

# CATHOLIC COURIER AND JOURNAL

VOL 3, No. 33.

CATHOLIC COURIER AND JOURNAL, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 30, 1931.

## Diocesan Women Hold Annual Convention With Many Delegates

Catholic Women Vote Favorably On Parent-Teacher Organizations—Rochester Diocesan Council Concludes First Annual Convention With Adoption of Resolutions—Miss Yawman Re-Elected.

### DELEGATES FROM ALL PARTS OF DIOCESE MAKE CONVENTION A GREAT SUCCESS

The first annual convention of the Rochester Diocesan Council of Catholic Women, held on Wednesday and Thursday last week, was a great success. Interesting meetings were held, with helpful talks, and discussions, and there were two delightful luncheons in the Columbus Civic Center dining room, served admirably by Miss Mary Sullivan. Keen interest was taken in all the sessions, and all of the delegates went home inspired and enthused by the convention. Bishop O'Hern was a big factor for good at all of the sessions, and his presence and encouragement were appreciated by the delegates.

Miss Cecilia M. Yawman of Rochester was re-elected president. Other officers elected were: Vice-presidents, Mrs. Louis A. Whalen, Mrs. James G. McCarthy of Elmira, Mrs. Charles O'Hehir of Corning, Mrs. T. A. Kane of Geneva, Mrs. Charles Schneider of Auburn, Miss Mary G. McCormick of Ithaca, recording secretary, Mrs. E. J. Farrell of Geneva, corresponding secretary, Miss Mary A. Duette of Rochester, treasurer, Miss Alice F. Kirk of Rochester, assistant treasurer, Mrs. C. T. Lynch of Geneva, auditor, Mrs. William H. Rosenbach of Rochester, parliamentarian, Mrs. John Corvan of Geneva, Rochester, assistant parliamentarian, Mrs. W. Douglas Ward of Rochester, delegates at large, Mrs. Jeremiah G. Hickey of Rochester, Mrs. Elizabeth Harmon of Auburn, Mrs. John Grady of Corning, Mrs. Daniel Sullivan of Elmira, Mrs. Mary Corvan of Geneva, Mrs. R. L. Sullivan of Ithaca. The Council will conduct its next quarterly meeting in Ithaca in January.

## President Zamora Tells Why He Quit as President Of the Spanish Republic

Resigned in Protest Against the Anti-Religious Action of the National Assembly, and Will Fight for Justice to the Church.

Madrid, Oct. 30.—When the Spanish National Assembly last week adopted for the Constitution of the new Republic articles that were hostile and unjust towards religion, Niceto Alcalá Zamora, provisional President of the Republic since the abdication of King Alfonso, promptly presented his resignation. He was succeeded by Manuel Azana, a Radical, and a man who is expected to show more friendship towards the Socialists and Communists than towards religion. Soon after his resignation, Niceto Zamora gave out a statement explanatory of his action, and outlining his plans for the future. He shows himself in this statement to be a strong champion of justice for the Church, and indeed for all classes of people. His statement follows:

**Zamora Tells Why**  
"My resignation as President of the Spanish Republic was brought about by my disagreement with the constitutional formula relating to the problem of religion in my country.  
The formula, as voted by the ministerial majority is not a democratic one, nor is it a criterion of liberty, or consonant with the dictates of justice. I was hoping we could provide complete equality and limited religious tolerance as principles which I always proclaim as being not only guarantees for Catholics but also guarantees for Protestants, Jews, Mohammedans and people of no expressed beliefs.  
"In my opinion it is futile to discuss whether believing Catholics represent the majority or minority in Spain. If they are in the majority there is no power under democratic conditions to legislate against their feelings.  
"If they are in the minority they are entitled to receive proper protection. With respect to their individual rights there should be a guarantee against abuses by the State and by public authorities.  
"When I spoke last Saturday against dictation by the majority I considered that I was defending the welfare and peace of all Spaniards and accomplishing the duty incumbent on all republicans of protecting the rights of Catholics.  
"For Legal Revision  
"Not having succeeded in carrying through the liberal formula of tolerance and justice, I have resigned to devote myself to promote legal revision of the Constitution before other indignities arise to attack it.  
"The day the Constitution is reformed and throws open a path to justice I shall withdraw from political life with the feeling that I have acted as a Spaniard, a liberal and a

## Notre Dame Has 3,162 Students There This Year

Notre Dame, Ind., Oct. 30.—The official registration figures for the University of Notre Dame show a total of 3,162 students attending classes. Of this number, 122 are members of the Holy Cross Order, which give a student registration of 3,040. This number is slightly over the quota of 3,000 which was set by the university last spring and an increase over the 1930-31 registration of 173.  
The college of arts and letters leads with 1,295 students and the college of commerce is second with 914.

## Cardinal Asks That the World Let Christ Rule

Statesmen Are Helpless in the Present Distress, He Declares in Cathedral Sermon—Deplores Human Delusion.

New York, Oct. 30.—Cardinal Hayes, preaching at St. Patrick's Cathedral Sunday morning, declared that the helplessness of rulers and statesmen presented a sad and discouraging picture in the present world distress. This, he said, was because they had taken the shadow for the substance, had preferred the darkness to the light and had sought the fleeting happiness of the flesh and not the enduring joy of the spirit.

