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—Bishop O'Hern.

CATHOLIC COURIER AND JOURNAL

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The Catholic World Over

The cornerstone of the new preparatory seminary in the diocese of Fukuoka, Japan, was laid recently by His Excellency, Msgr. de Guebriant, Superior General of the Paris Foreign Mission Society who is making a visitation of the missions entrusted to the Society. The diocese of Fukoka was erected in 1927, at the time that the diocese of Nagasaki was entrusted to the native Japanese clergy.

David Johnson, Jr., a seventeen-year-old Catholic parochial school graduate, colored, won the gold medal with the highest rating given to any contestant in the New York Music Week Association contest held recently in Carnegie Hall, New York.

Mother Rose Niland, O.P., Mother General and foundress of the Congregation of St Catherine of Sienna, Newcastle, South Africa, and foundress of no less than twenty convents of the congregation has just celebrated the golden jubilee of her religious profession at St. Dominic's Convent, Boksburg.

The second annual retreat of Catholic Boy Scouts at Mayslake, near Chicago, was participated in by 2,550 youths. The first section enrolled 1,450, and the last half had a registration of 1,000.

Brother Hinderhofer, S.J., of St. Francis Mission, better known as Brother "Shoemaker," has just marked his fiftieth year in the Society of Jesus, 33 of which have been spent at the Indian Mission. He is widely known and among others, received felicitations from His Eminence, Francis Cardinal Ehrle, in Rome.

The Duke and Duchess of Brabant, during the course of their recent voyage to the Far East, showed a keen interest in the Catholic Missions of Tonkin, Indochina, and their response to the appeal of a Belgian Carmelite in the Convent of Thanh-Hoa has enabled the nuns to proceed with the construction of a much needs chapel for the monastery.

From Amsterdam comes word that the first performance of the passion-play at Telegen, Holland, was a great success It is in the line of the famous Oberammergau play. The whole population of Telegan takes part in the performance. All go to Holy Communion on the day of the performance.

The makeup of St. Anne Shrine in Castle Shannon is novel, it is said. Many of the stones used in the erection of the arch which covers the shrine came from as far as Brazil in South America. The entire stone structure of the shrine is made up of stones that traveled half way around the world from California, Alabama Vermont, and other states: One stone was secured from the old foundation of the Shrine of St. Anne de Beaupre in Canada and another from the Immaculate Conception Shrine in Washington, D.C.

The seminary of the Maryknoll Fathers for native vocations to the priesthood in Kaying, China, has been saddened by the death of John Yap, the first applicant for admission when the seminary was begun in 1925. The young Chinese came from a family that has been Catholic for several generations and has nourished a Catholic spirit that has sent the eldest son to the Catholic University at Peiping, while it generously encouraged the two younger boys in their vocation at the Kaying Seminary.

St. Joseph's Military Academy, formerly of Rio Vista, California, will reopen this fall in a new setting, the Belmont School for boys in the beautiful foothills of San Mateo County. The academy conducted by the Sisters of Mercy, admits boys ranging in age from six to 15 years.

A telegram to Rome from Madras announced the death on June 28 of His Excellency, Monsignor Paul Perini, S.J., Bishop of Calicut. He was notable in the mission world for the fact that after laboring tirelessly at the head of the Venetian Jesuits to build up the Diocese of Mangalore over which he previously presided, he proposed to the Holy See that it name a native Indian as ruler of the diocese and upon acceptance of his suggestion resigned his See in 1923 to permit the nomination of the late Bishop Valerian de Souza.

Eighty- thousand persons were present at the ceremonies at Svata Hora which concluded the observance

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International College Clubs Hold Meeting

Officers Are Elected; Protest Against Selection of Public School Teachers By Faith

Los Angeles— Joseph Vanhorn, of the University of Pennsylvania, was elected president of the International Federation of College Catholic Clubs at its seventeenth annual conference just held here.

Other officers elected are: Cyril Nigg, of the University of California at Los Angeles, vice-president, Miss Martha O'Toole, of Boston University, recording secretary; Lawrence W. Brennan, of the College of the City of New York, treasurer; Miss Dorothy Craig, of George Washington University, Washington, D. C., corresponding secretary.

The Rev. John W. Keogh, chaplain of the Chapel of St. Bede at the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, again will serve as national chaplain.

