

Bausch
1858

Optical Gifts
Complete selection of moderately priced optical gifts for the June bride and Graduate.

Store closed at 1:00 P. M. Saturdays until September.

E. E. Bausch & Son Co.
Optometrists
Two Stores: 6 MAIN ST. E. Phone: Main 2314
THE SAGAMORE (100 East Ave.) Stone 5277

Where Quality Meats Come From

FAHY MARKET
54
Andrews St.

Fromm Bros.
QUALITY SAUSAGE AND MEAT PRODUCTS
Ask Your Dealer

SINDEN'S
Furniture, Pillow and Cushion Shop
418 Brown Street
Genesee 5412

Makers of upholstered furniture, pillows and cushions. Also do all kinds of high-class upholstery, repairing, refinishing, cleaning, etc.

Call for an estimate. No obligation.

WONDERFUL LEAGUE!
We're For It!

Go and After the Games Drop in for your BAKED GOODS

WINTON BAKERY
WINTON RD. CULVER 2774

JAMES A. LOYSEN
Successor to Anton Bettlem
Hardware, Paints, Sperting Goods
also sold this week of Grass seed, Cedar Mops, and Fruit & Umbel No. 61 Enamel.
ULVER 3027 1943 Main St. E.

PALMOS BROS. COFFEE SHOP
Home-Made Ice Cream and Cakes
642 MONROE AVE.
250 THURSTON RD.

J. F. MUXWORTHY
HARDWARE, FOOTWEAR
RADIOS, WASHING MACHINES, TIRES, ETC.
543 TITUS AVENUE

Phone—GLENWOOD 339
Quality and Service.

STEPHEN BELECZ
FRESH MEATS and POULTRY
Fish and Optens in Season
Fresh Vegetables. We Deliver
2125 CLINTON AVE. E.

HOLTHUIS CATERERS
Weddings, Clubbakes, Banquets, Bridge Parties, Receptions
MONROE 2448

W. WOJTCZAK BAKERY
Baked Goods with Home-Like Flavor
Baked in Clean, Sanitary, Modern Ovens Everything Up-to-Date
Weddings, Receptions, Parties, etc., Supplied
Deliveries to All Parts of City
900 HUDSON AVE. STONE 6497

DO YOU SLEEP WELL?
Have your old Mattress, Bedspreads and Pillows RENOVATED or RE-MADE by Rochester's Most Reliable Experts.
We Recital Mattresses and Bedspreads at a Great Saving.
24 Hours' Service, by request. We Call and Deliver Anywhere.
Our Special Kopak Silk Floss Mattress, \$12.95
GENESEE BEDDING CO.
388 SOUTH AVENUE MAIN 3774.

JOHN HECKS and SON
ROOFING, FURNACE and SHEET METAL WORK
Get Our Prices on New and Repair Work—Estimates Gladly Given
251 CLIFFORD AVE. PHONE MAIN 2942-W

Subscribe For The Catholic Courier and Journal

Rochester Man Named Delegate K.C. Convention

Charles R. Barnes, One of Eight Delegates Elected To Supreme Convention of Knights of Columbus From State.

Charles R. Barnes of this city, past Grand Knight of Rochester Council, Knights of Columbus, and one of the foremost and most active pioneers of the order in its early days, was one of eight delegates elected Saturday at the State convention of the Knights of Columbus at Poughkeepsie to represent the New York State Council at the Supreme Convention of the Order, to be held in August. It is considered a great honor to be chosen as a delegate, and usually there are many candidates for the office.

Armstrong State Deputy William G. Armstrong of Albany, was unanimously chosen State Deputy of the order, succeeding Walter Louch of New York City. Mr. Armstrong has long been an active worker for the order, and has spoken at many K. of C. functions. He is a fine orator. Other officers chosen were as follows:

William H. Rooney of the Bronx, State Secretary; Edgar A. Sharpe of Patohque, L. I. State Treasurer; and John F. DiAngel of Bronx, State Advocate. A State Chaplain will be appointed later.

Besides Mr. Barnes, delegates to the national convention were as follows: Thomas F. Mullen of Poughkeepsie; John J. Crowley of North Tarrytown; Michael J. Larkin of Rome; Edward W. Furey of Brooklynton; Terrence M. Gurr of Fort Washington; Joseph L. Quinn and Frederick Mullen of New York.