It was the Cardinal's first sermon in the cathedral, which is his see pupil, for twenty months. The day in the church calendar was the Feast of Christ the King.  
Cardinal Hayes declared that the material and sensual world, consumed with its own lusts and blinded by its own conceits, had rejected, in the main, Christ as King. He asserted that just before the present economic plight man had glorified himself with the delusion that he had created an impregnable citadel of enduring prosperity, but that science, universal education and philosophy had failed lamentably to bring comfort and encouragement. He continued:

"Man today is struggling against a sea of troubles, drifting helplessly. He knows not whither. A wise pilot, a sure compass and a charted course are an urgent and an imperative need. . . Human leadership has fallen on distressing days. The wisdom and experience of man, never more impotent than at present, have failed to profit the world, when aid is most necessary.  
"In the crisis that confronts us we should turn with greatest confidence, to the Headship of the human race, namely, to Christ our King, the way that never fails, the truth that never errs, the life that never ceases and dies."  
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## Pope's Picture is Radioed From Vatican City to Paris, Inaugurating a New Invention

Pontiff Watches Transmission of His Photo, and Receives in Return Photo of Cardinal Verdier of Paris.

Vatican City, Oct. 30.—A radio transmission of a photograph of Pope Pius XI was made here Saturday from the Vatican to Paris over a new invention by the French scientist, Edouard Belin, who also presented the invention to the Pope. The Holy Father took the keenest interest in the entire proceeding of the transmission of his picture to Paris, and received in return from Paris a picture of Cardinal Archbishop Verdier and an autographed letter to the Pope.  
The Pontiff stood for more than an hour without showing any sign of fatigue. Even the intense heat of the two rooms failed to tire him, although he removed his hat shortly after entering, then his white cloak. The ceremony was informal, the Pontiff chatting with those present, apparently in excellent spirits and health.  
Of Great Interest  
At 1:25 M. Belin's apparatus received a radio-photograph from Paris, which, when developed, showed the Cardinal Archbishop at the French Colonial Exhibition in the midst of a group of Africans from one of the pavilions and French dignitaries. The autographed letter came separately.  
Pope Pius spent a long time examining them. M. Belin giving a minute explanation. Meanwhile, the court photographer had taken a picture of the Pontiff, surrounded by those present. This was immediately developed and transmitted while the Pope watched every detail, aided by M. Belin's explanation. The transmission took twelve minutes.  
After imparting his benediction upon all present and on the students of the Ethiopian College, Pope Pius entered a closed automobile and drove through the Vatican gardens to his private apartments.

## Thousands Hear Pope Pius Pray, Church in Spain

Pilgrims from All Parts of the World Join Spanish Pontiff in Special Prayers.

Vatican City, Oct. 30.—Pope Pius XI offered a public prayer in St. Peter's Cathedral Sunday for divine relief for the world's troubles and for the future of the Catholic Church in Spain.  
He celebrated mass in the presence of thousands, including numerous Spaniards, blessing the worshipers as he was carried up the aisle to the altar, where all the Cardinals in Rome and hundreds of prelates awaited him.  
Among the ecclesiastics present were Bishop Thomas O'Reilly of Scranton, Pa.; Father Joseph Roch of Santa Barbara, Cal., and Archbishop J. T. MacNally of Hamilton, Ont.  
The mass was in fulfillment of the Pope's pledge to the Spanish people ten days ago, encouraging them to work for the church and asking them to join in prayers for religious peace.  
He designated the mass "with special intention that the great tribulations which afflict the church and the faithful people of the beloved Spanish nation shall cease."  
On the balcony over the entrance to St. Peter's six trumpeters heralded on silver instruments the coming of the Pontiff on the papal throne, carried on the shoulders of eight men. A procession of nobles and Palace Guards preceded him up the aisle.  
The Cardinals were seated on the front rows about the high altar in their rich robes. Descending from his throne, the Pope was seated with vestments for the mass by his prelates.

## Will Perhaps Become "First Lady" of the Philippines

MANILA.—If the Philippines achieve independence, and the likelihood seems stronger now than any time within 30 years, Madame Aguinola, wife of the revolutionary general, will perhaps become "first lady" of the islands. During the recent visit of Secretary of War Patrick J. Hurley, the Aguinolas played a prominent part in the round of social and diplomatic activities that marked their visit. The report of the Hurleys on their return to America is eagerly awaited in the islands.

## Rev. Eugene Burke Successor to the Rev. D. H. Sullivan

CHICAGO—A native of Chicago, the Rev. Eugene Burke, S.J., of the Holy Cross Order, has been named as the successor to the Rev. D. H. Sullivan, S.J., as pastor of St. Ignace Church, Chicago. Rev. Burke was born in Chicago, Ill., and studied at the University of Chicago and at the Holy Cross College, Chicago. He was ordained to the priesthood in 1908 and has since that time been active in the work of the Holy Cross Order in Chicago.