Approximately 500 delegates representing 54 college Catholic clubs in the United States and Canada attended the four-day conference. Honor keys were awarded to Miss Maybelle A. Sullivan, Welfare and Activities Director of the Newman Clubs of Southern California, and to Miss Frances E. White, who served as secretary of the International Federation last year. The cup awarded for the best attendance record at the annual conference was presented to the Newman Club of New York University. The Newman Club of Louisiana State University received the cup awarded for the best membership record.

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Archbishop Hanna Lauds St. Patrick

Dublin—Most Rev. Edward J. Hanna, archbishop of San Francisco, was the preacher at the great celebration, in honor of the fifteenth centenary of the arrival of St. Patrick, held here on the Sunday within the Octave of SS. Peter and Paul.

Archbishop Hanna delivered an eloquent panegyric, recounting the life's labors of St. Patrick. The head of the San Francisco Archdiocese referred to the great work for the faith done by Irish missionaries in foreign lands.

From the Atlantic to the Pacific, Archbishop Hanna said, America is marked by schools and colleges, churches and institutions of benevolence which owed their existence to Irish faith, Irish love and Irish patriotism. "Today," he continued, "Ireland is host to the world of Catholics and well has she performed her duty. Today Ireland gathers men of every clime and of every race around the Tabernacle where Jesus dwells in love."

The Archbishop went on to say that he doubted if the world had ever seen more inspiring scenes than those recently witnessed in Dublin. But awe-inspiring as had been those scenes, great beyond their power to tell, there was still a more magnificent testimony which the past year had witnessed, he said.

"I allude," continued the Archbishop, "to the triumphant faith, to the victorious love of Irishmen for Christ in the Eucharist, which love, since the days of Patrick, has carried the faith of Catholics to the uttermost bounds of the earth. . . . May we of the dispersion ever recognize our debt to you. May you ever be proud of the Ireland beyond the seas. We are yours by so many ties. May we never prove unworthy of you."

If you would create something you must be something.—Goethe.

Newman Club Head

Joseph Vanhorn of the University of Pennsylvania, who was elected President of the International Federation of College Catholic Clubs at the seventeenth annual conference of that organization just held at Los Angeles. Five hundred delegates representing 54 clubs in the United States and Canada attended.

Golden Jubilee Of Two Sisters To Be Observed

Charleston, S. C.—Two sisters who entered the Order of the Sisters of Our Lady of Mercy here on the same day fifty years ago, will celebrate together the golden jubilee of their life in religion next month. Sister Mary Martina was seventeen years old and her sister, Sister Grace, nineteen, when they entered the convent together, and as the order of Sisters of Our Lady of Mercy is confined to the diocese of Charleston, S. C., the sisters have lived not far apart for the last half century.

The joint celebration of the golden jubilee will be held on Aug. 21, at St. Joseph's Villa, Dumbarton, Va., when two nephews of the jubilarians, Father William Gill and Father George Gill, will celebrate jubilee Masses in the presence of the Religious and their relatives.

These jubilarians who enjoy a rare privilege have done pioneer work in the South during the last half century. Sister Martina, now stationed at St. Joseph's Convent, Sumter, was stationed at Ward, S. C., for several years. The late Bishop Russell found her a wonderful help in establishing mission schools in his diocese. At the beginning two former K. of C. huts were obtained, one housing the mission school, the other serving as a convent. When the Sisters first opened this mission their water supply was hauled from a distance in a barrel mounted on runners. A farmer boy would hitch a mule and bring the day's supply to the convent. There was no refrigeration and one can easily picture the discomfort of the Sisters in the hot southern climate. Sister Martina was obliged at one time to divide her time between classes in the front room of the convent and preparing the meals for the little community of Sisters.

The Sisters of Our Lady of Mercy have done and are doing fine work in South Carolina, teaching, caring for the sick and the poor. They are in charge of the Charles City Orphan Asylum, conduct their motherhouse and three other missions in that city. They have an academy at Aiken, and convents in Sumter and Ward.

Death Claims Nun In Order 50 Years

Schenectady.—Sister Mary Gilbert, mother superior of the convent here of the Sisters of the Holy Name, died Saturday of last week. She entered the order 51 years ago as Mary Hughes. She was born at Huntington, Canada, in 1863.

Detroit University Will Give Complete Course in Dental Surgery

Detroit.—A complete course in dental surgery will be given by the University of Detroit, next September, the Rev. Father Albert Poetker, S.J., president, announced Thursday. It will be the first complete dental school in the city, he said. Previously only predental instruction has been given at the university.

