could be had only to rent buildings or land for a certain limited period, ordinarily not extending beyond ten years. Hence, the almost absolute impossibility of building new churches, schools, or other structures.

Even in the case of land already owned, documents first had to be presented proving the ownership, the validity of these documents often depending upon the caprice of the local authorities.

HIBERNIANS SEEK TO CURB MISUSE OF GAELIC NAMES BY IRRESPONSIBLE PEOPLE

A. O. H. In State Convention Here Voices Approval of President's Recovery Program; Order Praised at Mass, Business Session and Banquet

(N. C. W. C. News Service)

Inspired and stirred to increased effort on behalf of their fraternity by the praises of national and state officers, guest speakers and clergy, delegates to the 58th biennial convention, New York State Board, Ancient Order of Hibernians, held here Thursday, Friday and Saturday, last week, returned to their homes Sunday, following what they declared to be one of the most successful conventions held by the State organization.

In convention assembled, the Hibernians voted approval of President Roosevelt's recovery program, declared against the abuse of Irish names and named committees from each country to work against the use of Gaelic names by those not of Irish extraction whose misdeeds might bring reproach upon the Irish race; and voted to encourage the revival of semi-military organizations such as existed prior to the World War.

Business sessions were held at Hotel Seneca and were opened by State President William J. Ryan of Lockport, following attendance at Solemn High Mass in St. Patrick's Cathedral, Thursday morning. The Rt. Rev. Msgr. William M. Hart, Vicar Capitular of the Rochester diocese extended the welcome of the diocese at the Cathedral and Mayor Percival D. Oviatt, the city's welcome at the convention sessions.

Election of officers on Saturday re-

(Continued on Page 4)

DEMAND LIBERTY OF EDUCATION IN SPAIN HONOR JESUIT MISSIONARIES IN PAGEANT

Catholic Parents Pledge To Work For Allotment of School Funds

(N. C. W. C. News Service) Madrid. — Members of the Association of Catholic Parents, meeting at the restoration of liberty of education and proportional allotment of school funds.

Leaders of Catholic Action in Spain addressed the sessions and letters were read from His Eminence Eugenio Cardinal Pacelli, Papal Secretary of State, conveying the blessing and good wishes of the Holy Father, and from His Excellency the Most Rev. Federico Tedeschini, Apostolic Nuncio to Spain.

Count de Triguera, president of the association, told the delegates they must under no circumstances permit their children to attend the late schools. It is necessary, he said, that the Association of Catholic Parents be organized in every hamlet of Spain.

Protection of Children "From every point of view," Count de Triguera said, "it is necessary that we parents provide a Catholic education for our children. And in this one can find a challenge or defiance. But we would cease to be Christians if we failed to defend the souls of our children, which are most precious in our lives and our greatest happiness."

"We must prepare public opinion by preparing conscience. It would not be just for us to pay money to the State to be used in corrupting our children."

Nuns, Twins, Note Golden Jubilee In Notre Dame Order

(By N. C. W. C. News Service) Chicago. — Sister Mary Nazaria Frenzel and Sister Mary Celsa Frenzel, members of the School-Sisters of Notre Dame and twin sisters, observed the fiftieth anniversary of their entrance into religious life on Tuesday. The twin sisters, whose home was originally in Chicago, were among a group of 28 nuns who observed jubilees at the Motherhouse of their Order in Milwaukee on the Feast of the Assumption.

Sister Mary Nazaria has spent her entire religious life in Chicago, while Sister Mary Celsa has spent her religious life on various missions and is at present at St. Michael's Convent, Milwaukee.

Daniel J. O'Mara, Local Alhambra Head, Elected National Vizier at Baltimore

Special to The Catholic Courier Baltimore — Daniel J. O'Mara of 511 Hurstbourne Road, Rochester, Grand Commander of the International Order of Alhambra at convention sessions held here Wednesday of this week.

It was voted to have the next convention of the Order in either Rochester or Cincinnati, decision to be made by Board of Viziers within six months.

SCHOOL ROLL IN FALL PUT AT 2,582,000

Bright Outlook Seen Tribute To Sacrifices of Parents, Clergy, Religious

(N. C. W. C. News Service)

Washington. — A total of 2,582,000 students will begin the 1933-34 scholastic year in 16,594 Catholic institutions of learning in this country, according to an estimate just made by the Department of Education of the National Catholic Welfare Conference.

