

"We earnestly recommend the Catholic Courier and Journal to our diocesan as worthy of their patronage, and we would urge all to be numbered among its subscribers."
 —Bishop O'Hern.

Catholic Courier

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OUTDOOR DIOCESAN HOLY NAME RALLY SET FOR JUNE 11

BELGIAN GIRL CLAIMS TO SEE APPARITIONS

Member of Anti-Religious Family, Girl Reports Seeing 7 Visions

(N.C.W.C. News Service)
 Liege, Belgium—Reports of further apparitions of Our Lady have just been made, this time by an 11-year-old girl who is a member of a family said to have been not only irreligious, but bitterly anti-religious.
 The little girl who claims she has seen seven apparitions of the Blessed Virgin, lives in Baneux, a little village of 350 inhabitants situated midway between this city and Veveyers. She is Mariette Beco.

Strangely enough, Mariette missed Mass on the Sunday she says she saw the first apparition. She missed Mass because her family had until that time discouraged religious practice and forbidden Mariette to attend religious instruction.
 Father goes to Confession. The day after Mariette reported she had seen the apparition a second time, the little girl's father went to Confession and received Communion, the second time he had done so in his whole life. Since that time he has been practicing Catholicism faithfully.

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The Catholic World Over

Buenos Aires (NCWC)—The editor of El Pueblo has received a letter from the Most Rev. Filippo Cortesi, Apostolic Nuncio to Argentina, thanking him for copies of issues containing a series of articles on the persecution of Catholics in Mexico. In his letter, His Excellency says: "I am gratified to learn that the Argentine Catholic Press, of which the daily El Pueblo is the principal organ, has, through all the means at its disposal, made known its protest and fulfilled its duty in Christian and evil conscience."

London (NCWC)—Cyril Hornpool, speaker of the Leicester Catholic Evidence Guild popular with fellow members and "hecklers" who frequent Guild meetings to fire questions at the speaker, went to Beda College, Rome, a few years ago to study for the Holy Priesthood. His ordination has just taken place at the basilica of St. John Lateran. Greetings came to him just before ordination from the "hecklers." He is a convert.

San Francisco (NCWC)—The Rev. Joseph R. Simeoni, S. C., veteran Italian missionary attached to the Italian people, famed as an orator, here, has been officially named by His Excellency the Most Rev. Amleto Clognanti, Apostolic Delegate to the United States, and the Bishops of seven western states to take charge of the missionary work among the Italian people. Fame as an orator, Father Simeoni, has given more than 600 missions to Italians in the United States in the 26 years of his priesthood.

Tokyo (NCWC)—Archabbot Raphael Walzer, of the Benedictines of Beuron, who has just returned from Europe, has chosen a site for the first Benedictine foundation in Japan. Following the tradition of the Order, the new monastery will be beautiful.

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RADIO TALKS

THIS WEEK attention of readers is called to the beginning of a series of six articles on Christian Ethics by the Rev. William J. Mahoney, C.M., J.C.D., of Niagara University, who is instructor of Medical Ethics and Psychology at St. Mary's Nurses' Training School, on Page Two.

THE ARTICLE this week was given by Father Mahoney over the Rochester Catholic Radio Hour, Sunday, April 30, during the WHAM period from 1:00 to 1:30 p.m. He will again be heard next Sunday at the same time giving the second of the series.

IN REPRODUCING these excellent articles we are attempting to render an extra service to our readers, especially those who listen on the Rochester Catholic Hour. Back copies of radio talks and articles in the Our Lady of Perpetual Help Devotions series may be had by communicating with the publishers of