The school was planned by the late president, the Rt. Rev. Father John P. McNichols, S.J., who outlined details three years ago in the bulletin of the Michigan State Dental Society.

The two-three plan of the Dental Educational Commission of the Carnegie Foundation will be followed, Father Poetker said, with students taking predental work for two years followed by three years of instruction in the science and practice of dentistry. A modern clinic to give service to the public at cost is part of the plan. Enrollment will start immediately.

Ten tons of research equipment and specimens will help equip the new school. These were brought from Toronto University by Dr. William E. Cummer, who was the Canadian institution 25 years. He was appointed dean of the University of Detroit School of Dentistry in July, 1931, and since has been acquiring data from various dental schools in the United States and Canada. The faculty is to be composed of outstand dentists of Detroit and men from centers of dental learning.

Nuns' School For Nurses in Porto Rico Fills Need

Ponce, Porto Rico. — A nurses' training school, under the direction of the Sisters of St. Joseph from the Diocese of Brooklyn, N. Y., has just been formally opened here. Sister M. Violetta, a registered nurse of long experience in hospital work in Brooklyn, is superintendent. The school will supply a great need in Catholic medical work on the island.

Last spring there was opened an Infants' Catholic Dispensary here, the the first in the West Indies. Already 160 children have been baptized in the dispensary. Up to June 30, a total of 1,194 prescriptions were given free and 14,029 bottles of milk or formulas distributed for infants under two years of age.

Social Work Of C. D. of A. To Be Reported

Catholic Daughters to Meet in Washington; Other Activities to Be Reported at Convention

Washington, D. C.—Activities of state and district courts of the order in relieving suffering, and distress among several thousand families of all denominations, and in obtaining work for needy men and women, will be reported to national officers and directors of the Catholic Daughters of America, at their supreme board conclave here August 13 to 16 inclusive. Supreme Regent Miss Mary C. Duffy of Newark, N. J., who recently returned from Europe as leader of the Catholic Daughters' pilgrimage to the International Eucharistic Congress in Dublin, will preside at the supreme board meetings, to be held in the Mayflower Hotel.

The growth in branches and numbers of the Converts' League activities of the C. D. of A. will be reported by Mazie V. Scanlon of Atlantic City, N. J., national chairman of the Juniors' Activities of the Catholic Daughters, will outline the development of many new circles of the Junior department of the order for young Catholic girls from 12 to 17 years of age.

Combat Birth Control

The part taken by the order in successfully combating Birth Control and Federalized Education measures before U. S. Congress will be reported by Vice-Supreme Regent Mrs. Jennie B. Greene of Baltimore, Md., chairman of the C. D. of A. national legislative committee. Religious, educational, charitable, welfare, pa-

(Continued on Page Three)

To Give Radio Address On Rural Life

Washington.—How Rural Catholic Action seeks to enable the American countryside to make its maximum contribution to the welfare of both the Church and the State will be explained in an address on "The Rural Parish" which the Rev. Dr. Edwin Schmiedeler, O.S.B., Director of the Rural Life Bureau of the National Catholic Welfare Conference, will deliver in the Catholic Hour of radio broadcasting Sunday, July 31. The Catholic Hour is sponsored by the National Council of Catholic Men and is broadcast over a network of the National Broadcasting Company.

Dr. Schmiedeler, a native of Kansas City, is a member of the Benedictine Community, at St. Benedict's Abbey, Atchison, Kans. A graduate of St. Benedict's College, Dr. Schmiedeler took his theology at St. Vincent's Graduate School of Theology, Beatty, Pa., and later entered the Catholic University of America, where he received the degree Doctor of Philosophy, majoring in sociology. For three years Dr. Schmiedeler held the chair of dogmatic theology in St. Benedict's Seminary, and for five years was head of the Department of Sociology in St. Benedict's College. He then served as assistant pastor at Seneca, Kans., one of the oldest and best organized rural parishes in the State. In the summer of 1927 he took a post-graduate course in sociology at Harvard University.

When the Most Rev. Edwin V. O'Hara was named Bishop of Great Falls, Mont., in 1930, Dr. Schmiedeler was selected to succeed him as Director of the N. C. W. C. Rural Life Bureau and as Executive Secretary of the Catholic Rural Life Conference. Dr. Schmiedeler is also a member of the Catholic Rural Life Conference Committee on the Parent Educator, and has written and edited numerous studies of "The Family." He has taken part in a number of the programs of the Catholic Rural Life Conference and the Catholic Conference on Industrial Problems.

