

Five Cents per Cops

ROCHESTER, N. Y., THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1983

# Catholic Schools Saved City \$3,000,000 in 1932 Bishop O'Hern Declares

Approximately \$3.000,000 were saved to the taxpayers of the City of Rochester, last year, by the operation of parochial schools on the voluntary contributions of the faithful, the Most Rev. John Francis O'Hern, D.D., Bishop of Rochester declared in a statement released over the week-end to the three Rochester daily newspapers for the information of all taxpayers of the city.

Noon Day Lenten

Services in Three

Mid-day Lenten services in

Mass will be celebrated every

three down-town services were

announced this week to continue

day during Lent in St. Mary's

Church, South Street, of which

the Rev. James B. Keenan is pas-

tor, each day beginning Ash Wednesday at 12:15 p m.

Services at the Cathedral, Platt

Street announced by the Rt. Rev.

Msgr. Charles F. Shay to begin

at 12:15 p. m. starting Ash Wed-

nesday will consist of Rosary.

Litany, Sermon and Benediction.

the novena services in honor of

Our Lady of Perpetual Help are

conducted there will be noon-day services at St. Joseph's Church,

Franklin Street consisting of the

Way of the Cross and Benediction,

the Rev. Louis J. Vollmer, C.SS.R.

rector announced this week.

Msgr. Shay Gives

Lenten Program

Father Stanton, Oblate Provincial at Buffalo to Preach Wed-

Day Speaker, Msgr. Lee

nesday Evening; St. Patrick's

Services during Lent beginning

Ash Wednesday, March 1, in St Patrick's Cathedral were announced

today by the Rt. Rev. Msgr. Charles

he Wednesday of Holy Week.

St. Patrick's Day Program

(Continued on Page Four)

CLERGY DEAN DIES

FIDES DIRECTOR DIES

and Procurator of the Diocese of My-

sore, has just died.

Ouebec-Monsignor Napoleon Car-

Excepting on Wednesdays when

through Lent.

Churches Given

His Excellency said the figures given out were not given in a "boastful or controversial spirit but merely to show that the Catholic group of citizens of Rochester through the maintenance of their parochial schools constitutes the biggest taxpayer in the city of Rochester."

His statement at this time does however, have some bearing on recommendations made by the Administration Advisory Board and Comptroller George F Argetsinger to the City Council that the preferential water rates granted to parochial achools should be abolished This recommendation was followed and the order later rescinded by City Manager C. Arthur Poole.

These rates have been in operation for the last 50 years, as the result of an agreement made with the city by the first bishop of Rochester, the late Rt. Rev. Bernard J. McQuaid. Bishop McQuaid deeded the frontage owned by him on Hemlock Lake to the city at the time the Hemlock water supply was taken over by the city. In compensation for these rights and in recognition of the parochiai system as an important educational force, the preferential rates were established.

Study of the physical equipment (Continued on Page Two)

# Capitalism Must Face Red Issue

Fr. Walsh Says

Noted Jesuit Priest Urges Capitalism To Begin Development Of Industrial Democracy To Offset Communism

New York .- The development of F. Shay, rector. an industrial democracy United States as the reply of cap' 7, 7 30, 8 and solemn high Mass at science," Francis P. Garvan, noted talism to the menace of communism 9 o'clock with Bishop O'Hern pre- lawyer and trustee of The Catholic was urged Monday by the Rev. Dr siding at the throne. The Blessing University of America at Washing-Edmund A. Walsh, S.J., vice presi- of the Ashes will be imparted by the ton. D. C., stated recently in an addent of Georgetown University, at a Bishop. Distribution of the Ashes dress delivered before the first meetluncheon of the New York and New will take place following the Mass, ing in New York City of the Friends Jersey section, women's department, at 12.15 p. m., 3:30 p. m., and at of the Catholic University of Amerof the National Civic Federation at the evening services at 7.45 p. m. ica, the new Pontifical Society and

Matthew Woll, vice president of the American, Federation of Labor. reiterated his organization's opposi- Cathedral beginning at 7:45 p. m. clared that several studies made in tion to the recognition of Soviet Russia which Father Walsh also em phasized.

"Capitalism's disordered array is communism's most valuable asset," said Father Walsh. "The present Soviet Government is the most brutal, the most anti-social, the most anti-Christian and anti-American force on the face of the earth today. You can not make a treaty with that evil trinity of negations. We must not barter our self-respect for the hypothetical benefits of increased

#### Sees Democracy Attacked

He said that the Soviet doctrine sought to undermine the cornerstone of the American Constitution as laid in Section 4 of Article 4, and threat-

(Continued on Page Four)

#### Those in the Outposts Are Carrying On

THIS WEEK the stiention of our readers is called to the department devoted to the Society for the Propagation of the Faith on Page Four each week. Under this heading appears news and notes of the Churche's missions at home and in foreign lands. GRIPPING STORIES of the life

of the missionary in points throughout the entire universe appear in the department devoted to, the missions. During times like these when the effect of the economic situation is felt throughout the world, the missionaries are carrying on against almost insurmount able obstacles.

