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The Catholic World Over

At Bogota, N. J., the Knights of Columbus Council has observed the bicentennial of Washington by electing George Washington as Grand Knight. His wife, Mrs. Martha Washington was elected president of the ladies' auxiliary.

Two men on bicycles recently rode 300 miles from Massachusetts to Rochester on a pilgrimage to the Grotto of Our Lady of Lourdes. They covered the distance in four days. Last year a man traveled the same distance on foot and two years ago a young man walked from Charlevoix, pushing a little cart before him on which was lying his invalid mother.

Two hundred and thirteen vocations in the first 50 years of its existence is the record of the Students' Society of St. Aloysius' College, Mangalore, India. Of these 153 are long to the diocesan clergy while 56 are members of the Society of Jesus.

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Urge Interest Revival In Abstinence

Catholics Honoring Father Mathew Hear Plea For Cause of Total Abstinence; Advocated by Pope

Philadelphia — Emphasizing that they were discussing a religious and not a political issue, Most Rev. Gerald P. O'Hara, Auxiliary Bishop of Philadelphia, and Rev. Ernest S. Conahan, pastor of St. Callistus Church and president of the Catholic Total Abstinence Union of America urged a revival of zeal in the Catholic total abstinence movement at a great outdoor demonstration in Fairmount Park recently.

Addressing the large throng assembled about the fountain dedicated in 1876 in honor of Father Mathew, apostle of the Catholic total abstinence movement, who induced more than 7,000,000 persons to sign the pledge, Bishop O'Hara appealed for "fresh energy in the Mathew movement."

Bishop O'Hara advocated total abstinence "not because of strong drink is evil in itself but because human nature too easily passes from moderation to over-indulgence."

Depend on Moral Foundation — The Catholic total abstinence movement proceeds by moral suasion and has nothing to do with laws, said Bishop O'Hara. He added that the Catholic movement "in no way is affiliated with the organizations which are militant against manufacture, importation or sale of alcoholic beverages, though to some persons the ends might seem superficially the same. The Catholic total abstinence movement, he said, always has remained "a religious movement."

Bishop O'Hara commented that those interested in the movement have "seen with dismay and sadness a decline in interest."

"It is not for us to analyze the causes," he went on. "Some expressed the view it was ludicrous to maintain societies for total abstinence from alcoholic beverages, when the law led us to suppose such things were not available."

K. C. Meeting To Attract Thousands

Niece of Cardinal Gibbons Will Unveil Statue, Feature Event of Golden Anniversary Convention

Washington — More than 100,000 persons are expected to attend the ceremony of the unveiling of the memorial statue of His Eminence James Cardinal Gibbons, Sunday, August 14, opening the Golden Anniversary Convention of the Knights of Columbus. The monument, a gift of the United States Government, fifty thousand Knights will attend the convention, which will be held August 14 to 17, inclusive.

The official program of the convention, just announced, will open with a parade of the Knights, including Fourth Degree, escorted by military and naval units, at 1:30 P. M. Sunday. His Excellency the Most Rev. Pietro Fumasoni-Biondi, Apostolic Delegate to the United States, will deliver the dedicatory address at the Cardinal Gibbons Memorial at 3 o'clock. The Most Rev. John M. McNamee, Auxiliary Bishop of Baltimore, also will speak. The blessing will be pronounced by the Apostolic Delegate. A banquet will be held in the evening.

The formal opening of the convention proper is scheduled for 10:30 A. M. Monday at the Mayflower Hotel, following Mass at St. Matthew's Church. The President of the Board of Commissioners of the District of Columbia will deliver an address of welcome, to which Supreme Knight Martin H. Carmody will respond. State Deputy Frederick J. Rice will follow. A noon automobile will leave for Arlington National Cemetery and for Mount Vernon, where

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Cleveland Women Plan New Projects

Cleveland — Three new projects — development of a girl planning program, diocesan-wide promotion of a more earnest study of international peace, and a youth cooperation movement — were announced by Mrs. W. J. Bushea, newly elected president, at the first meeting of the new officers of the Cleveland Diocesan Council of Catholic Women, held here.