Catholic Courier
 Official Newspaper of the Rochester Diocese

Bishop O'Hern To Bless New Church of Father Kalb's, Ludlowville, May 7

Dedication with His Excellency, Bishop O'Hern officiating, of the new All-Saints Church, Ludlowville, of which the Rev. George M. Kalb, pastor of Our Lady of the Lake Church, King Ferry, is also pastor, and situated opposite the new Ludlowville High School on the Auburn-Ithaca highway, will take place on Sunday, May 7, at 10:30 o'clock. The solemn high dedicatory Mass will be celebrated by the Very Rev. John Conway, V.F., of Auburn. The sermon will be preached by the Rev. Dr. William T. Byrne of Ithaca. The All-Saints parish is a new one having been incorporated on January 22, 1933. It consists of about 60 families, including 14 different nationalities of Near-East people. The men of the parish are employed in the salt mines and cement plant along Cayuga Lake with some on the farms.
 Designed by G. Martin Wolfe, architect, of Buffalo and built by Seraphini Schwartz, contractor, of Rochester, the new church edifice is of imitation brick exterior and Gothic interior. Seating capacity is 224. The choir loft will seat 20. There are priests and altar boys sacristies included. The church is finished in cream and white and is furnished with oak pews.
 The high altar was donated by Mrs. Bridget Gallagher in memory of her deceased husband. The organ was donated by Mrs. Leo Hennick of Point Pleasant, N.Y. Statues of the Blessed Virgin Mary and of St. Joseph were re-dedicated by Mrs. Florence Croft and Mrs. Joseph Weber. Priests of the diocese and many relatives and friends of Father Kalb will attend the dedication.

BISHOP NAMED FOR MONTEREY-FRESNO

Msgr. Philip Scher Succeeds Most Rev. John B. MacGinley, Resigned

(N.C.W.C. News Service)
 Washington, May 2.—The Rt. Rev. Msgr. Philip G. Scher, Vicar General of the Diocese of Monterey-Fresno, and since the resignation of Bishop John B. MacGinley, Administrator of that Diocese, has been appointed Bishop of Monterey-Fresno by His Holiness Pope Pius XI, according to word received here last night from the Holy See.
 The Rt. Rev. Msgr. Philip G. Scher whose appointment by Pope Pius XI as Bishop of Monterey-Fresno has just been announced will be the second Ordinary of that See. He succeeds Bishop John B. MacGinley, who resigned September 30, 1932, and who at present resides at Kellyby, County Donegal, Ireland.

The Diocese of Monterey-Fresno, which embraces 43,174 square miles in the Counties of Fresno, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Madera, Mariposa, Merced, Monterey, San Benito, San Luis Obispo, Santa Cruz and Tulare in the State of California, was erected December 3, 1922. Bishop MacGinley, who had been made Bishop of Nueva Caceres, Philippine Islands, in 1910, was transferred to Monterey-Fresno in March, 1924.
 The Diocese of Monterey-Fresno, according to The Official Catholic Directory for 1933, has a Catholic population of 78,889; 54 churches with resident priests; 25 Mission churches; 99 priests, of whom 78 are secular, and 21 regular; 17 parochial schools accommodating approximately 3,000 pupils; three academies for young ladies; two high schools for boys; two high schools for boys and girls; an orphan asylum, and three hospitals.

Daniel O'Connell Kin Named Erin Abbey Head

(N.C.W.C. News Service)
 London—The Claretian Abbot of Mount St. Bernard's Monastery, Whitcomb, Leicestershire, Dom Celsus O'Connell, O. Cist., has been elected Abbot of Mount Melleray, County Waterford, Ireland. He succeeds the late Dom Stanislaus Hickey. Dom Celsus is a great-nephew of Daniel O'Connell, the Liberator. He was born in County Kerry in 1876.

