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## Digest of Encyclical To Be Issued By Pope On Labor Conditions

Encyclical Commemorates Fortieth Anniversary of Pope Leo's Great Encyclical, "Rerum Novarum," Which Pope Pius Calls the Magna Charta of All Catholic Activity in Social Sphere

### CONDEMNS COMMUNISM AND SOCIALISM AND PLEADS FOR HARMONY AMONG ALL

Vatican City, May 22.—Pope Pius XI, speaking last Friday to a pilgrimage of 10,000 Catholic workers from all parts of the world—and over the radio to all the world—announced that he would issue in a few days a long encyclical entitled "Quadragesimo Anno," in commemoration of the 40th anniversary of the great labor encyclical, "Rerum Novarum." A short digest of this encyclical was published and distributed to the pilgrims. Communism and Socialism are condemned, and the Pope makes a strong plea to those erring sons who, decided by false hopes, have gone to swell the ranks of Socialism to return without delay to the bosom of the Church which they have done ill to abandon.

#### A Scene of Splendor

The Pontiff spoke from the Papal throne under a great canopy in the courtyard of San Damaso. The 10,000 Catholic workers stood bareheaded amidst a scene which was brilliant with the banners of many nations, the colors of papal uniforms and the somberness of ecclesiastical garb. The Pope made his longest address since he was elected nine years ago, speaking for an hour and twenty minutes.

Long before the Pope was to make his address, St. Peter's Square and the avenue leading to San Damaso courtyard within the Vatican were filled with thousands of pilgrims bearing gayly colored flags.

The Pontiff began speaking at 12:28 A. M. New York Daylight Time. He prefaced his address with a few words in Italian, greeting the workers who had come from all over the world to attend the anniversary. He then repeated the greeting in French and German and launched into the main body of his address. He spoke each of the three languages with equal facility and divided his talk into three sections, repeating each in the three languages.

#### Outlines New Encyclical

The Church's new labor charter, which the Pontiff had foretold, was outlined in a short encyclical letter

## Students in Chemistry Perfecting a New Medicine At St. Bonaventure's College

Working with Professor Tormey on Barbitals and Cannabis in Efforts to Obtain New Hypnotic Bromide for Surgical Work

St. Bonaventure's, May 15.—National prominence has been given to chemical research work being done at St. Bonaventure's College at Allegany during the past few weeks. Professor Harold J. Tormey of the chemistry faculty at the college, working with several students, has nearly perfected a new pain-easer, which may serve the double purpose of easing and hypnotizing the patient in therapeutic work.

Assistant Professor Thomas Harkins has been experimenting with barbitals, a class of synthetic chemicals which had a wide use in medical practice. Some of their derivatives are used to quiet the nerves previous to the administration of an anesthetic, while others are used in the treatment of epilepsy. Assisting in this work is Francis Stock, '31, a member of the American Chemical Society. Some of the results which these researchers have unearthed is not entirely favorable, but with further study it is hoped a practical solution of the problem will be evolved.

Working on Cannabis  
Working on cannabis in this same research is Harold F. Rook. Cannabis is one of the oldest drugs on record. Its narcotic properties seem to have been discovered and developed in India, where it is now used extensively. Mr. Rook has been aided substantially by several large national drug houses, who are anxious to have it identified, and commercialized upon it for therapeutic use.

The American Association for the Advancement of Science has funds available to assist various colleges in research work in chemistry. The amount of the grants varies from \$50 to \$300 for each college. St. Bonaventure's has applied for a grant of \$300. If this sum is obtained, it will be applied to the work of Assistant Professor Harkins for further research in the perfection of barbitone, and to the work of

## Bequests Left To Charities And To Churches

New York, May 22.—John G. McCarthy of New York City, who died last August, left the following bequests to churches and charities: St. Stephen's Roman Catholic Church, \$20,000; Servants of Relief of Incurable Cancer, Home for Aged of Little Sisters of the Poor, St. Joseph's Home for Consumptives, Catholic Centre for Blind, St. Joseph's Institute for Improved Instruction of Deaf Mutes, and St. Agnes Hospital for Crippled Children, \$13,148 each; five others get smaller sums.

## Tree Is Planted In New York Park In Honor of Poet

New York City, May 22.—Members of the Catholic Writers Guild on Monday planted a twenty-five foot elm tree in Honor Grove, west of the Mall in Central Park, in honor of the memory of Joyce Kilmer. A bronze tablet with the inscription "The Poet of the Trees," will be placed by it at a public ceremony on July 30. Kilmer was killed in action at Bois Colas, France, July 30, 1918.

