

Pope in Encyclical Letter Urges Prayer and Penance

(Continued from Page Two) Penances, then, is, as it were, a salutary weapon placed in the hands of the valiant soldiers of Christ who wish to fight for the defense and restoration of the moral order in the universe. It is a weapon that strikes right at the root of all evil, that is, at the just of material wealth and the vain pleasures of life.

By means of voluntary sacrifices, by means of practical and even painful acts of self-denial, by means of various works of penance, the noble-hearted Christian subdues the base passions that tend to make him violate the moral order.

Nothing remains for us, therefore, save to invite this poor world, that has shed so much blood, has dug so many graves, has destroyed so many works, has deprived so many men of bread and labor, nothing else remains for us, save to invite it in the loving words of the sacred liturgy: "Be thou converted to the Lord thy God."

CHAPTER IV Period of Penance

What more suitable occasion can we point out to you, venerable brethren, for such a union of prayer and reparation than the approaching Feast of the Sacred Heart of Jesus?

Let, therefore, this year the Feast of the Sacred Heart be for the whole church one of holy rivalry of reparation and supplication. Let the faithful hasten in large numbers to the churches to adore the Redeemer of the World, under the veils of the sacrament, that you, venerable brethren, will have solemnly expiated that day in all the churches.

Let them point out to that merciful heart that has known all the sorrows of the human heart, the fullness of their sorrow, the steadfastness of their faith, the trust of their hope, the ardor of their charity. Let them pray to Him, interposing likewise the powerful patronage of the Blessed Virgin Mary, mediatrix of all graces, for themselves and for their families, for their country, for the church, let them pray to Him for all the other pastors who share with him the dread burden of the spiritual government of souls.

Let them pray for their brethren who are in the world, for their brothers who are in the world, for their brothers who are in the world, for their brothers who are in the world, for their brothers who are in the world.

Let this spirit of prayer and reparation be maintained with keen earnestness and intensity by all the faithful during the entire octave, in which directly we have determined to raise this feast, and during this octave, in the manner that each of you, venerable brethren, according to local circumstances, shall think opportune to prescribe or counsel.

And let the poor, and all those who at this time are facing the hard trial of want of work and scarcity of food, let them in a like spirit of penance suffer with greater resignation the privations imposed on them by these hard times and the state of society, which Divine Providence in its inscrutable but ever-loving plan has assigned to them. Let them accept with a humble and trustful heart

President at Requiem Mass



President Hoover, escorted by M. Paul Claudot, right, Ambassador of France to the United States, photographed as he left St. Matthew's Church, Washington, D. C., following a solemn requiem Mass celebration for the late President Hoover. The Most Rev. Pietro Tomasoni, Apostolic Delegate to the United States, occupied a throne in the sanctuary at the Mass. Mrs. Hoover also appears in the photograph. A brilliant assemblage of diplomats and a large number of national notables attended the Mass.

Death Friday Of Admiral W. S. Benson

(Continued from Page One) Michael and St. George by Great Britain, the Order of the Rising Sun by Japan. He has two sons, both in the Navy. In 1922, Admiral Benson went to Rochester for the opening meeting of the Knights of Columbus campaign for funds for their new building.

OWEGO

MISS MARY E. CONLON Owego—Sovereign burns about her arms, chest and back, which she suffered while combatting flames that partially destroyed a small shed structure in the rear of her home on the afternoon of Wednesday, April 20, resulted fatally to Miss Mary E. Conlon, of No. 116 Green Street, a life-long resident of Owego, and organist at St. Patrick's Church, at her home on Saturday morning, May 21, at 12:10 o'clock. The funeral was held Tuesday morning at 9:30 o'clock from St. Patrick's Church with the Rev. Arthur C. Smith officiating. Burial was in St. Joseph's Cemetery. Miss Conlon was born in Owego on December 8, 1873, the daughter of John T. Conlon and May O'Neil, both of whom were natives of Ireland. Miss Conlon was a devout communicant of St. Patrick's Church and for the past 27 years had served as organist of the church. She is survived by one sister, Mrs. Teresa Scott, of Owego; two brothers, John E. Conlon, of this village, and William S. Conlon, of Schenectady.

JOSEPH F. LEAHY Owego—Joseph F. Leahy, a well-known resident of this village, died early Wednesday morning, May 11, at the Tloga county general hospital at Waverly, aged 77 years. Mr. Leahy fell at the home of his sister, Mrs. Matthew A. Robinson, in Lake Street on April 14, and fractured his left hip. He had since been a patient at the hospital. His funeral was held at 9:30 o'clock on Friday morning at St. Patrick's Church. The Rev. Arthur C. Smith officiated. The burial was in St. Joseph's Cemetery in the 'Town of Tloga.' Mr. Leahy was a son of John and Mary (O'Shea) Leahy and was born in this village. In his youth he was employed as a trainman on the Erie railroad and as the result of an accident, his right arm was amputated. Afterward he conducted a restaurant in South Depot Street many years. Leahy was a workman at the Kennedy valve company's works in Elmira, and was also employed during summers for several years at Rorick's, given, near that city, in a similar capacity. He leaves only his sister, Mrs. Robinson.