This estimate is based on the enrollments reported in the 1932 survey of Catholic colleges and schools. Due allowance was made for the effects of the depression on the schools in certain sections of the country. Although a recent survey of the N. C. W. C. Department of Education showed the closing of Catholic schools due to the industrial situation had affected only one-eighth of one per cent of the total Catholic school population, consideration was given to the possibility that further losses may be sustained before the schools have fully recovered from the effects of the depression.

It is confidently expected, however, that the new school term will show the following approximate enrollments in Catholic educational institutions: 2,132,000 pupils in 7,947 Catholic elementary schools; 250,000 students in 2,350 Catholic high schools and academies; 9,000 students in 174 colleges; and 20,000 students in 182 Catholic seminaries. It is further estimated that these institutions will be staffed with 82,320 instructors.

The encouraging outlook for Catholic schools, it is pointed out, is a tribute to the sacrifice of Catholic parents and the devotion of the Bishops, pastors and the religious Brotherhoods and Sisterhoods to the cause of Catholic education.

MSGR. RYAN OF CATHOLIC U. NAMED BISHOP

(N. C. W. C. News Service) Washington. — The Rt. Rev. Msgr. James H. Ryan, Rector of the Catholic University of America, has been appointed titular Bishop of Modra by His Holiness Pope Pius XI, according to word just received from the Holy See.

Monsignor James Hugh Ryan, fifth Rector of the Catholic University of America, is one of the outstanding figures in the fields of Catholic education and philosophy. He was appointed Rector of the Catholic University of America on July 12, 1928, and on May 20, of this year, a decree issued by the Holy Father reappointed him to that office for a second five-year term.

The installation of Monsignor Ryan as Rector of the University on November 14, 1928, was attended by a distinguished gathering which included President and Mrs. Calvin Coolidge, members of the American hierarchy, foreign diplomats, and delegates from scores of large institutions of learning throughout the United States.

SCHOOL NEWS

Important school news will be found on Page Seven, this issue.

OFFICIAL CATHOLIC SCHOOLS—DIOCESE OF ROCHESTER OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT COLUMBUS CIVIC CENTER 50 Chestnut Street Rochester, New York August 23, 1933 Dear Reverend Principal: The teachers of the Catholic schools of the diocese are hereby notified of the annual Teachers' Institute to be held August 31, 1933, at the Aquinas Institute, Dewey Avenue, Rochester, New York. All priests and Sisters are most cordially invited to attend. Will the Principal kindly urge all lay teachers to be present? Sincerely yours, (Rev.) JOHN M. DUFFY, Superintendent.

Diocesan School Association Sets Aug. 31 For Annual Conference

Discussion of the trend in teaching children of the elementary and secondary grades of Catholic schools will take place Thursday, August 31, at Aquinas Institute, Dewey Avenue, when the 29th annual conference of the Diocesan School Association will be held. The announcement of the conference was made this week by the Rev. John M. Duffy, M. A., director of Catholic Education in the Rochester diocese.

Presiding over the sessions will be the Rt. Rev. Msgr. William M. Hart, Vicar Capitular of the diocese, as chairman. The first discussion will be led by the Most Rev. Thomas F. Hickey, D.D. The subject will be "Religion in Education."

The program as announced by Father Duffy is as follows:

- Right Reverend Monsignor William M. Hart, V. C., Chairman
THURSDAY, AUGUST 31
FORENOON
- 9:30-9:40—Opening Prayer and Hymn; Introductory Address: Rt. Rev. Msgr. William M. Hart, V. C.
 - 9:40-9:55—Religion in Education: Most Reverend Thomas F. Hickey, D. D.
 - 10:00-10:15—Grades 1-4 Teaching Study Habits: Sister Joseph Mary
 - 10:15-10:30—Grades 5-8 Teaching for Mastery in the 8th and 10th Years: Mrs. J. G. Treanor
 - 11:00-11:15—Grades 1-4 Practical Demonstration of Lesson IX of No. 1 Catechism: Rev. Patrick A. Moffat
 - 11:15-11:30—Grades 5-8 Reading and the Social Studies: Miss Marguerite M. McAndrew
 - 11:30-11:45—Grades 9-12 Improving Written Composition: Miss A. Laura McCreger
 - 12:00—Luncheon
- AFTERNOON
- 1:30-2:45—Grades 1-4 Teaching Children How to Study: Sister Joseph Mary
 - 2:45-3:00—Grades 5-8 A Discussion of Geography Methods for Upper Grades: Miss Hazel K. Forbes
 - 3:00-3:15—Grades 9-12 How Can We Teach Our Pupils to Read?: Mr. J. C. Treanor
 - 3:15-3:30—Grades 1-4 Reading in the Primary Grades: Miss Marguerite M. McAndrew
 - 3:30-3:45—Grades 5-8 Suggestions for the Teacher of Christian Doctrine: Rev. Patrick A. Moffat
 - 3:45-4:00—Grades 9-12 Theory of Tests and Measurements: Miss A. Laura McCreger
 - 4:00-4:15—The Parochial School and the Problem Child: Rev. Walter A. Fogarty
 - 4:15-4:30—Korea Catholic: Rev. Patrick H. Cimry
 - 4:30-4:45—Announcements (For teachers only)
- SECTIONAL SESSIONS
Grades 1-4—Gymnasium
Grades 5-8—Auditorium
Grades 9-12—Room 201