## Orphans Mourn Death of Friend In New York City

George C. Crowley, "The Orphans' Santa Claus," Dies on a Train While on Way Home from Phoenix, Arizona

New York City, May 22.—George C. Crowley, "The Orphans' Santa Claus," died on board an east-bound train at Eldon, Iowa, on Monday this week, while on his way home from Phoenix, Arizona, where he had been for his health. He will be missed and mourned by thousands of orphaned children in institutions.

Toward Christmas in 1921 Mr. Crowley read a letter from a 7-year-old girl in an orphanage in which she asked Santa Claus to bring her a pair of new stockings. So shocked was he by the evidence of the poverty that he started a city-wide movement which supplied children in orphanages with clothing and toys. First, however, he took the child a box of stockings.

As many as 3,000 children were cared for yearly by Mr. Crowley and the men who aided him. For months before Christmas his home and office would be filled with gifts for children, and early each Christmas morning he and his aides, in the garb of Santa Claus, would tour the Catholic, Protestant, Jewish and other orphanages of the city and vicinity.

He also induced many of the nation's Red Cross chapters to inaugurate similar Christmas programs. Mr. Crowley was in the magazine circulation promotion business, and was interested in several other companies. He is survived by his wife, two sons and two daughters. He was buried this morning from the Church of Our Lady of Mercy, with a solemn requiem high Mass.

## Former Niagara Priest Speaker Catholic Hour

The Very Rev. Edward J. Walsh of Brooklyn Will Give Eight Radio Talks on The Sacraments of the Church.

Washington, May 22.—The Catholic Radio Hour has a new speaker now for eight Sunday evenings—the Very Rev. Edward J. Walsh, C.M., assistant rector of St. John's Diocesan Theological Seminary, Brooklyn, N. Y. He will deliver eight addresses in the Catholic Hour of radio broadcasting from Sunday, May 17, to Sunday, July 5, inclusive. His general theme will be "The Sacraments."

The Catholic Hour is sponsored by the National Council of Catholic Men and is broadcast over a network of the National Broadcasting Company. Father Walsh is widely known as a lecturer on religious, literary and educational subjects, and has given numerous missions and retreats to priests and Sisters and to the laity. Father Walsh was born in Brooklyn in 1877, and was ordained at Overbrook, Pa., in 1901. He was a professor at St. Vincent's Seminary, Germantown, from 1901 to 1903; taught the Seminary and College of Niagara University, Niagara, N. Y., from 1903 to 1908; was vice-president of Niagara University in 1907-1908, and was president from 1908 to 1912.

## Milwaukee K. C. Sends 28 Pupils To High School

Milwaukee, Wis., May 22.—One of the outstanding activities of Milwaukee-Knight of Columbus Council 524, Knights of Columbus, is its educational work for boys and girls who would be denied a high school education if it were not for outside assistance. This year 28 students are enrolled in Marquette Catholic High School who owe their schooling to the council's scholarship fund. One of the students recently voiced his thanks in a letter to Grand Knight Henry Cook.

O Lovel! Sweet Lovel! enlarge our memory to receive, to contain, to comprehend all Thy goodness; for when we comprehend it we shall be united to it; and transformed into love we shall pass through the door of Jesus crucified.

## Miss Clara Mayr, An Oberammergau Passion Play Star

NEW YORK.—MISS CLARA MAYR, who played the part of Mary Magdalene in the Oberammergau Passion Play, was here today. She is a native of Austria and has been married to a man all her life, but she has never been with him since she married him. She is a very beautiful woman and is very popular with the American people. She is a very good actress and is very popular with the American people.

## Justin McGrath N. C. W. C. Editor Dies Suddenly

Apostolic Delegate Pays Tribute to Head of the Press Department of National Catholic Welfare Council.

Washington, D. C., May 22.—His Excellency, Most Rev. Pietro Fumasoni-Biondi, Apostolic Delegate to the United States, paid sincere tribute on Monday to Justin McGrath, director of the N. C. W. C. News Bureau, who died suddenly at the Clifton Springs, N. Y., Sanitarium on Sunday. McGrath's death is a heavy loss to the press department of the National Catholic Welfare Conference and to the entire Catholic press of the country.

The apostolic delegate added that Mr. McGrath, whom he had known personally, was one of the best examples of that Catholic action which the Pope was so eager to promote. He extended his sympathy to the family.

Organized News Bureau  
Mr. McGrath had been the director of the press department from its beginning, he said, had organized his news service and had brought it to a state whereby it was capable of serving the Catholic papers of the United States and other countries. He left the capital Friday night with his wife for Clifton Springs. His death was due to heart disease.