Catholic Physicians Score Birth Control Report to League

Rome.—The Union of Catholic Physicians of Florence has sent to the League of Nations a protest against the "anti-Christian attack upon maternity perpetrated by the International Committee of the Organization for Hygiene."

The union declares this to be a "grave offense against the doctrine of the Church recently refreshed in the minds of Catholics by the Papal Encyclical, Casti Connubii. It warns the League of Nations against ratifying a proposal that is "irreligious, ill-bred and clearly prejudicial to the state, the family and the individual."

Building for Mexican Children

San Francisco. — A building has been acquired by St. Patrick's Guild, of which the Very Rev. John Rogers is founder and director, for the care and education of Mexican and other children in the South of Market district.

Home Again

Rt. Rev. Msgr. Charles F. Shay

Faith Manifested by People In Dublin and In Lourdes Contrasted by Msgr. Shay

Rector of Cathedral Back from Eucharistic Congress Gives Impressions of Religious Spectacles Witnessed And Places Visited; Has Private Interview With President De Valera

"We witnessed two [illegible] the Catholic faith on our trip abroad," the Rt. Rev. Msgr. Charles F. Shay, rector of St. Patrick's Cathedral, [illegible] of the CATHOLIC COURIER AND JOURNAL, said following his return from the Eucharistic Congress and the pilgrimage from the diocese of Rochester. "In Dublin we saw the sublime evidence of a people praying at the Eucharistic King in adoration, while in Lourdes we witnessed [illegible] supplicating their God for His Mercy and relief from their sufferings."

Fourth Degree Will Be Given In October

Fifth District Meeting in Auburn Sets Date and Place for Degree; Adopts Resolutions

Auburn. — Exemplification of the Fourth Degree, Knights of Columbus, will take place at Syracuse, on Sunday, October 16, it was decided at the bi-ennial Convention of the Fifth New York District, Fourth Degree, Knights of Columbus, held here on Thursday, July 21. District Master John F. Barrett of Syracuse presided.

Sessions of the Convention were held at Springside Inn on Owasco Lake, following a dinner served to 22 delegates from the ten Assemblies of the District. Rochester delegates attending the convention were: Faithful Navigator O. Vincent Wiser and Past Faithful Navigators Frederick J. [illegible] and Elmer [illegible].

District Officers elected by the Convention were as follows: Secretary, Past Faithful Navigator Clinton B. Carr of Syracuse; Pl[illegible] Faithful Navigator Leo Lacey; Seneca Falls; Sentinels, Past Faithful Navigator David P. Fitzgibbons; and Faithful Comptroller, Charles H. Geyer, the latter of Rochester. The Master of the District is appointed by the Supreme Master of the Fourth Degree.

Resolutions Drawn

Resolutions on the deaths of past District Officers, as follows: the Rt. Rev. Msgr. Arthur A. Hughes, Rochester; John W. Dorsey, Syracuse; and Fred W. Magill, Rochester, were presented by Past Faithful Navigator Mix, Rochester, chairman of the Resolutions Committee, and adopted.

The Resolutions read:

"Whereas:—

"The Divine Master has since the last meeting of this Fifth New York District Assembly, — 4th Degree Knights of Columbus, called one of His consecrated Priests to His Heavenly reward. The Right Reverend Monsignor Arthur A. Hughes, of Rochester Assembly, No. 178, an officer of the Degree at numerous exemplifications he was known to all the Fifth District: As Faithful Friar of

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Sings Requiem For Monsignor Hughes

Cliff Haven, N. Y.—A solemn high Mass of requiem was sung on Wednesday by Rev. John D. Roach for the late Rt. Rev. Monsignor Arthur A. Hughes of Rochester. On Thursday morning a solemn requiem was sung by Rev. Francis T. Meaher of Philadelphia, for the late Rev. Daniel L. McGinley of Ardmore, Penna. Both deceased priests were for many years trustees of the Summer School.

Announce Topic For Action School

Summer School of Catholic Action to Be Conducted at St. Louis, Aug. 17 to 31; Two Courses to Be Given

St. Louis.—"Christ in the Life of the Church" is the general topic of the Catholic Action Summer School which will be held here for two weeks of intensive training, Aug. 17 to 31. Last year's work, under the title "Christ in the Life of the Individual" was so successful that it is necessary to repeat the fundamental course as well as to give an advanced course.