State Court Upholds Exemption from Tax For Religious School

San Diego. — The Board of County Supervisors has declined to appeal a decision of the Superior Court holding that Miss Caroline P. Shannon, owner of a religious school in Old Town, is entitled to tax exemption for that part of her property devoted to religious purposes.

The Supervisors rejected a request from the Assessor that they appeal the case to a higher court. The action against Miss Shannon had been instituted by the Assessor after the Supervisors had decided she was entitled to the exemption.

Miss Shannon imparts religious instruction to poor children in the parish of the Immaculate Conception.

INDIA CATHOLIC EDITOR FORCED TO DROP PARISH WORK AS PAPER GROWS

(Special Correspondent, N. C. W. C. News Service) Calcutta, Aug. 12.—Due to increased responsibilities in connection with his work of editing The Herald, flourishing Catholic weekly of this city, Father De Sarraceni, S. J., has found it necessary to give up his parochial duties at Kidderpore and Garden Reach.

Parishioners of the two parishes held a farewell reception, presided over by Monsignor Fernandes, Vicar General of the Diocese of Calcutta, and presented a purse to their retiring pastor.

BULLETIN (Special to The Catholic Courier) Pittsburgh.—The Executive Committee of the Catholic Central Veterans of America holding its 75th annual convention here has voted unanimously to recommend Rochester, N. Y., as the convention city for the 1934 convention. Full particulars in next week's issue of the CATHOLIC COURIER.

SCHOOL BEGAN IN 1833 WITH ONE TEACHER

Msgr. Shay Sets Sept. 8 and 9 For Celebration with Fr. Randall in Charge

(N. C. W. C. News Service)

St. Patrick's Cathedral parish will celebrate the one hundredth anniversary of the founding of its parish school on September 8 and 9. The Rt. Rev. Msgr. Charles E. Shay, present pastor of the Cathedral parish, announced that a lawn social and banquet will be held September 8 and 9 in connection with the celebration of the centenary.

The Rev. John E. Randall, assistant pastor, in general chairman of the celebration. He has named Mrs. Veronica Sigler, chairman of the Women's Committee and Thomas P. Keohly, chairman of the Men's Committee. Father Randall has designated the evening on which the celebration will be held as "100th Anniversary Night" for the many alumni of the school.

GOOD COUNSEL PARISH TAKES SECOND PLACE

Two Holy Rosary Boys Secure Most Subscribers By Individual Campaign

To Our Lady of Good Counsel parish is which the Holy Rosary Boys, headed by their pastor, won the second place in the diocesan campaign being conducted by the diocese by the CATHOLIC COURIER. As a result of the campaign, the parish has taken second place in the number of new subscribers listed in during the campaign.

With the free distribution of copies in seven parishes last Sunday, the city of Rochester press has been covered in the campaign which has the hearty support and encouragement of the Rt. Rev. Msgr. William M. Hart, Vicar Capitular of the diocese.

Form Catholic Groups To Aid Needy and Balk Communist Activities

(N. C. W. C. News Service) New York. — Six neighborhood councils have been inaugurated under the auspices of The Catholic Worker to counteract the work of the unemployed Councils of the Communist Party.

The idea of the undertaking is inspired by the example of Miss Kathryn Dalton here, who has been working voluntarily at home with persons seeking to help the unemployed in a Catholic rather than in a Communist spirit. For some time Miss Dalton has been giving her time to going with needy families to home relief offices, to courts, to hospitals and clinics, assisting them in obtaining aid for their children and their sick.

The six neighborhood councils just formed will help to establish other councils in parishes and neighborhoods, will assist other councils, collect clothes for the needy, and assist the needy in their application to established organizations and agencies for relief.



Catholic Courier