Mr. McGrath was born in St. Louis sixty-three years ago. He was educated at St. Louis University and did his first newspaper work on the Post-Dispatch, starting in 1886 as a reporter. He was its city editor from 1888 to 1895 and then represented it at Washington for five years. After his service with the Times he joined the staff of The New York American, of which he was successively city editor for six years, managing editor and chief of the editorial staff, each for one year.

A brief interval of writing editorials for the Hearst papers ensued, and in 1915 Mr. McGrath went to San Francisco as managing editor of The Examiner, remaining four years. At the Paris Peace Conference after the Armistice he had charge of the new service for the Hearst publications and for Universal News Service. He was a director of American Corner and a member of the Overseas Writers and National Press Clubs. He has been with the National Catholic Welfare Council since he organized it in 1920, with offices in Washington.

He leaves his wife, Mrs. Lucille Mansford McGrath, two daughters, Mrs. Robert Hanesworth of Cheyenne, Wyo., and Mrs. William A. Watson of New Orleans, and two sisters, Mrs. Malcolm Macdonald and Miss Ida McGrath, both of St. Louis.

Minister Gets Case of Scotch, In Surprise Way  
Ottawa, Can., May 22.—Ottawa has an expressionist to whom all ministers look alike. A case of whisky, ordered from Scotland by I. M. Tokugawa, Japanese minister to Canada, turned up the other day in the cellar of a church near his home. The expressionist asked a boy where the Scotch was directed. Only it went not to the Japanese "minister," but to one who does not approve of liquor. The minister got rid of the Scotch, but not of the odium.

I want you to believe in me, and convinced, that nothing is so safe, nothing so secure as from going wrong, as to do as I always ruled by others, and to obey their commands from the heart.—St. Francis Xavier.

## Cardinal Hayes Calls the Pope 'Light of World'

All Humanity, Regardless of Religious Beliefs, Affected by Recent Radio Talk of the Supreme Pontiff

New York, May 22.—Dedicating a new church here Sunday, Cardinal Hayes said the church was part of a golden chain of more than 400 churches and 200 chapels in New York City. It is also, he said, part of a larger chain which extends not only over the nation, but over the entire world. The Cardinal said:

"Last Friday the voice of the supreme Pontiff, the Vicar of Christ, was broadcast from the Eternal City of Rome and it was heard all over the world. His message must affect all men, even those outside the faith. The Holy Father was indeed to become the 'light of the world' for he has become the voice of the world, who is calling mankind back to the fundamental principles of Christianity."

"He told us that the world needs prayer, action, and sacrifice, and this church is a symbol of your action and sacrifice as it is also a living monument to your faith. We thank God that we are members of the Church of Rome, for at one time all roads led to Rome, today all roads are turned to Rome. When the Holy Pontiff speaks for Christ we must all hear his message, whether we accept it or not."

## Say Australia Faces Greatest Crisis of Life

Church Leaders, Including Catholic and Anglican, Unite in Appeal to All Citizens to Solve Moral Issues

Adelaide, Australia, May 15.—Church leaders here, including the Roman Catholic Archbishop and the Anglican Bishop, have issued a manifesto appealing to the citizens to help Australia in the "greatest crisis in her history."

The Premier of South Australia, Lionel Hill, says the manifesto is an impressive indication that the churches are awakening to the gravity of national problems and are giving a challenging answer to the popular allegation that they take no lead in public affairs. The leader of the Opposition, Mr. Butler, describes the manifesto as a courageous document. Clergymen are asked to unite May 24 to place moral and spiritual issues before the people. The manifesto also condemns the debt repudiation policy and the gross lowering of moral standards in Parliament and public life, and describes the recall of the Commonwealth Treasurer, "whether innocent or guilty," as an affront to the moral sense of the community.

## Honor Student



Miss Elizabeth Boehling, of Pittsburgh, a Junior in St. Francis Xavier's Academy, won first place in the National Peace Pact Forum for her State, and a place on the National Honor Roll, in a contest recently honored by the Atlantic Monthly magazine.

Confession, to be good, must be accompanied with contrition and satisfaction.

## Nazareth College Commencement Week Opens on 31st of May

Rev. Daniel A. Lord, S.J., Will Preach Baccalaureate Sermon in St. Patrick's Cathedral—Class Day Exercises on June First, and Moving-Up Day on June Third—Graduation Exercises June Fourth

### BISHOP O'HERN WILL CONFER DEGREES UPON THIRTY-SIX GRADUATES OF COLLEGE

Commencement Week at Nazareth College will open on Monday, May 31, with Baccalaureate Services at St. Patrick's Cathedral. The services will consist of a procession of the graduates, the Baccalaureate Sermon and Benediction. The Baccalaureate Sermon will be given by Rev. Daniel A. Lord, S.J., of the Sodality of Mary. The services will begin at 7 P. M. and will be broadcast on the radio. A reception for Father Lord will be held immediately following the Baccalaureate, and in the evening degrees will be received into the Alumnae.