The meeting marked the seventh anniversary of the establishment of the Cleveland Diocesan Council. In the child-placing program, Catholic women of the Diocese of Cleveland will be asked to aid the institution of orphanages in providing homes for orphaned and dependent children. This work was carried on successfully last year by the Cleveland Diocesan Council of Catholic Women, at the suggestion of the Rev. C. Hubert LeBlond, diocesan director of Catholic Charities.

Mrs. Frank McGowan, of Canton, is the chairman in charge of the promotion of study of international peace, and Miss Meredeth Duffy, representative of the Catholic League Association on the diocesan board, is chairman of the youth cooperation movement. The development of the last named movement is due in part to the initiative of the high school and college sodality groups of the Cleveland Diocese. At a high school sodality convention recently held here, and attended by upwards of 500 young men and women, the sodalists themselves asked the Diocesan Council of Catholic Women to point out to them in what way they might participate in the work of the National Catholic Welfare Conference.

The Rt. Rev. Msgr. James A. McFadden, Auxiliary Bishop-elect of Cleveland and Chancellor of the Diocese, addressed the meeting and urged upon the members attendance at the convention of the National Council of Catholic Women to be held at Charleston, S. C., October 9 to 12. Mrs. Bushea will head the delegation going from Cleveland to the convention.

Girl to Unveil Memorial Statue



The unveiling of the statue of James Cardinal Gibbons, shown above, which is to take place in Washington, D. C., on August 14 will be a highlight of the golden anniversary convention of the Knights of Columbus, who are presenting the memorial to the country. Inset: Miss Margaret Gibbons Burke, of New Orleans, La., a grand-niece of Cardinal Gibbons, who has been selected to unveil the statue.

Blind Convert Exerting Influence Among Natives in Kaying, China

Kaying, China — Three years ago the Maryknoll priests of the Catholic Mission here gave shelter to a convert who appeared to be merely an object of charity, but who today is proving to be one of the mission's most valuable assets.

Approximately five years ago this young man, Yung Tsang Tsong, was studying in a local high school, when he suffered the loss of his sight. Although a pagan, he met this affliction with admirable courage.

One of his friends was studying the Catholic doctrine. Tsang Tsong asked to accompany him to the instruction. After the first visit he expressed a desire to be enrolled as a catechumen also. How was a blind man to study the catechism? The Maryknoll missionaries solved the difficulty by having the Chinese boys in their Kaying Seminary read and recite the catechism under Tsang Tsong's dictation. He mastered it in an amazingly short time.

Brimming with zeal the blind convert returned to his native village, resolved to lead others to the Faith. However, his family absolutely refused to support him unless he assisted them in the manufacture of articles for superstitious practices, such as paper money used at pagan funerals, and so forth. The blind young man went back to the Maryknoll priests and explained his plight. Charity demanded that he be given shelter at the mission.

Stidley Church Doctrine. — Tsang Tsong then began to attend all the lectures given in the mission school for catechists. Owing to his close attention and unquenching memory he soon acquired a fine grasp on the doctrine. Naturally eloquent, he now surpasses all the other catechists of the Kaying Mission in the art of impressing passages in the Faith. He is now a small room in the main gate of the Catholic compound and it is a rare occasion when there are not at least two or three pagans in his room. A number of Baptisms have already been the fruit of his zeal.

In the course of the last Chinese New Year festivities Tsang Tsong decided to give a series of informal talks about the Catholic Church. As this is the only time of the year when many of the Chinese people have leisure for recreation, the Maryknoll

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State Branch Central Verein Issues Call

"Prepare for Catholic Action" Theme for State Convention, States President Maron in Invitation

"The Message of Men of Good Will: Prepare for Catholic Action!" is the motto for the thirty-fifth annual convention of the New York State Branch of the Catholic Central Verein to be held here from September 3 to 5, invitations to which have just been issued by Dr. August G. Maron, of Brooklyn, president.

All parts of New York State will be represented by Catholics coming here to participate in the sessions which will be formally opened with a solemn pontifical Mass to be celebrated by the Most Rev. John Francis O'Hara, D. D., in St. Joseph's Church, Sunday morning, September 4.

F. P. Kenkel to speak Sunday evening, the enatory mass meeting will be held in Columbus Civic Center with F. P. Kenkel, N. Y. G., director of the Central Verein of the Central Verein, at St. Louis as principal speaker.

