

# CATHOLIC COURIER AND JOURNAL

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"We earnestly recommend the Catholic Courier and Journal to our dioceses as worthy of their patronage, and we would urge all to be numbered among its subscribers."  
—Bishop O'Hara.

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—Bishop O'Hara.

## British Government Meets Defeat on Vote On Religious Schools

### Twenty-Six Laborite Members of House of Commons Turned Against Their Own Party and Helped Pass Measure That Will Benefit All Church Schools—Government—What It Means

#### PREMIER MACDONALD WAS WORRIED BY OPPOSITION'S SUDDEN SUCCESS

London, Jan. 30.—The MacDonald Government was defeated by 33 votes in the House of Commons on January 21st but decided not to resign. Twenty-six of its own supporters turned against it on an amendment to the education bill on the grounds that the bill had failed to provide enough public money for the Catholic schools. The entire Conservative strength and eight Liberals swayed the opposition total to 282 against the 249 which the Government was able to muster.

#### Catholics Jubilant

The Catholics in the House were jubilant tonight at the passage of their amendment, which postpones the operation of the entire education bill until the passage of another amending bill which grants to Catholic and other "non-provided" schools to enable them to meet the new bill.

The adverse decision came with the suddenness of a thunderclap to the Government which had expected to squeeze through with the help of most of the Liberal party. Even the government's opponents were surprised by the size of their majority, which was one of the biggest anti-government votes since the labor party came into office in 1929. A roar of triumph went up from the Conservative benches when the vote was taken and it was apparent from the position of the tellers that the Government had been beaten. Members furnished handkerchiefs and order papers, shouting "Re-sign!" at the labor party ministers who sat glumly on the front benches.

#### The Premier Worried

Although the defeat was the worst his Government had ever suffered, Premier MacDonald took it as if he were delicately amused at the whole performance. He sat nervously on the front bench while the voting was taking place, folding and unfolding his hands on his knees. Until the result was announced he looked pale and worried and so did the other Labor Ministers near him.

#### What the Fight Is About

In England the government contributes to the support of the religious schools. They constitute five-fifths of the 20,000 schools in the country. A majority of the religious schools are owned by the Church of England, but many are owned by Catholics. The bill raises the school age from 14 to 15, thereby increasing the number of pupils 500,000. No provision, however, was made for the religious schools. The cost for additional buildings would be five millions of dollars alone for the Catholics. Sir Charles Trevelyan would make no reasonable compromise, and the churches fought the bill tooth and nail. At one time he offered to amend the bill, giving the Catholics an allotment, but only under the provision that the government would appoint all teachers. The hierarchy asked for a guarantee that the teachers appointed by the government for Catholic schools would be Catholics, but Trevelyan rejected the proposal.

## Ladies' Catholic Charity Of New York City Honor Wife of British Consul

### Lady Armstrong, Chairman of Catholic Big Sisters, Is Given Farewell—Tributes Paid to Her by Cardinal Hayes and Many Others.

New York, Jan. 30.—More than 400 guests attended a farewell luncheon at the Hotel Plaza here Saturday in honor of Lady Margaret Hanway Armstrong, chairman of the Catholic Big Sisters, and wife of the retiring British Consul General in New York, Sir Harry Gloster Armstrong. Ill with a severe cold at her home, Lady Armstrong was unable to be present at the luncheon, but sent her husband in her place. The luncheon was given by the Ladies of Catholic Charity of the Archdiocese of New York.

#### Tribute by Cardinal

Cardinal Hayes, III at his home for several days, was unable to attend the luncheon. He sent the following telegram in tribute to Lady Armstrong and her work:

"Regret exceedingly that I am prevented from personally paying tribute at your farewell greeting to Lady Armstrong."

"At the last meeting of the Ladies of Catholic Charity I took occasion to express more fully than I can at the present moment the sentiments I feel of appreciation, gratitude and sense of irreplaceable loss for the departure of this noble and devoted woman. Lady Armstrong will continue to live not only in memory but as an inspiring example of deep religious faith, of extraordinary personal service to the needy and of exalted fidelity to the highest Christian ideals of pure womanhood. God's blessing be over her."

Judge Edward F. Boyle of the Children's Court, Manhattan, said he had known Lady Armstrong for 25 years, through her splendid work in his court, and he paid eloquent tribute to her labors for the children who needed help.

#### Presented Beautiful Crucifix

Miss Teresa R. O'Donnahue, the president, who was toastmaster, presented, in the name of her organization, to Sir Harry for Lady Margaret a crucifix twenty-four inches high, made of black walnut edged with brass. The figure is made of ivory. On the back of the cross is the inscription: "Presented to Lady Armstrong in loving remembrance of her work by the ladies of Catholic Charity of the Archdiocese of New York." The crucifix was blessed the following day by Cardinal Hayes at his home.