Class Day, June 1st.  
Class Day Exercises will be held on Monday, June 1st, at the College Campus at 3 o'clock. The Seniors will proceed through arches held by the Sophomores, and a Senior Queen will be crowned. A pageant will follow this, and the Class Will, History, Prophecy and Poem will be read. In the evening the Faculty will give a formal dinner for the Graduates. Wednesday, June 3rd, is Moving-Up Day. The Classes will sing their class songs and will exchange tokens to signify their moving up to a higher class. The president of each class will give a resume of the year's activities. The public is invited to attend these exercises, which will be held on the campus at 3 o'clock.

Commencement Day, Thursday, June 4th. The address will be given by Dr. Frank Pierpont Graves, President of the University of the State of New York and Commissioner of Education. The Rt. Rev. John

## Jesuit Brother Will Fly New Airplane to Alaska

George Feltes, S.J., Who Flew Ill-Fated "Marquette" to Alaska, Will Soon Take New One to Missions of The Far North

New York, May 22.—Brother George J. Feltes, S.J., of the Alaska missions, who flew the ill-fated "Marquette" to Alaska a year ago, came here last week and placed in order for another Bellanca plane, similar to the "Marquette" for use in Alaska. The plane will be completed in about July and Brother Feltes will then fly across the continent with it, reaching California about two weeks, then fly to Seattle, and from there city will take it by boat to Alaska.

The "Marquette" plane, it will be remembered, crashed at Kotzebue, Alaska, on October 13, 1929, killing the pilot, Ralph Wiley, and his co-pilot, the Very Rev. Philip Delos, S.J., Superior of the Jesuit Missions of Alaska, and the Rev. William F. Walsh, a young secular priest, and wrecking the plane beyond repair. Brother Feltes flew this plane from Roosevelt Field, L. I., to Alaska, and it had traversed more than 13,000 miles when wrecked. He said it never gave a bit of trouble. He liked it so well that he is ordering a similar plane, a Bellanca, with a Packard Diesel engine.

Former Rochesterian Helped  
The "Marquette" was purchased through the efforts of the Marquette League of this city, of which the Rev. William Flynn is secretary. Father Flynn is a former resident of Rochester, N. Y., a brother of Dr. James M. Flynn of that city. His mother died in Rochester a few weeks ago, and he celebrated her funeral Mass. The Marquette League and the Bureau of Catholic Indian Missions at Washington, D. C., are co-operating in the purchase of the new plane, and have nearly enough money on hand now to pay for it.

Brother Feltes is an expert licensed aviator. He says conditions for airplane work in Alaska are excellent, that in the three years up to 1930, airplanes in Alaska flew 200,000 miles and carried 1,000 passengers without an accident or injury of any kind.

To Fly in Six Weeks  
Brother Feltes expects to take off from Roosevelt Field for the Pacific Coast in the new mission plane in about six weeks. He will make short hops on the westward flight, and will pilot the plane himself, but probably will have a mechanic from the Packard factory as a flying companion. Stops will be made in order at Buffalo, Detroit, Chicago, Wichita, Albuquerque, Phoenix, Los Angeles and San Francisco. The flight will consume about a week. At the time of Brother Feltes' arrival on the West Coast it is expected that Brother Lepeyre will have completed his training and will be a qualified pilot.

After two weeks in California Brother Feltes will fly the plane to Seattle, whence it will be taken by

Mexico City, May 21.—Departure of six Spanish priests under a semi-official government, according to a report by foreign press in Mexico is announced by the Interior Department. The Governor of Yucatan notified the department that he was taking steps to limit the number of priests operating in Yucatan in that province by law, operating those in excess of that number to cause the arrest of all of them. The deported priests were arrested in Pueblo and sent back to Spain. April 20 aboard the Dutch steamer Volendam. The authorities in Yucatan at Yucatan have never been hostile to the Church or a number of occasions, and the departure of these priests is in keeping with the spirit.

Pope Receives John J. Raskob and Companion  
Vatican City, May 19.—Pope Pius XI, seated at the head of the National Council of Catholic Men, received John J. Raskob, president of the National Council of Catholic Men, and his daughter, Mrs. Raskob, who were in Rome for a special audience. They were accompanied by Mrs. Raskob's mother, Mrs. John J. Raskob, and Mrs. Raskob's sister, Mrs. John J. Raskob. The Pope talked with them for some time and expressed his interest in the work of the National Council of Catholic Men.