A number of important social problems will be presented at the business sessions on Monday, September 5. Separate sessions for the Catholic Women's Union will also be held on that day.

In his call for the convention, Dr. Maron says: "Once again the time for our conversion is rapidly approaching, and it is gratifying to announce that Rochester has extended a hearty invitation to meet in their city for the fourth time. Nothing will be left undone to assure us a hearty welcome and to make this convention the outstanding one in the history of our organization."

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Redemptorists' Double Anniversary Celebration Takes Place This Year

Founding of Order, 200 Years Ago, and Coming to America, 100 Years Ago, Being Commemorated Throughout World During Jubilee Year

ROCHESTER COMMUNITY PLANS TRIDUUM IN NOVEMBER AT ST. JOSEPH'S CHURCH

Rochester community of the Congregation of the Most Holy Redeemer, better known as the Redemptorists Fathers will join with their confreres wherever the Order has priests and brothers in observing this year of 1932 as a jubilee year for the Congregation. Two hundred years ago on November 9, 1732, the order was established by St. Alphonsus Maria Ligouri, Doctor of the Church, at Scala, near Amalfi, Italy, and just one hundred years ago the first Redemptorists arrived in America. They landed in New York on June 20, 1832, but it was ten years later, in 1842, that they established themselves in New York City.

K. C. Councils Plan Merger In Brooklyn

Facilities of Columbus Council to Be Available to Other Councils When Merger is Completed

Brooklyn — Since last October representatives of many councils of the Knights of Columbus in Brooklyn have been discussing a merger.

The conferences were initiated by a group of grand knights and were continued by committees from each of fourteen councils.

As might be expected, certain of the councils were opposed to a merger because of their own individual associations which had existed for many years. Others and by far the majority considered that the welfare of the order would be better served by a few strong units than by the 22 individual councils which now exist in the borough.

The records show a rapid decrease in the membership of the order in the last ten years and it is a known fact that in Brooklyn the Catholics have not shown the same lively interest in the order that marked the thirties. It was presented the opinion that in present general attitude would be changed if the facilities provided by Columbus Council at 1 Prospect Park West

Laymen's Retreat in Madras, India, Is Well Attended

Madras, India — A closed retreat for laymen, conducted by the Jesuit Fathers and preached by the Rev. Father C. Leigh, S. J., of Trichinopoly was held at Loyola College, Madras, from May 14 to 16. It was attended by 124 men, including nine from Bangalore, which is 220 miles distant.

Several laymen who attended the retreat have recorded their impressions in the "Catholic Leader" and in the "Catholic Review" of an excellent influence of the retreat. One attendant wrote: "You know that I am an indifferent Catholic but I think God that he gave me an opportunity to put the affairs of my soul in order before it was too late. I wish every Catholic might be given the opportunity of attending such a retreat to make a retreat in order to know in truth how he stands before God."

Death Claims Father Byrne, Noted Lazarist

St. Louis — The Very Rev. Peter Vincent Byrne, C. M., former president of Kenrick Seminary here and founder of De Paul University of Chicago, died late Thursday last week at De Paul Hospital. Father Byrne, who was 86 years old, had been priest for sixty-three years.

Born in Ireland, he came to this country as a youth and received his preliminary education at Syracuse, N. Y. After studying at Niagara University he was ordained at New Orleans in 1869.

Father Byrne came to Kenrick Seminary in 1893 from St. Vincent's Church of Philadelphia. He remained here for three years. He later founded and was president of De Paul University of Chicago. He was also connected with St. Vincent's College at Cape Girardeau, Mo., and St. John's College of Brooklyn, N. Y.

After holding the most prominent posts of the Vincentian Order, Father Byrne went to Perryville, Mo., where for the last sixteen years he had been connected with St. Mary's Seminary.

Father Scanlan Sings Silver Jubilee Mass

Katonah, N. Y. — Two of his brothers assisted as deacon and subdeacon and a third brother, Patrick Scanlan, editor of The Brooklyn Tablet, was seated in the congregation when the Very Rev. Arthur J. Scanlan, pastor of St. Joseph's Roman Catholic Theological Seminary at Dunwoodie, celebrated Sunday the twenty-fifth anniversary of his ordination at a jubilee Mass in the Church of St. Mary of the Assumption here.