The Summer School of Catholic Action is sponsored by the Central Office of the Sodality of Our Lady. Its courses are offered and conducted by the St. Louis University School of Sociology, Webster College and Fontbonne College, co-operating [illegible]

Two distinct courses are being offered. One is adapted to the needs of those who last year attended the School of Catholic Action, the other for those now attending for the first time. The course is open to parish sodality directors, moderators and assistants; directors and moderators, (priests, brothers and sisters) of college, and high school sodalities and religious organizations; college and university students (men and women, religious and lay), seminarians, nurses, Newman Clubs (directors and members); all those interested in the promotion and development of the Holy Father's program of Catholic Action.

Students taking courses in funda-

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K. C. Deputy Sues Advertiser Of Bogus "Oath"

Denver.—Joseph C. Maguire, of Denver, State Deputy of the Knights of Columbus, has filed charges of criminal libel against Dr. J. Charles Hummel, over whose signature there appeared in The Daily Courier of Alamosa a paid advertisement, part of which referred to the spurious fourth degree K. of C. oath.

The advertisement in question began with a criticism over granting the use of a public school building to the Rev. Edward J. McCarthy, pastor of the Church of the Sacred Heart at Alamosa, on a rental basis.

Retraction of the paper's part in the publication of the advertisement has been made by P. H. Schlesselman, publisher, who printed both an editorial and an advertisement for this purpose.

Recounts Outstanding Lives of Four Great Bishops Who Have Recently Died

By DONALD ATTWATER, WALES

(C. V. Service)

There have recently been taken from us four prelates whose deaths are a great loss to the Church at large and to the Eastern Catholic churches in particular.

The first of these was Msgr. Paul Peter XIII Terzian, Katholikos of Cilicia and Patriarch of the Catholic Armenians. He was born at Klutahia in Bithynia in 1855 and was trained for the priesthood at the college of Propaganda in Rome. When he was only thirty-seven years old he was made Bishop of Adana for the Armenian rite, and in 1910 was appointed Patriarch. His vigorous policy of reform was not acceptable to all of his subjects, and in 1912 an abortive attempt was made by some discontented laymen to get him removed by the "Young Turk" government at Constantinople. But these troubles were overshadowed by those of 1914-15 when he saw his flock, clergy, religious, and laity, and those of his non-Catholic fellow-countrymen, pillaged, outraged, and murdered in thousands by the Turks and Kurds. After the war, worn out by his labors and griefs, Msgr. Terzian retired to Rome, leaving a "locumtenens" at Constantinople. But the Armenian council of 1928 removed the patriarchal see from the former Turkish capital to its old seat at Beesmar, near Beirut in Syria, and Msgr. Terzian entered into office again. He finally retired, being succeeded by Msgr. Arpiarian, Titular Archbishop of Anazarbe, in July last year, and died some months afterwards at the age of seventy-six.

Within a few weeks the death took place also of Msgr. Elias Peter Hoyek, Patriarch of Antioch for the Maronites (a people of whom there are a number among the Catholics of U. S. A.). He was born at Ehta in Syria in 1842, was ordained priest in 1870, and consecrated Bishop as Vicar to the Patriarch in 1889. In 1897 he was appointed Rector of the Maronite College in Rome, but two years later was taken away to fill the office of Patriarch himself. During the war his people suffered much at the hands of the Turks on account of their attachment to France; many

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Opportunity Will Be Given Visitors To Inspect Library

St. Louis.—Delegates to the annual convention of the Catholic Central Verein of America, which will be held here August 30 to 34, will have an opportunity to inspect the new library at the Central Bureau.

The Library, in process of development since 1908, was installed in the remodeled quarters formerly occupied by the Central Bureau in 1931. The building is completely fire-proof, has been commended as a model library by St. Louis and visiting experts, the latest equipment has been installed and for valuable documents and books the Bureau has built a special vault.

Barcelona Priests Get Orders to Keep Free from Politics

Madrid. — The Archbishop of Barcelona has issued orders to the priests in his diocese to keep out of politics. The order reads:

"Since the priests enjoy [illegible] the confidence of all the faithful, they should not [illegible] themselves to political [illegible] are related to parties in this respect only [illegible] our supreme preoccupation [illegible] themselves in politics [illegible] any manner whatsoever.

"Only [illegible] that [illegible] [illegible] from [illegible] [illegible] may be used in their [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]