WATERLOO ELIZABETH GILGAN Waterloo—Miss Elizabeth Gilgan, a beloved resident of this village, died Saturday at her home, 107 East Elizabeth Street, and she was buried on Tuesday morning from St. Mary's Church. There was a large attendance of relatives and friends at her funeral. Miss Gilgan is survived by two sisters, Miss May J. and Miss Ellen M. Gilgan of Waterloo; two brothers, James H. Gilgan of Rochester and Stephen A. Gilgan of Elmira, Long Island.

DANSVILLE MRS. FRANK J. BLUM Dansville—Mrs. Mollie A. Blum, aged 68 years, widow of Frank J. Blum, who was president of the Blum Shoe Manufacturing Co. for many years, died Saturday at her home here. Her funeral was held on Tuesday morning from St. Mary's Church. There were many floral tributes. Mrs. Blum is survived by two sons, John R. and Norbert Blum, and one sister, Mrs. Alice Keating, of Dansville. She was greatly beloved by her friends.

CANANDAIGUA St. Mary's Church Is Left Bequest Canandaigua—The estate of the late John J. Casby of this village was appraised Monday, and the appraisal filed in Surrogate's Court. Among the numerous bequests is one of \$200 to St. Mary's Church. The estate was appraised at \$4,184.29, and bequests were left to relatives in this village and in Rochester.

MORAVIA Will Celebrate Memorial Mass Moravia—On Sunday, May 29, at 10:30 o'clock, Rev. F. T. Moffett, pastor, will be celebrant of a memorial high Mass in St. Patrick's Church for the soldier and sailor dead.

To Be Ordained



J. A. M. Riehey, former Episcopal minister, was ordained to the priesthood at Kenrick Seminary, Webster, Groves, Mo., on June 5. Following his conversion to Catholicism, Mr. Riehey became distinguished as a Catholic editor, and for two terms was Secretary of the Catholic Press Association. He will celebrate his first solemn Mass at Quincy, Ill., where he was at one time an Episcopal pastor.

State K. of C. Convening in Elmira Now

(Continued from Page One) Friday, May 28 12:30 P. M.—Luncheon for visiting ladies at Elmira County Club under auspices of Ladies Convention Auxiliary. Can will leave Mark Twain Hotel at 12 M. 2 P. M.—Visiting Ladies Assembly at Mark Twain Hotel for automobile tour to New York Revolutionary Battlefield, Mark Twain's Study and Watkins Glen State Park, under auspices of Ladies Convention Auxiliary. 3 P. M.—Afternoon session of Convention at Duane Memorial Auditorium. 3 P. M.—Convention Ball at New York State Armory, West Church Street, music by Jerry Thomas and his orchestra of 15 pieces. 4:00 A. M.—Session of Convention at Duane Memorial Auditorium. 10:30 A. M.— 1:30 P. M.—Breakfast for visiting ladies under auspices of Daughters of America, at Court rooms, 118 East Church Street. 4:00 P. M.—Drill and Drum Parade at New York State Reformatory, Upper Davis St. 8:00 P. M.—Smoker at Knights of Columbus Home on Lake Street and other parties for delegates and ladies. Sunday, May 29 3:00 P. M.—Reception of the Fourth Degree at the Duane Memorial Auditorium. 5:00 P. M.—Solemn Vespers at St. Peter and Paul's Church, East Market Street, followed by procession to Mark Twain Hotel. 6:30 P. M.—Banquet for Fourth Degree members and ladies at Mark Twain Hotel. Committees arranging for the State Convention which is the second to be entertained by Elmira Council in 25 years are as follows: Honorary Chairman, Hon. Daniel Sheehan; General Chairman, Albel D. Merrill; Executive Committee, A. D. Merrill, Daniel Sheehan, Dr. George H. Brickwade, J. John Hanes, Michael Danaher, Cornelius O'Dea, Harry J. Lagonegro, Uri S. Cronch, Joseph O'Leary, Martin T. Purtell, M. S. Kennedy, M. M. Shannon, P. H. Mack, John T. Osowski.

Father Cleary Talks on Church's Organization to Auburn Rotary Club

Auburn—The Roman Catholic metropolitan district made up of several dioceses, for instance, the Archdiocese of New York, the Diocese of New York, in his diocese he heads all parishes. To him all priests in his diocese are responsible. Fifth, the dean. He has authority over the various priests and parishes in his deanery. Father Conaway heads the deanery consisting of all parishes in Cayuga County. Sixth, the pastor, who is the parish priest.