Elmira In 1932
Elmira was chosen for the next State convention of the order, to be held in May, 1932.

An unusual feature for a K. of C. convention, and one which won the hearty approval of all delegates, was the celebration of a Memorial Day Mass in St. Peter's Cemetery, in Poughkeepsie. It was attended by all delegates to the convention, and by several hundred visiting Knights and their lady friends. The Mass was celebrated by the Rt. Rev. Magr. Joseph F. Sheehan, rector of St. Peter's Church.

Musa Caravan Meeting Monday Eve at Sagamore

Musa Caravan, Order of the Al-hambra, will hold its final meeting before the summer season on Monday evening on the Sagamore Roof. It was announced to-day by Grand Commander Herman G. Hietzer.

Final arrangements will be made for the Rochester delegation going to the Montreal supreme convention of the order. Plans will be made for the second annual auto run and barbecue. Entertainment at Monday evening's meeting will be furnished by Melody Four, consisting of John Costello, Fred Hansa, Arthur Parren and Walker Maryl. In song numbers, Harry F. Somerville will be master of ceremonies.

Bartholomay
CREAM TOP MILK

The Pope's Encyclical On Labor

(Continued from Page Three)

for unless serious attempts be made, with all energy and without delay to put them into practice, let nobody persuade himself that the peace and tranquility of human society can be effectively defended against the forces of revolution.

This program cannot, however, be realized unless the propertyless wage-earner be placed in such circumstances that by skill and thrift he can acquire a certain moderate ownership, as was already declared by us, following the footsteps of our predecessor. But how can he ever save money except from his wages and by living sparingly which has nothing but his labor by which to obtain food and the necessities of life? Let us turn, therefore, to the question of wage, which Leo XIII held to be "of great importance" (42), stating and explaining where necessary its principles and precepts.

Partnership Contract

And, first of all, those who hold that the wage-contract is essentially unjust, and that in its place must be introduced the contract of partnership, are certainly in error. They do a grave injury to our predecessor, whose encyclical not only admits this contract, but devotes much space to its determination according to the principles of justice.

In the present state of human society, however, we deem it advisable that the wage-contract should, when possible, be modified somewhat by a contract of partnership, as is already being tried in various ways to the no small gain both of the wage-earners and of the employers. In this way wage-earners are made sharers in some sort in the ownership, or the management, or the profits.

In estimating a just wage, not one condition must be overlooked, and must be taken into account, according to the wise words of Leo XIII: "Before deciding whether wages are fair, many things have to be considered" (43).

In this way we must note the irrefragable view of certain writers, who declare that this momentous question can easily be solved by the application of a single principle, and that not even a true one.

Worth of Labor

Entirely false is the principle, widely propagated to-day, that the worth of labor and therefore the equitable return to be made for it, should equal the worth of its product. Thus the right to the full product of his toil is claimed for the wage-earner. How erroneous this is appears from what we have written above concerning capital and labor.

The obvious truth is that in labor, especially hired labor, as in ownership, there is a social as well as a personal or individual aspect to be considered. For unless human society forms a truly social and organic body, unless labor be protected in the social and judicial order, unless the various forms of human endeavor, dependent one upon the other, are unified in mutual harmony and mutual support, unless above all things, capital and labor combine together for common effort, man's toll cannot produce due fruit. Hence, if the social and individual character of labor be overlooked, it can be neither equitably appraised nor properly recompensed according to strict justice.

Regulating Wages

From this double aspect growing out of the very nature of human labor, follow important conclusions for the regulation and fixing of wages.

In the first place, the wage paid to the workingman must be sufficient for the support of himself and of his family (44). It is right, indeed, that the rest of the family contribute according to their power towards the common maintenance, as in the rural home or in the families of many artisans and small shopkeepers. But it is wrong to abuse the tenderness of children or the weakness of woman. Mothers will above all devote their work to the home and the things connected with it. Inevitable and to be opposed with all our strength is the abuse whereby mothers of families, because of the insufficiency of the father's salary, are forced to engage in gainful occupations outside the domestic walls, to the neglect of their own proper cares and duties, particularly the education of their children.