Guests of honor included Grover A. Whalen, former Police Commissioner, John F. Ryan, former Mayor of New York; Judge Samuel Levy of

## 25,000 Attend K. C. Grid Game For Unemployed

### Joe Savoldi, Former Notre Dame Star, Was Big Feature—Noted College Stars Take Part.

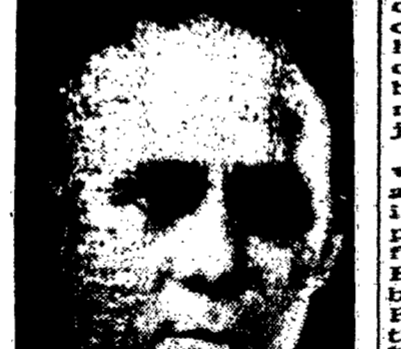
San Francisco, Jan. 30.—Twenty-five thousand people attended the Knights of Columbus employment fund benefit game here Sunday afternoon at Kezar stadium. The game was called the "final football classic of the season," and it was a great success. Joe Savoldi, former Notre Dame star, led a team of former college stars against one composed chiefly of former St. Mary's players. The teams battled scoreless for three periods, then Savoldi broke loose and scored a touchdown. Another one followed, and his team won 13 to 0.

The proceeds of the game will be used to continue the maintenance of the K. of C. Fred Employment-Aid Bureau, assisting men and women of all creeds and all classes in San Francisco, Los Angeles, Fresno, Sacramento and other key cities of the state. Special trains, steamers, excursions and motor caravans brought great numbers of members and friends of the order to this city for the week-end, and a busy round of activities was staged by the San Francisco chapter, K. of C., comprising the seven local councils.

On Saturday night, January 24, a brilliant pre-game reception and ball was held in the gold ballroom of the Palace Hotel; and on Sunday night, January 25, a Post-Game civic reception and banquet in honor of the players was addressed by Archbishop Edward Hanna, D.D., Governor James Rolph, Jr., Mayor Angelo J. Rossi, who is a member of San Francisco council, No. 615, state deputy Harry W. McGowan, chapter president William T. Swigert and other dignitaries.

#### Catholics in Congress

Congressman Vincent L. Palmisano of Maryland keeps the name and fame of that state alive in the halls of Congress. He is an able and eloquent speaker, active in the interests of his state, and a fearless champion of things he believes to be right.



MR. V. L. PALMISANO

## Clinic Founded By Notre Dame For Boy Guidance

### New Experiment Under Way For Correction of Juvenile Offenders—Workers Are All Volunteers.

Notre Dame, Jan. 30.—An experiment in the correction of juvenile offenders without the usual accompaniment of police, courts, judges, and jails is being tried out in South Bend through a city wide organization of physicians, schools, churches, courts, and recreational agencies working in conjunction with the department of sociology at the University of Notre Dame.

The Boy Guidance Clinic, as the new organization is called, has been in operation a little over a month. It is a volunteer and cooperative affair, and is conducted without public expense. With an objective which is chiefly preventative, it deals with boys whose offenses have not yet reached the stage where trial and punishment are deemed necessary. Cases are referred to the Boy Guidance Clinic by parents, or friends, or by court, school or church authorities.

The staff of the Clinic is made up of physicians, psychiatrists, psychologists and trained boys workers, all under the direction of Professor Maurice L. Pettit of Notre Dame. Professor Pettit is also a member of the probation staff of the St. Joseph County juvenile court.

Cases referred to the Clinic will be investigated by students training to be boys workers at Notre Dame, and following a careful social investigation and diagnosis a program of rehabilitation will be recommended by the Clinic staff. Among the various individuals and agencies working with the Clinic staff in the program of rehabilitation are the city schools, churches, Y.M.C.A., Boy Scouts, St. Joseph County Juvenile Court, and the departments of sociology, boy guidance, and education at the University of Notre Dame.

#### Trying to Push Rev. Bob Shuler Off the Air Line

Los Angeles, Jan. 30.—Clara Bow hasn't got the headlines all to herself here. A movement has been started to get the Rev. "Bob" Shuler, Methodist preacher of the city, off the air.

Mr. Shuler, a militant preaching man from the Tennessee mountains who doesn't bother too much about rules of grammar or syntax, has been defending his right before a Federal Radio Commission to keep his toe hold upon the air via a broadcasting station. He has, he asserts, been a great power for good in the community; has kept the wandering feet of crooked politicians on a path approximately straight if not very narrow, and has proved himself a true friend of the masses.

## Senator Walsh Fights Against Power Monopoly

### WASHINGTON—Senator Walsh is fighting to limit the power of monopolies in his country.



## Halifax Archbishop, Ill a Long Time, Dies at Age 82

Halifax, N. S., Jan. 30.—The Most Edward J. McCarthy, Roman Catholic Archbishop of Halifax since 1904, died at his home here Monday morning, a few hours after his 82nd birthday. He had been in failing health for several years, and collapsed on January 17th. His death had been expected since that time.

A son of the late Archbishop and Margaret McCarthy, who died from Typhoid fever, Ireland, in 1914, was born to be a priest and he was ordained in Nova Scotia.

In 1914 he made his first visit to Rome, assisting at the consistory at which the Archbishop of Bologna was named to the archbishopric. One of the most colorful ceremonies of Archbishop McCarthy's career was celebrated at St. Mary's Cathedral here when he returned from his second visit to Rome in 1924, bringing back the apostolic blessing. On the next day he celebrated his golden jubilee.