## Concert Art Becomes Death End Work

Rev. Charles A. Craig, of Lynbrook, L. I., Ten Years as Vocalist.  
Lynbrook, L. I., Oct. 30.—The Rev. Charles A. Craig, of Lynbrook, L. I., died early Sunday morning here, after a long illness due to heart trouble. He was 64 years old.  
After graduating from Holy Cross College, Father Craig spent the country for ten years as a pianist and vocalist. He then pursued an artistic career, he was a member of the St. John's Guild, Brooklyn, and the St. Joseph's Guild, New York City. He was a member of the St. Joseph's Guild, New York City, and the St. Joseph's Guild, New York City. He was a member of the St. Joseph's Guild, New York City, and the St. Joseph's Guild, New York City.

## Coming Priest Attends Meeting of St. Bon's Alumni

Very Rev. Dana O'Connell, S.J., of St. Bonaventure, N. Y., President of the Rochester Chapter of the St. Bonaventure alumni association, headed a delegation of alumni from the Rochester Diocese, who attended the third annual meeting of the National Association in the Hotel Pennsylvania, New York City, on Thursday, October 29. Forty classes in the history of St. Bonaventure's College and Seminary and 34 chapters of alumni throughout the country had representatives among the 200 graduates present.  
Heading the list of speakers were the Hon. Michael Williams, LL.D., Editor of Commonweal, Very Rev. Thomas Plassman, O.F.M., President of St. Bonaventure's, Rev. Dr. John P. Boyd, D.D., D.C.L., LL.D., Buffalo, national alumni president, and Hon. Patrick O'Connor, Wilkes-Barre attorney.  
Mgr. Michael Lavelle, rector of St. Patrick's Cathedral, represented Cardinal Hayes at the gathering. During the alumni banquet greetings from His Holiness Pope Pius XI, Governor Franklin D. Roosevelt, and

## Asks Mexican Priests to Ban All Violence

Bishop of Vera Cruz, Where Priests Are Banned, Issues Pastoral Letter for Peace.

Mexico City, Oct. 30.—Catholic priests of the State of Vera Cruz are warned not to identify themselves with any armed movements in protest against the religious laws of the State in a pastoral letter issued last night by Mgr. Rafael Guizar Valencia, Bishop of Vera Cruz. The pastoral is an answer to requests from clerics for instructions as to the stand they should take.  
According to the Valguerra order, the pastoral says, "neither the clergy nor the laity can take part in armed movements."  
"As the recent legislation in the State of Vera Cruz allowing only two priests to perform the duties of the 400,000 inhabitants amounts to a practical elimination of Catholic practice," it says, "we must continue our resistance to the laws which are being promulgated."  
"If Catholics, constrained by their obligations, adopt forcible means of opposing these laws, it must be clearly understood that the clergy shall have nothing to do with such actions."  
The pastoral concludes with a warning to the members of the Vera Cruz Legislature and the Government of the State that they may incur the wrath of God if they persist in their course.

## Masses All Over Spain Celebrated on Sunday For Welfare of Church

Prayers Are Simultaneous With Sessions of Pope at the Vatican—Law Makers of Catholic Press Sponsors Campaign for Revision of Constitution on Basis of Freedom of Religion.

Madrid, Oct. 30.—All over Spain, in many small village churches, masses were offered Sunday for the welfare of the Catholic Church and the Spanish people. The masses were celebrated in unison with those offered by the Pope in St. Peter's Basilica at the Vatican. The Catholic press sponsors a campaign for the revision of the Constitution on the basis of freedom of religion.  
The Pope's Nuncio, Mgr. Teodoro Heredia, himself officiated at mass and gave holy communion in the Basilica. The masses were celebrated in unison with those offered by the Pope in St. Peter's Basilica at the Vatican. The Catholic press sponsors a campaign for the revision of the Constitution on the basis of freedom of religion.  
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## Irish Hierarchy Ban Republican Army

Dublin, Oct. 30.—The Catholic hierarchy of Ireland has issued a long pastoral letter, attacking the "Republican Army" and the new era of terrorism in Ireland. The letter is addressed to the hierarchy of the Republic and the hierarchy of the Free State. The letter is addressed to the hierarchy of the Republic and the hierarchy of the Free State. The letter is addressed to the hierarchy of the Republic and the hierarchy of the Free State.

## Only Catholic On U. S. Supreme Court Bench

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## Petaim Gets Degree From St. John's, Md.

Annapolis, Md., Oct. 29.—Marshal Petaim of France paid a brief visit to St. John's College Friday and received the honorary degree of Doctor of Science from Dr. Douglas H. Huxley Gordon, president of the institution.  
Marshal Petaim was originally scheduled to spend considerable time in Annapolis, touring the Naval Academy, previous to his ceremonies at St. John's. The Academy, however, received word that afternoon that he would be unable to come, but that Rear Admiral Desroches-Genot would represent the Marshal.

## Minister Cares For Dying Priest In South China

Manila, N. Y., Oct. 29.—The Minister of the Interior in South China, Mr. Petaim, was accompanied by an account of the care he took in his last moments in the town of a Presbyterian minister.  
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