A Living Wage

The condition of any particular business and of its owner must also come into question in settling the scale of wages; for it is unjust to demand wages so high that an employer cannot pay them without ruin and without consequent distress amongst the working people themselves. If the business make smaller profit on account of ill management, want of enterprise or out-of-date methods, this is not a just reason for reducing the workingman's wages. If, however, the business does not make enough money to pay the workman a just wage, either because it is overwhelmed with unjust burdens, or because it is compelled to sell its products at an unjustly low price, those who thus injure it are guilty of grievous wrong: for it is they who deprive the workingmen of the just wage and force them to accept lower terms.

The Guiding Spirit

Let employers, therefore, and employed join in their plans and

Rochester Student, Ordained In Washington, June 9th, Will Say His First Mass In St. Augustine's

Rev. E. M. Fitzgerald, O. F. M., of Hobart Street, Completes Long Course—Will Be Ordained by Bishop Shahan in Immaculate Conception Shrine

The Rev. Maurus Edward Fitzgerald, O.F.M., son of Mrs. Catherine Fitzgerald and the late Michael E. Fitzgerald of 29 Hobart Street, will be ordained to the priesthood next Tuesday morning, June 9th, in the National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception at Washington, D. C., by the Rt. Rev. Thomas J. Shahan, D.D. He will come to Rochester soon after his ordination and will celebrate his first solemn high Mass in St. Augustine's Church at 11 o'clock on Sunday, June 14th. His mother, and a number of other relatives and friends from Rochester, will attend his ordination.

Rev. M. E. Fitzgerald attended St. Augustine's parish school when a boy, and was graduated from that school in 1916. He then attended the Cathedral High School, afterwards at St. Robert's, and Preparatory College at Callicoon, N. Y., in the Catskills. He made his novitiate for the Franciscan Order at Paterson, N. J., and his philosophy course in the Franciscan monastery at Croghan, N. Y., and later, N. J. He studied theology at St. Bonaventure's Seminary, Allegany, N. Y., and finished his course in the Holy Name College, Catholic University, Washington, D. C.

At his first solemn high Mass in St. Augustine's Church on June 14th St. Augustine's will be presided over by Rev. Harold Blake, O. F. M., of St. Joseph's Seminary, Callicoon, as deacon; Rev. Florian Wilber, O.F.M., of St. Bonaventure's College, subdeacon; Rev. Augustus Tittle, O.F.M., of Croghan will preach the sermon. Rev. John E. O'Brien, rector of St. Augustine's Church, will be presbyter assistant. Many relatives and friends of the young priest will be present at this Mass, and will receive his blessing at its close. The prayers and good wishes of a large number of friends, will be with Father Fitzgerald on the day of his ordination, and all will hope that his life

efforts to overcome all difficulties and obstacles, and let them be aided in this wholesome endeavor by the wise measure of the public authority. In the last extreme, counsel must be taken whether the business can continue, or whether some other provision should be made for the workers. The guiding spirit in this crucial decision should be one of mutual understanding and Christian harmony between employers and workers.

Finally these must be regulated with a view to the wholesome welfare of the whole people. We have already shown how conducive it is to the common good that wage-earners of all kinds be enabled to economize that portion of their wages which remains after necessary expenses have been met, to attain to the possession of a certain modest fortune. Another point, however, of no less importance must not be overlooked, in these our days especially, namely the opportunities for work be provided for those who are willing and able to work. This depends in large measure upon the scale of wages, which multiplies opportunities for work as long as it reduces them if allowed to pass these limits. All are aware that a scale of wages too low, no less than a scale excessively high, causes unemployment.

Every effort must, therefore, be made that the workers may receive a wage sufficient to meet adequately ordinary domestic needs. If in the present state of society this is not always feasible, social justice demands that reforms be introduced without delay, which guarantee every adult workingman just such a wage. In this connection we might utter a word of praise for various systems devised and attempted in practice, by which an increased wage is paid in view of increased family burdens and a special provision is made for special needs.

Unemployment Dreadful

Now unemployment, particularly if widespread and of long duration, as we have been forced to experience it during our Pontificate, is a dreadful scourge; it causes misery and temptation to the laborer, ruins the prosperity of nations, and endangers public order, peace and tranquility the world over. To lower or raise wages unduly, with a view to private profit, and with no consideration for the common good, is contrary to social justice, which demands that by union of effort and good will such a scale of wages be set up, if possible, as to offer to the greatest number opportunities of employment and of securing for themselves a suitable means of livelihood.

