Father Hubbard Writes About "Mushing" in Alaska With Dog Team 1,600 Miles

"Glacier" Priest Tells of Wolf-Dogs, Their Characteristics, Speed and Fighting Proclivities—Eskimos Surprise Him with Gregorian Chant.

The Rev. Bernard R. Hubbard, S.J., of Santa Clara University, Cal., known the country over as the "glacier" priest, has a most interesting article in the February 13th issue of The Saturday Evening Post, entitled "Mush, You Malamutes." It is the story of a 1,600-mile trip by dog sled in the wilds of Alaska, with death riding by his side more than once, and with the hospitality of the Eskimos a joy to his heart. There are delightful sketches of the wolf-dogs who draw sleds for travelers in the far North, and touches of comedy and of pathos that make his article most interesting and most readable. Some selections from the article are given below:

Father McElmeel met me at Nenana. Square-shouldered, blue-eyed, steel-gray-haired, Father Mac, as he is known all through Alaska, was reputed one of the best mushers of the Yukon and had gathered a team of dogs, for me along the 400-mile route from Nulato to Nenana.

Dogs! All the dog stories I had ever read came to my mind, and now I had the chance to see how true they were—the famous Alaska Husky, the Malemute, the Siberian—all faithful companions of man in his conquest of the North. Father McElmeel led me over to Archdeacon Bentley's, where the dogs were kept. The archdeacon was along the upper Yukon with his team, so kindly Mrs. Bentley put the dog houses at our disposal.

Three-Quarters Wolf

"This is Snookum," said Father McElmeel, flashing an electric torch on a magnificent brute chained to the nearest dog stall. "Better not touch him," he cautioned, "until you know him better, as he is three-quarters wolf."

Snookum inspired fear at first sight. He stood stiff-legged and motionless, with ears held back and head lowered, and his gleaming eyes followed one's every movement warily. His muzzle was crisscrossed with scars and his head and neck bore marks of many a fierce battle.

We crouched over the snow toward our cabin. "What's that?" I exclaimed, as a high-pitched, long-drawn wolf howl broke the frigid silence.

"That's the leader giving the dog opera the note," laughed Father Mac. "Now listen."

The Call of the Wild

The first howl was succeeded by another from a different quarter, then another, then a bark or two, followed by a series of yelps, and then, from several hundred throats at once, bedlam broke loose. It was the famous bedtime chorus of the Alaskan wolf dog. Almost impossible to describe, it was weirdly inspiring. It sent a shudder down your back. It sounded like the cry of lost souls, it was the call of the wild. When the first dog started, every dog in Nenana leaped up from snug slumber and, pointing his nose at the moon, howled dismally. Soon all the howls blended into one volume of sound that reminded me more of the New Year's Eve midnight clamor of San Francisco heard from suburban foothills than anything else. The volume of the dog chorus rose until it sounded as if scores of steam calliopes had got stuck with the stops wide open on the high notes, and then, right at the height of the crescendo, the chorus stopped as suddenly as it began, and the silence of the Alaskan night continued. I heard the dog opera every night for the next four months, and it was always weirdly the same.

On the Trail

We crossed the river and followed the trail into the woods on the northern bank. Fine stands of spruce and fir and birch decked in snow lined the trail and fifty-two canine feet went with the regularity of engine pistons as the swish of the sled runners played the only accompaniment to the pat, pat, pat, pat. It was twenty degrees below zero, just ten degrees less than the thirty degrees below of ideal mushing weather. I began to catch the exhilaration and thought that there was really nothing to it. The dogs had steadied down to a trot. Father Mac put on the brake and stopped the team.

"Hop off," he said to me, "and take charge. It is your team and you'd better begin right now." He handed me the whip and took his foot off the brake as I stood clumsily on the runner. Suddenly the dogs leaped ahead and I took a header into the snowy bushes off the trail.

"I expected that to happen," Father Mac said, seizing the sled bow and clamping on the brake. "Never let your foot off the brake until you are sure of your control of the sled. If you lose your sled in the North, you lose your life. The dogs get away. Then you freeze up, because all your furs and sleeping bag are on the runaway sled."

I never forgot the lesson.