IT IS INSPIRING to read the accounts of our priests, sisters and brothers who have given up all to go forth "and teach all Their experiences and their appeals will prove interesting to all readers of the

CATHOLIC COURIER Official Newspaper of

## Ash Wednesday Rites Described By Benedictine

Traces Origin of Imposition of Ashes; Explains Why Ashes Are Used and Describes Liturgical Rite

By Dom Michael Hanbury, O.S.B. (C. V. Service)

In Rome, until the time of Gree ore the Great, the Lenten fast which varied considerably in its duration according to place-lasted six weeks only. During Gregory's pontificate four more days wer added to make forty fasting days in all, and thus to follow the example set by our Lord in His forty days fast in the wilderness. The Wed nesday of the seventh week before Easter therefore became the first day of the fast and was called in ar cient liturgical books "in capite ju iunii.

The name we give it now of Asi Wednesday comes of course from the characteristic rite of the Bless ing and Imposition of Ashes, which precedes the chief Mass. The tak ing of ashes by the Faithful as w know it to-day is a relic of a much more drastic function, namely, the ancient practice of imposing penance in "sackcloth and ashes" on public penitents, who in the early Church formed a distinct group cut off from the ranks of its faithful members.

Rigorous Penance On the morning of Ash Wednesday these presented themselves for confession to certain specially appointed priests or "penitentiaries" n one or another of the greater churches or basilicas. Those guilty of grave and public offenses then recoived a garment of rough hair clot

(Continued on Page Three)

#### At Cathedral Urges Catholics Restore Prestige In Science Field

Declaring Church Not Opposed To Science Frank P. Garvan Calls for Catholic Leadership In Scientific Research

Washington, D. C. - "The Catholic Masses Ash Wadnesday will be at Beginning Ash - Wednesday and the glumni of the University. Speakcontinuing every Wednesday during ing on the "Need of Catholic Leader-Lent, services will be held in the ship in Scientific Research," he de-They will consist of recitation of the recent years disclosed that Catholics Rosary, sermon by the Very Rev. have not been doing their share in Villiam J. Stanton. O.M.I., provin- the field of American science, in procial of the Oblate Fathers and lo-portion to their percentage of the cated in Buffalo, and Benediction. population. Mr. Garvan dismissed as Every day beginning on Ash Wed-"fantastic" the supposition that this nesday, there will be special mid-day condition is caused by the Church's services beginning at 12:15 and con-opposition to science, but urged that sisting of Rosary, Litany, Serme Catholics restore the prestige of and Benediction and continuing until Catholic education in scientific fields.

Reasons for the backwardness of On Saint Patrick's feast day, deavor, the speaker found in the on, P.A., dean as to age and as to But Mr. Garvan declared himself inlength of service in the priesthood terested in the future, rather than 26, is reprinted here in full: among the clergy of the Diccese the past or the present—in plans for Dear Reverend Father: of Three Rivers, has just died at the action, rather than excuses. age of 86. He was a priest for 63

scientist can do, he cited the synthesis of commercial rubber, "per-Mysore, India - The Rev. J. haps the greatest achievement of

(Continued on Page Two)

#### Lack of Parental Understanding of Youth Results in Children Erring, Priest Asserts bread with a cup of tea, coffee

elders, the Rev. Henry F. Hammer away the false logic that gave rise to at the same meal on days when ment declared Sunday in St. Patrick's it?

only need but want, Father Hammer pathy, love and understanding."

trangers" instead of remembering Alaskan harbor as they were on the workingmen and their families are they are "their own little boys and point of making port, these young allowed flesh meat on all days in the girls grown up." parents fail to offer people are crushed by ice fields in year, except Fridays. Ash Wednestheir children the good advice, sound the harbor of human love, where day, Holy Saturday morning and the counsel and encouragement they not they should have found tender symeve of Christmas; this is a dispensa-

"What a sad commentary it is on to help in spreading the seed of the family relations when they come to word of God is by cultivating under the priest and say. We are here bestanding of the human heart and cause we'don't dare go to our fathers especially of "our young men and mothers with the problems that women who are so picturesquely but, and mothers with the problems that women who are so picturesquely but, are vexing us." Is it any exaggers to my mind, unfairly termed 'faming once a day.

Exempt from Law ... 'the telegraph company and of the circuit.

Exempt from Law ... 'the telegraph company and of the circuit.

Exempt from Law ... 'the telegraph company and of the circuit. "What a sad commentary it is on to help in spreading the seed of the bound to fast, whatever be the rea-

Solemn Pontifical Benediction, First of Kind In Diocese, To Mark Bishop's 4th Annie Events in Apostolic Delegate's Stay in U.S.



(1) His Expellent the Mont Rev. Pietro Rumanon illiondi, Apostolic Delegate to the United St. 1923, who is to be elevated to the Sacred College of Cardinals, at the Consistory in Rome, March. 12.

(2) The Apostolic Delegate, photographed outside the White House following his first visit there is 1923.