3 Generations In One Society Div. No. 7, A.O.H.

Division No. 7, Ancient Order of Hibernians, is fortunate in having three generations of one family numbered among its members, and with good prospects that this will be increased later on to four generations.

John McGrath of 314 Broadway has the three generations on the membership roll of this society. His son, W. J. McGrath of 420 Post Avenue, is second on the list, and J. Harold McGrath, of 504 Brooks Avenue, son of W. J. McGrath, is third.

Father, son and grandson are men frequently at meetings of this society.

The prospective fourth generation member is "Tommy" McGrath, son of J. Harold McGrath, great-grandson of John McGrath, and grandson of W. J. McGrath.

All four of the four generations are planning to attend the 37th annual picnic of Division No. 7, A.O.H., to be held on June 18th, and to which all members of the Order, and of the Auxiliaries and friends of the order, are cordially invited.

If we would see the stars of His mysteries we must first descend into the deep well of humility.

It is no longer time to slumber. We must shake off the drowsiness of sin, and embrace the truth with the ring of reality.

(Continued Next Week)

Apostolic Delegate Will Have a New Home In Washington, D. C., in Diplomatic

Washington, June 4.—A site has been purchased in Washington, D. C., for a new home for the Apostolic Delegate in the United States and his staff. The present Apostolic Delegate in the Apost. Legation, Pietro Fumagalli, is the Italian Legation, and the Italian Legation has no diplomatic relations with each other, the office of the Apostolic representative in this country is purely ecclesiastical and not diplomatic.

The new Apostolic Legation in Washington will be situated on Massachusetts Avenue, near the British Embassy and the Swedish Legation, and across the street from the United States Naval Observatory. The present Apostolic Legation on Williams Street has become vacant by the departure of the late Apostolic Delegate, and the new site is a vacant lot.

Did we not know better, we would say that the new site is a gift from God, who would be with us in our struggles and with us in our triumphs.

Rochester's Oldest Financial Institution

Are Your Valuables in a Safe Place?

For valuable papers, heirlooms, stocks and bonds you need a safe deposit box in which to keep them. The cost for such protection is nominal—only \$2.00 per year—and just think of the peace of mind and the security you will feel.

Rent your Safe Deposit Box today!

Rochester Savings Bank
47 Main St. W. —Two Offices—
OPEN SATURDAY EVENING—8 to 9—For New Accounts Deposits Only

Resources over \$24,000,000.00

Two Carmelites Silver Jubilee Is Celebrated

An unusual event, and a very happy one in religious circles, took place on Tuesday morning this week when two Carmelite Sisters at the Carmelite convent on Saratoga Ave., celebrated the silver jubilee of their reception of the habit in the Order. The Sisters are Sister Ann and Sister Joanna. They are not only Sisters of the Carmelite Order, but are sisters by blood and birth, daughters of a fine old Irish mother in the County Mayo, Mrs. Mayock, of Ballina, Ireland.

The Rt. Rev. John Francis O'Horn, D.D., Bishop of Rochester, celebrated Mass for the Sisters at the morning of their jubilee in the chapel of their convent, and they had a quiet and happy reunion afterwards. Bishop O'Horn sent a cablegram to their mother in Ireland after the Mass, telling her of the silver jubilee he had just attended, and that her two daughters, and giving her his blessing.

Imported Foulard Neckties

There's no cooler, more breezy summer neckwear than foulard... and there is no smarter version of this traditionally distinctive apparel than these genuine English ties. Patterned in the typical foulard manner—small designs, quiet but in extreme good taste. A very special offer.

MAIN FLOOR, AISLE B
SIBLEY, LINDSAY & CURR CO.
STORE FOR MEN

\$1.29

FIFTY-FIFTY THE DANGER LINE

Unless you are keeping your foodstuffs at a fifty degree, the Danger Line, you are flirting with bacteria which can have a decidedly destructive effect upon family foods and health.

Be sure that fifty degrees, and safety, are yours in your home refrigerator. One way to do this without any worry or concern on your part, is to own a modern automatic refrigerator. We are now featuring General Electric, Frigidaire Electric and Electrolux (and Refrigerators.

Come in and see them. Learn more about all they can do to preserve family health and happiness. If you want our representative in your section will call upon you for further details. Just Call Main 3360.

Rochester Gas & Electric
Associated Gas