## French Soprano Is A Sensation In New York City

### NEW YORK—In her first appearance at the Metropolitan Theatre, Lily Pons, French coloratura soprano, made a sensation.

She landed only a few weeks ago. Her appearances were in "Lamia et Lamormorant" and "Rigoletto." Critics compare her to Madame Galli Curci. A concert tour that will take her to Boston, Washington, Cleveland, Detroit, Chicago and coast cities has been arranged for her.

## Six Hundred K. C. Going to Dublin From California

San Francisco, Jan. 30.—More than 600 pilgrims will attend the 1931 Eucharistic Congress in Dublin in the group which is being organized here by California Council, No. 880, Knights of Columbus. Following the religious Congress, the group will divide; those in one section will return home and the others will continue on the continental Europe to visit the principal cities. An audience with His Holiness Pope Pius XI is one of the special events on the itinerary. State Deputy Harry W. McGowan is among those who have already signified their intention of making the trip. Information headquarters have been opened at the clubrooms of California Council, 150 Golden Gate Avenue.

## Priest Talks To 500 Jobless Men In Cleveland, O.

Cleveland, Jan. 30.—Five hundred jobless men, hungry, penniless and discouraged, stood in the bread line at the Cathedral Community house in this city the other day, waiting to receive a hearty noonday meal, furnished free to them by the church. When they had been given the meal the rector of the Cathedral, the Rt. Rev. Mgr. Joseph F. Smith, invited the men to enter the Cathedral. There he spoke to them, words of encouragement, warning and of hope.

Explaining the unusual service, Mgr. Smith said he wished to show the men that the heart of the Church and its founder, Jesus Christ, beats in sympathy with them, but that also they must cultivate the quality of self-help so far as they can possibly do it.

Mgr. Smith said that the Gospel of St. Matthew from the 13th verse of the 25th chapter is the mind of the Church regarding the duty of one man to another.

## Solemn Investiture Of Four Monks And of Five Knights

### Will Take Place in St. Patrick's Cathedral, Nineteenth, the Anniversary of the Consecration—Archbishop O'Hara Preach—Many Invitations

The solemn investiture of the four monks of the new Eucharistic Congress, appointed by Pope Pius XI, and the consecration of five knights of the Order of St. Patrick's Cathedral on Thursday night, 16 o'clock. Many invitations will be issued and they will include city, county and the various courts, priests and prominent men of the various communities, the Knights and Monks. The ceremony will be presided by the Most Rev. D.D., Archbishop of Vancouver, and the Columbus Civic Center Auditorium. The service at the Cathedral and the address will be broadcasted over WEAM.

## IMPRESSIVE AND BEAUTIFUL WILL BE WITNESSED BY

#### An Impressive Ceremony

The ceremony of investiture will be unusually beautiful and impressive. The four monks will be in the sanctuary, the Mass will be sung by the monks of St. Bernard's Monastery and the Cathedral Choir, and all the faculty of the cathedral will be present. The church will be brought out in a way not soon to be forgotten.

Formal invitations will be issued for the event to friends of the prelates and Knights by Bishop O'Hara, to judges of all courts, to city, county and state officials, to ecclesiastics from neighboring dioceses, to the clergy of the city, county and Knights in other parishes, to the press and to the general public.

#### At The Auditorium

A splendid dinner for several hundred persons will be served at the Columbus Civic Center Auditorium immediately after the ceremony of the investiture. Judge Martin T. Manton, presiding judge of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals, of New York City, will be the Catholic lay speaker at the dinner, and former Judge Arthur E. Sutherland will be the non-Catholic lay speaker. Talks will be given by Bishop O'Hara and others, and

## Head of Church in China Praises People of the And Work of Missions

### Apostolic Delegate to China Says Revolution Tragic Awakening of Nation—Missions To Shed Their Blood For Faith

Vatican City, Jan. 30.—"We missionaries, both from motives of Christian charity and from a duty of sheer honesty, must correct the unconscious delirium of China produced by continually bringing to light only the mournful and criminal aspects of the Chinese revolution," declared His Excellency Archbishop Celso Costantini, Apostolic Delegate to China, in a recent interview granted to a Fides representative, at Rome.

Asked how the long history of catastrophes, war brigandage, rapine, massacres, assassinations, communist outrages, famine and misery reported from China compares with the actual facts, His Excellency said:

"To answer the question properly I think it opportune to say first of all words of love to the Chinese revolution itself. This revolution represents the tragic awakening of a people, which, after sleeping through the centuries, has been suddenly swept to its feet. Impressed with the example of his neighbor Japan, and inflamed with the democratic ideas and scientific knowledge gleaned in Western schools, the Chinese people has been caught with the desire to rejuvenate its proper culture and to recoup its sovereign rights. This groping of truth elements from the West on the chaotic crucifix of Chinese culture could not be accomplished without trials and without external outbreaks of violence."

#### A Tremendous Drama

"The first act of the tremendous drama took place 18 years ago, when the overthrow of the T'ang dynasty, 755, was the beginning of the Chinese revolution."

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