(3) His Excellency, photographed in the crypt of the National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception, Catholic University, Washington, where he listened to the Holy Father's radio broadcast in Fabruary, 1931, on the occasion of the olatic analysers of the coronation of Pius XI. (4) Archishop Fumasoni-Biondi, greeted at New York upon his arrival in the United States, March 2, 1923, by His Excellency Archbishop Hayes (right), who at that time had not been elevated to the Cardinalnic. (5) His Excellence lency, who was himself a former Apostolic Delegate to Japan, photographed in Washington recently, with Katsuji Debuchi, Ambassador of Japan to the U.S., upon, whom the Pope conferred the Grand Cross of the Order of St. the Order of St. Gregory the Great

# Official.



### Bishop O'Hern's Circular for the Holy Season of Lent Diocese of Rochester

Catholics in American scientific endeavor, the speaker found in the His Excellency, Bishop O'Hern in his annual circular for the 12:15 p. m., 5:00 p. m., 5:30 p. m. Holy Season of Lent issued today takes cognizance of the present and 8 o'clock in the evening. At the speaker of the present and 8 o'clock in the evening. wealth in founding and developing emergency conditions and makes a declaration of "the Law of the tendance at the 3 oclock services in the afternoon has been so great that the fact that the constituency of that on public relief and to those whose slender means make is difficult at the minutes to 3 all available ments number. the fact that the constituency of the on public reflect and to those whose siender means make is difficult space is filled and many are turned.

Church, has until recently, been to secure food in sufficient variety and quantity to satisfy bodily space is filled and many are turned.

The circular, to be read at all the Masses, Sunday, February week said they were not surprised

As an example of what a Catholic stream. Fast begin this year on Ash the Church on fasting and absticing other dioceses not only at the Holy Saturday. The weekdays of slender means make it difficult to progress. Faisander, national director of the American chemistry," which was Faisander, national director of the American chemistry," which was with a moderate collation in the ever-propagation of the Faith in India based upon the work of the Rever-ning. The collation may if so desired, be taken at noon and the full meal in the evening. Eggs, milk butter and cheese are allowed at the full meal and at the collation. It is permitted to take a small piece of chocolate or the like in the morning. New York—Much of the disaster crime and suicide among our young striction on Sundays, and once a day that overtakes young people may be men and women is due to lack of monday, Tuesday, and traced to lack of sympathy and understanding between them and by special Induit also on Saturdays their elders, who might have barred except the Saturday of Ember Week.

athedral.

"Just as the gold-rush boats were be used in preparing food.

Viewing them as "undisciplined often crushed on the ice of an By special Induit of the Holy See is allowed. Lard and drippings may tion from the obligation of absti-One of the most important ways nence, not of fasting. Persons not St. Joseph's Adds Fifth Novena Service March

Novena of Wednesdays to honor of municipal from the conducted each Wednesday at Billioneph's Church overcrows at Billioneph's Church overcrows at Billioneph's Church overcrows at Billioneph's Church overcrows as Billioneph's Bi conducted each Wednesday at St. Joseph's Church overcrowded and the other, three services filling the church to capacity, the Rev. Louis J. Planer, near horizontal country of the Church to capacity, the Rev. Louis J. Planer, near horizontal country to the church to capacity, the Rev. Louis J. Planer, near horizontal country to capacity the church country the church country the church country to capacity the church country the church country to capacity the church country to capacity the church country to capacity the church country the church country to capacity the church country to capacity the church country t

This will mean five services such Holy Tather Wednesday in St. Joseph's as for-

The Redemptorist Eathers this Present emergency conditions Our Lady of Perpatual Help for the The Holy Season of Lond and the prompt a declaration of the Law of same interest has been shown Wednesday, March 1st; the lenten nence as applied to the poor, to those demptorist Churches but, at other Tast and abstinence end at noon on public relief, and to those whose churches where the devotion is in

> quantity to satisfy bodily needs. Let Men should often renew their good Pastors assure all such persons that resolutions, and not lose heart because they are tempted against (Continued on Page Four) go othem.

#### Praising the Lord First Radio Message From Vatican Starts New Telegraph Circuit

Washington. - "Laudetur Jesus (civil government of Vatican City. Christus."

the first words to the newest means of communication reach the United States from the the messages transmitted were Vatican City when a direct radio greetings from His Excellency the telegraph circuit between America Most Rev. George J. Circuins, Apoland the Holy See was established tolic Delegate to the Antilles, in recently. The exact wording of the Havana, His Excellency the Most Rev. William Plant, Apostolic Deleinitial message has just been made care to the Philippines, in Havasa; public by Hernand Behn, president the Most Rev. Stephen Alencastre, of the International Telephone and Vicar apostolic of the Hayalian Is-Telegraph Corporation , who wis lands in Honolulus, the Most Rev. Josquin Olais y Zabaliai Vicai a post present at the ceremonies attendant toffic of Guam, and the Most Rev. Ed.

secure food in sufficient variety and

have their first ove

Catholic :

But Links