Gratitude For Medical Mission Board's Aid Expressed By Little Girl In India

New York—Letters are pouring in to the headquarters of the Catholic Medical Mission Board here, telling of the celebration of "Catholic Medical Mission Day" in hundreds of remote missions scattered all over the world. Nearly 1,000 cards of invitation were sent out by the Rev. Edward F. Garesche, S. J., president of the Board, requesting the missionaries to join in the celebration, and in response they tell of the thousands of Masses and Communion and other works of piety offered by them and their flock for the Board and its work.
 In some of the missions a novena was celebrated preparatory to "Catholic Medical Mission Day."
 One touching incident was related by a missionary in Bengal, India. After telling of the many prayers the Indians offered in behalf of the Medical Mission work, he adds that one of the former patients of his dispensary, a Santal girl, insisted on sending to the Catholic Medical Mission Board her own necklace as a token of her great gratitude for having recovered her health through the medicines sent by the Board. If it had been possible to do so, Father Garesche says he would have asked her to keep this little treasure herself but the necklace was already on its way when the letter arrived and it will be treasured because it is a gift from a poor girl who perhaps looked on it as her most cherished possession.

FATHER CLEARY RETURNS HOME FROM KOREA

Praising Koreans, Expresses Hope To Continue Work In Mission Field

By LOUISE PATRICIA PAUL
 Ithaca—After 10 years of missionary work in Korea, the Rev. Patrick Cleary of the Maryknoll Fathers, has returned to spend several months in the United States. On his arrival here he expressed the hope that he would be able to continue his work in the Far East.
 Father Cleary is keenly enthusiastic about his duties and spoke of the Koreans in glowing terms. A simple and lovable race, religiously inclined and possessed of a civilization and culture as great as that of the Greeks and Romans, was the way Father Cleary spoke of the people with whom he has been in contact for the past decade.
 Western influence, gradually creeping into the coastal cities, has led the rural people, uncontacted, to a great love of family, chastity and high moral standards, and fertile fields on which the missionaries may practice their teachings. Father Cleary was located at Chuko Chin in the northern part of the country, an area about the size of Kansas.

MEXICAN YOUTH IMMORALITY IS GIVEN CONCERN

Training Suppression Is Followed By Corruption of Young Students

By CHARLES BETICO
 Mexico City Correspondent, N.C.W.C. News Service)
 Mexico City.—With persecution increasing in the States of Mexico, priests being arrested, and public officials stamping the country making inflammatory speeches calculated to arouse enmity toward religion, the spread of immorality among the youth of the land is causing grave concern.
 The Rev. Juan Garcia has been arrested at Queretaro, State of Queretaro, and taken to the state capital, where he was charged with having officiated as a priest without being authorized. In most of the States persecution of Catholics is increasing daily. The tolerance in the Nation's Capital is attributed to the presence of the diplomatic corps.

N.C.W.C. HEADS FOR EXTENSION OF LAY GROUPS

Washington—The Administrative Committee of the National Catholic Welfare Conference convened here in semi-annual meeting last week and reviewed the work, which they directed, of all the Departments and Bureaus of the N.C.W.C.
 A full report of the work of the Conference during the past five months and the many questions which that work affected was made by the General Secretary, the Very Rev. John J. Burke, C.S.P.
 The Administrative Committee decided to issue in its own name a statement dealing with the present economic and social crisis. Particular attention was given not only to the further extension and organization of the National Council of Catholic Men and the National Council of Catholic Women, but also to the religious work of the War Department, of the Catholic men in the 1,250 reforestation camps organized for aiding the unemployed.
 Attending the meeting were the following members of the Administrative Committee:
 The Most Rev. Edward J. Hannan, Archbishop of San Francisco and Chairman of the Committee; the Most Rev. Thomas F. Lillis, Bishop of Kansas City, Vice Chairman of the Committee and Episcopal Chairman of the Department of Social Action; the Most Rev. John G. Murray, Archbishop of St. Paul, Treasurer of the Committee and Episcopal Chairman of the Legal Department; the Most Rev. John F. Noil, Bishop of Fort Wayne and Secretary of the Committee; the Most Rev. John T. McNicholas, O.P., Archbishop of Cincinnati and Chairman of the Department of Education; the Most Rev. Joseph Schermer, Bishop of Cleveland and Episcopal Chairman of the Department of Lay Organizations, and the Most Rev. Hugh C. Boyle, Bishop of Pittsburgh and Episcopal Chairman of the Press Department.