The Rev. Martin A. Scanlan, pastor of the church, was deacon and the Rev. Joseph Scanlan of Our Lady of Mercy Church, Fordham, the Bronx, was subdeacon. Bishop-elect James Kearney, recently appointed to the Salt Lake diocese, was in the sanctuary. The glebe club of St. Mary's High School here sang the Mass. In the congregation were the Sisters of the Divine Compassion and the Sisters of Charity of Mt. St. Vincent.

Japanese Mission in Seattle Has 176 Conversions

Seattle — The recent appointment of the Rev. John C. Murrett of Buffalo, N. Y., to the Maryknoll Fushun mission field in Manchuria has drawn attention to the remarkable development of the Maryknoll Mission for Japanese in this city, while under Father Murrett's direction.

When Father Murrett came here, in 1924, there were only one adult Japanese Catholic in the city. Since his arrival 176 Japanese converts have been received into the Church.

Eight grammar grades have been added to the kindergarten for Japanese children at the Maryknoll Mission.

Our Lady Queen of Martyrs Church, built by Father Murrett, was the first ecclesiastical building in this country in which the Japanese architectural style was adapted in church design.

The Maryknoll Mission has the distinction of having established the world's only Japanese conference of the St. Vincent de Paul Society. Last year the Mission opened a Home for Aged Japanese. Father Murrett has also founded a monthly Japanese Catholic paper, "Shinri" ("The Truth").

Plan Athletic Center For Catholic Boys

Chicago — A downtown athletic club for Catholics here soon will be a reality.

A long-term lease has been signed by the Catholic Youth Organization for four of the seven floors of the Congress Bank Building which hereafter will be known as the Catholic Youth Organization Athletic Center.

The building is modern and is especially well fitted with equipment and space for athletic and recreational facilities. It contains fifty-two modern bowling alleys, gymnasium equipment, rubber rooms, showers, hot rooms and other adjuncts of an up-to-date athletic club.

His Eminence George Cardinal Mundelein, Archbishop of Chicago, in announcing plans for the early occupancy of the C. Y. O. Athletic Center, pointed out that last year alone the C. Y. O. attracted 200,000 boys and young men into its athletic program, which covered the entire area of the archdiocese, embracing six counties.

"Bowling and boxing will be given special attention in the operation of the center," explained His Eminence. "This does not mean that the Church is promoting boxing with the idea of turning out professionals, but it does mean that we are going to teach boys how to take it on the chin, if necessary, or more accurately, teach them how to face the world and its knoxes bravely and with self-assurance."

"I know of no better method of combating mean-day indifference and the false standards of soft living and easy money, as reflected by the numerous stories and movies glorifying gangsters and social outlaws than by developing added interest in and greater appreciation of athletic sports."

The staff of the center will include a number of former Notre Dame athletes, it was announced.

Mussolini Says Italian Word For Birth Control Is "Crime"

Vatican City — When the term birth control came up in an audience which he had with Premier Benito Mussolini here, the Most Rev. Bernard J. Mahoney, Bishop of Sioux Falls, South Dakota, said that he did not know whether there existed in the Italian language any word indicating such an ugly practice.

Premier Mussolini immediately replied that there is a word, both in Italian and in English, which fits this practice very well. It is, he said, the word "crime."

Bishop Mahoney said that he had four reasons for his visit to Premier Mussolini. The first, he declared, was to know the man whom His Holiness Pope Pius XI called a "Man of Providence."

The second reason, he said, was to tell the Premier that he has many admirers in America, especially be-

cause his decisive action is so much appreciated.

In the third place, Bishop Mahoney said, many in America speak of Premier Mussolini as another George Washington, because Washington was that without religion there can be no civilization, and Premier Mussolini has done many things for religion, re-establishing the crucifix in the schools, strengthening and expanding religious instruction in the schools, and bettering the condition of the priests. The Bishop also spoke of Il Duce's admirable activity against divorce and birth control.

His fourth reason for the visit, Bishop Mahoney said, was to thank the Premier for the honor conferred by the Vatican on his visit to Rome.

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