Organized to Last Detail Father Cleary, said in part, "The Church achieves results because it is organized to the very last detail. First, there is the Pope, representing Christ on earth. He is the supreme head and when he speaks all Catholics listen with reverence. If his speech has reference to faith and morals—that is what we are to believe or what is morally good or bad—all Catholics receive his word as the word of God. That is what we understand by the infallibility of the Pope. When he speaks on other subjects, his word carries only the weight of one who has the welfare of the world at heart and who is in constant touch of all parts of it.

Second, the College of Cardinals, when complete 72 in number, like our American Congress. This group investigates and prepares all cases for consideration by the Pope. Also heads various departments and elects a new Pope. Third, the archbishop, ruler over

COHOCTON STONE—WAGER Cohocton—On Saturday, May 14, Mrs. Rosellin M. Wager, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Wager of Cohocton, and Leland Stone, son of Mr. and Mrs. Leroy Tompkins of Naples, were married in the rectory of St. Paul's Church by the Rev. William Frank. The couple were attended by Miss Ida Mae Tompkins, sister of the bride, and Rupert Wager, brother of the bride.

Following the ceremony a supper was served at the home of the bride to immediate relatives. Mr. and Mrs. Stone will reside in Naples, and they will have the best wishes of many friends for a happy married life.

from the hand of God the effects of poverty rendered harder by the distress in which mankind is now struggling. Let them rise more generously even to the divine sublimity of the cross of Christ reflecting on the fact that if work is among the greatest values of life, it is nevertheless love of a suffering God that saved the world. Let them take comfort in the certainty that their sacrifices and their troubles borne in a Christian spirit will concur efficaciously to hasten the hour of mercy and peace.

The divine heart of Jesus cannot but be moved by the prayers and sacrifices of His church and He will finally say to His spouse, weeping at his feet under the weight of so many griefs and woes, "Great is thy faith; he I done to thee as thou wilt."

With this confidence, strengthened by the memory of the cross, sacred symbol and precious instrument of our holy redemption, the glorious invention of which we celebrate today, you, venerable brethren, to your clergy and people, to the whole Catholic world, we impart with paternal love the apostolic benediction. Given at Rome, at St. Peter's, on the Feast of the Invention of the Holy Cross, the 3d of May in the year of 1932, the eleventh of our pontificate. PIUS PP. XI.

THE KNORR-SANTARIUM 139 TROUP STREET Opposite Livingston Park GRADUATE NURSES On Duty Day and Night Phone MAIN 5859

Insure in a STOCK Company Where there is no assessment liability THE AMERICAN MOTORISTS INSURANCE COMPANY has since its organization paid back to policy holders an annual dividend of at least 20% of premiums. Coast-to-Coast Claim Service CLARENCE A. VICK Rochester Representative Stone 3180 245 Cutter Bldg.

William H. Saucke, Pres. Walter C. Saucke, Vice-Pres. Herbert A. Saucke, Sec. and Treas. Saucke Bros. Construction Co., Inc. BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS Telephone, Glen. 3463 82 SARANAC STREET

Our Retail Plumbing Department Is at the service of those desiring to purchase and install their own Plumbing Supplies and Accessories. Barr & Creelman Co. 74 Exchange Street Plumbing and Heating Materials Since 1880 Ask for our catalogue which is fully illustrated and printed in attractive colors

McCurdy and Company Sale ARCH-O-PEDIC SHOES for women \$6.95 Regularly \$8.50 An 8-day sale of our entire stock of shoes for our regular ARCH-O-PEDIC customers and others interested in the comfort and rest which these shoes provide. SECOND FLOOR

Let Your Dollars Work For You! The basis of most fortunes has been a combination of work, thrift, and wise investing. Dollars that are 'lazy' or do not work as hard as they might, should be made to 'step lively' and add to your financial welfare. Here's how to start. Invest portions of your income or savings in the 8% Eight Year Gold Bonds of the Associated Gas and Electric Corporation. Let them know and realize how fast money accumulates when it is given the right opportunity. For information call Investment Department MAIN 3-9-0

Let Your Dollars Work For You! The basis of most fortunes has been a combination of work, thrift, and wise investing. Dollars that are 'lazy' or do not work as hard as they might, should be made to 'step lively' and add to your financial welfare. Here's how to start. Invest portions of your income or savings in the 8% Eight Year Gold Bonds of the Associated Gas and Electric Corporation. Let them know and realize how fast money accumulates when it is given the right opportunity. For information call Investment Department MAIN 3-9-0