ARRESTED IN GERMANY

(Special Correspondence, N.C.W.C. News Service)
 Augsburg, Germany—One of the best known Catholic writers of Germany, Dr. Hans Rost, literary editor of the Augsburgische Postzeitung, has been taken into custody by the police. Dr. Rost had recently published a pamphlet entitled "Christ!—not Hitler," which contained vigorous attacks against the National Socialist movement.

FORMER DOCTOR IS ORDAINED

(N.C.W.C. News Service)
 Quebec—Dr. L. P. Blais, son of Captain Joseph Blais, who renounced the medical profession for the religious life, was ordained to the priesthood by Cardinal Villeneuve here on Tuesday of last week.

SPANISH CORTES COMPLETES 'LEGAL' CHURCH SPOILATION

All Property Intended For Service of Catholic Worship Seized By State In Absolute Form—Constitutional Guarantees Disregarded In Law

BY REV. MANUEL GRANA.
 (Madrid Correspondent, N.C.W.C. News Service)
 Madrid.—With the approbation by the Cortes of Article II, and those following, of the Law on Religious Confessions and Congregations, the "legal" spoliation of the property of the Church is completed. Her artistic treasures, votive offerings through the centuries, her devoted children, her pious foundations, all are seized by the State which now becomes absolute owner of everything.
 Never before has the Spanish State taken possession of Church property in such absolute and all-embracing form, nor with such cynicism and arbitrariness. For Article II declares to be national public property the churches, buildings, apparatus, ecclesiastical residences, rectories, with or without gardens, seminaries, monasteries and other buildings intended for the service of Catholic worship or ministers. The same condition holds for the furnishings, ornaments, images, pictures, vases, jewels, tapestries and other objects of this sort installed in churches and ecclesiastical buildings intended for Catholic worship, its splendor, or necessities directly related to it.
 Church Only Affected. It should be noted well that these measures are directed against Catholic worship and despoil the Catholic Church. Protestant churches and property held by foreign sects, even Mohammedans, are not included, Jews, Mohammedans, Protestants, Spiritualists and others may enjoy to the full their properties.
 It is true that these things "may continue to be used for the same religious purpose of the Catholic religion to which effect they will continue under the control of the Catholic Church for their conservation, administration and utilization," but they are restricted in the use of them.
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SIXTEEN TAKE HABIT, TEN FINAL VOWS

At 8:30 the procession of Nazareth Motherhouse, Pittsford, scene of a solemn inspiring ceremony Wednesday morning when sixteen young women were clothed in the habit of the Sisters of St. Joseph and ten novices pronounced the final vows of poverty, chastity and obedience which bind them forever in this religious congregation.
 At 9:30 the procession of Nazareth Academy attendants followed by the brides-elect and the novices entered the chapel. Miss Rita Malamb was cross-bearer; Misses Elizabeth Mandoll and Rita Scheldorn attendants; Misses Mary Catherine Marks and Helen Donoghue, bearers of profession crosses; Misses Rosemary Smelt, Catherine Barry, Alice Schausell, Ruth Magin, Rita Rosch, Monica Cooney, Catherine Redmond, Rita Schaeffer, Margaret Quigley, and Rita Zimmer, bridesmaids.
 The Most Rev. John Francis O'Hern, D.D., performed the ceremony of reception and profession, following which he celebrated the Holy Sacrifice of the Mass. Most Reverend Thomas F. Hickey gave an inspiring talk to the newly professed and novices. He told how in Italy of old, St. Benedict had drawn up rules for religious life and how every religious community organized since that time has embodied in its constitutions St. Benedict's principles. He showed how these young women have volunteered to serve as a headquarters staff.