A Fight in the Snow

A dog musher has to keep his attention as constantly riveted on his dogs as an automobile driver on his steering wheel. I did not know this though. I was getting drowsy and turned around to see how Father Mac was coming along. I must have turned around too long, for things began to happen very rapidly. Snookum had become interested in a bush and had stopped. Snookum was way up in the swing right after the leaders and when he stopped, naturally the whole team stopped. I was supposed to jam the brake down and keep the line of dogs strung out. Instead of that, though, I allowed the heavy sled to keep on going and pushed the dogs together, telescoping the whole team. When an Alaska dog feels anything touch him, the word instinct to him is "bite." So the wheel dog, bumped into Warrior, and Warrior turned to fight. Prince leaped in to help Warrior, since, in a gang fight, the two always stuck together. Pete jumped Snookum and they went at it in real shape. Toxin stepped aside, protecting himself from the flying fangs, for Toxin was a Siberian, and Siberians dislike fighting. Margie crouched down into the snow and let the pack fight it out over her. I was hoping the females wouldn't fight, as they usually fight to the death. But Nancy got excited and in the struggling mass picked out her rival, Daisy, and called her something very awful in dog language. Daisy made a flying leap over Snookum and closed in on Nancy, and varicolored fur flew.

"Stop them!" yelled Father Mac coming up on the run. "You will have a bunch of dead dogs if you don't hurry up!"

Results of the Brawl

Every man to his own bobby. When did I know about stopping such a big dog fight? I knew how to take pictures, though, so I buzzed my motion-picture camera at the scene while Father Mac stopped the fight. After all, that was his hobby. I took a lot of strenuous whip work to unlock head holds and leg holds, and the harness was in an awful tangle.

"I'm lucky," Father Mac muttered. "You usually lose a dog or two in a fight like that." Snookum's nose had a few more rips, Pete's ear was bobbed a bit more, Bill had a cut on his leg and Nancy had a bloody lip, but no serious damage was done.

Katmai a Real Pet

Katmai, my real pet of the whole pack, was the five-o'clock whistle, and let the whole world know about it if I was ever late with the dried fish. He became my special pet in a peculiar way. When you feed Alaskan dogs you have to be very careful. It is a business proposition with them and they don't want to be bothered with etiquette. If you delicately hand a wolf dog his dried fish, you are liable to lose half your hand in the operation; consequently, you must forward-pass the fish to him, being careful that his neighbor does not intercept and run for a touchdown. I wanted Katmai to become tame, so I handed him his fish one day. He did not snap at my hand, but let out a growl when I did not let go fast enough. I slapped his nose, gave him a talking to and left him in displeasure. Toward evening I walked to the stalls. Standing out of his stall, Katmai was waving his big fox-brush tail, dancing on his front paws, and rah-rahing softly. He evidently had something very important to tell me. He greeted me effusively and then turned like a flash into his stall and came out with a bit of dried fish in his mouth. Then he set gently at my feet and looked up at me with his big brown eyes, seeming to say most apologetically, "That was a very unfortunate mistake—my growling at you. Here is this piece of fish to show you that I did not mean it."

Home-Cooked Food

Ivan's wife, beautiful little Maggie, with her youngest, Theresa, strapped to her back, met us at St. Michael. She busied around and prepared one of the finest meals I ever ate—home-made bread, potatoes, reindeer roast, and a fine chocolate cake and canned peaches for dessert.

A certain type of explorer likes to paint the Eskimos as filthy, degenerate, and lacking all refinements of civilization. My only reaction is that people who are looking for such characteristics can always find them anywhere they go. I have found the Eskimos, as a race, peaceful, generous, quick to learn, and with a contentment superior to our restless civilization.

The Magic North

The sun dipped far to the north and stayed long on the horizon, a blood-red disk. Pat, pat, pat, pat went the feet as every dog pulled strongly. They were racing directly into the disk of the setting sun, and as the possate ice turned to purple, the full spell of the magic north took hold of us all. "Nice work, Nancy! Dear old Principe! Snookum, you wolf! Keep it up, Katmai! Warrior, Pete, Bill, Daisy, Margie!" You never travel silent on your sled. You sing and whistle, and keep up a continual communication with your dogs. They need encouragement, and deserve it.

The Dogs at Night

By day the dogs get tired and hot, and occasional rests are needed. At night, though, they begin to freshen up and appear tireless. Perhaps it is the work that comes out in them under the Arctic stars, and they think they are part of the pack going to their kill. It soon grew dark, but it was clear and the myriad diamonds of heaven twinkled overhead, while a few streamers of the Northern Lights added their magic to the Arctic night. I could barely make out the bobbin, shadow, shapes of my dogs, but could [illegible] joyable of the whole winter as we pulled in to Candle at 6 o'clock. We bedded the dogs down comfortably, gave them an extra good feed and Ivan and I crawled into our sleeping bags and slept soundly on the floor of the little mission chapel.

Sickness at Mass

I had intended to say Mass [illegible] quietly by myself [illegible] the morning [illegible] would [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]