Bishop O'Hern Performs Ceremony at Sisters of St. Joseph Motherhouse

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SOCIAL JUSTICE LEAGUE FORMED IN PITTSBURGH

(N.C.W.C. News Service)
 Pittsburgh—The Catholic League for Social Justice has been launched here with the approval of the Most Rev. Hugh C. Boyle, Bishop of Pittsburgh.
 Members of the League undertake, first, to become thoroughly acquainted with Catholic principles of social justice, to apply these principles to their own lives, and to work for their general acceptance. They also promise to make certain spiritual offerings for the attainment of social justice in the United States, namely, attendance at Mass at least once a week besides Sundays—daily if possible, and to receive Holy Communion at least once a month—weekly if possible.
 There will be no formal organization; no officers. Each member will do his duty individually, and will cooperate with others to such an extent as conditions demand. The Catholic Action group of Duquesne University has volunteered to serve as a headquarters staff.

Dr. Furfey Devises Development Test Given 1500 Chinese Boys In Peking

(N.C.W.C. NEWS SERVICE)
 Washington, D. C.—Fifteen hundred little Chinese boys have just taken a test devised by the Reverend Dr. Paul Hanly Furfey, Associate Professor of Sociology at The Catholic University of America, in Washington, D. C., and translated into Chinese by the Dom Gregory J. Schramm, O. S. B., an alumnus of the same university, who is head of the Department of Psychology in the Catholic University, Peking; China.
 The test was given to obtain data on "developmental age," a study which Dr. Furfey considers as fundamental in dealing with the social problems of childhood as mental age in dealing with educational problems. One twelve-year-old boy will set like a tiny adult, it has been observed while another boy of the same age will behave like the average child of eight or ten. Dr. Furfey's research indicates that this difference cannot be accounted for merely by intelligence, but that certain physical and social factors are also to be reckoned with. His objective is to introduce scientific methods into a field where hitherto theories and random observations have been the rule.
 A preliminary test for Developmental Age was published in 1927, and a much revised and improved test in 1931, the latter being the one used recently in Father Schramm's study. The tests have been used by a number of child-guidance clinics for diagnostic purposes, and by various research centers for scientific investigation. Their form is that of a "preference test," that is, a test in which the subjects, with pencil and paper, indicate their preference for each of a series of paired objects or occupations, state whether they prefer to play tennis or to go on scout hikes; to work with tools or to play puz in corner. From answers to these and similar questions, from large numbers of representative boys, the average preferences at each actual calendar age are discovered, and those preferring the occupations, books and amusements generally desired by older boys are rated as having a high developmental age, while those who prefer more childish things are accordingly given a low rating.

BASEBALL PARK PROCURED FOR ANNUAL EVENT

Holy Year Theme, Day of Dedication Announced By Union Head

Announcement was made last night from headquarters of the Rochester Diocesan Holy Name Union that the Holy Name Festival, an outdoor rally to be held at the baseball park, will again be held on Sunday, June 11.
 "In keeping with the theme of Holy Year 1933, 'The Day of Dedication,'" announced by the Holy Name Union, the Holy Name Festival will be held at the baseball park, Sunday, June 11.
 The rally will again be the result of an evening of prayer and devotion about 7:15 p.m. The program will be broadcast live by radio, and the address will be given by the Rt. Rev. Bishop O'Hern.
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PAPER DEPLORES IGNORING OF SCHOOL PLEA

London, Can.—The Ottawa Free Press, here, editorially deplores the ignoring of a plea for the Ontario Government by the Ontario Taxpayers' Association. The Ottawa paper says that the Ontario Government is ignoring the plea of the Ontario Taxpayers' Association for a fair assessment of school property. The paper says that the Ontario Government is ignoring the plea of the Ontario Taxpayers' Association for a fair assessment of school property.
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WHAT'S THE IDEA?

THE IDEA of Ideas that will improve this newspaper is being sought.
 YOU WHO read this newspaper know that you are interested in it. We know that you are interested in it. We know that you are interested in it. We know that you are interested in it.
 IDEAS more and better ideas are the real need. We want ideas that will make our newspaper better than ever before. Ideas that will make our newspaper better than ever before. Ideas that will make our newspaper better than ever before.
 THINK ABOUT IT. Send in your ideas to the Editor, Catholic Courier, 100 State Street, Rochester, N.Y.