

"In vain will you found missions and build schools, if you are not able to wield the offensive and defensive weapons of a loyal Catholic press."  
—Pope Benedict XV.

"We earnestly recommend the Catholic Center and appeal to our clergymen to support it in their parishes and we would urge all to be loyal based among the subscribers."  
—Bishop O'Connell.

## Two Cardinals Die Suddenly on Same Day, One in France, the Other in Italy

### Sacred Heart Alumnae Starts \$20,000 Drive For Gymnasium Fund

Campaign Opens Friday This Week and Will End Next Friday—Ten Teams of Workers Will Solicit Donations For Badly Needed Building—Alumnae Members Are Enthusiastic

FIRST TIME IN SEVENTY-FIVE YEARS THE CONVENT ASKS FRIENDS TO HELP

The Sacred Heart Academy Alumnae Association to-day launches a campaign among its alumnae and friends for \$20,000 for a gymnasium fund, and this campaign will be conducted with great energy for one week, ending next Friday, November 21st. Miss Helen Little is general chairman of the campaign, Mrs. David F. Lawless, treasurer, and Mrs. Louis A. Langie, assistant treasurer. Besides Rochester, Alumnae committees will solicit donations among alumnae in New York, Buffalo, Syracuse, Utica and Auburn. There are many alumnae in these cities. Work on the new building, it is expected, will start as soon after the campaign as is possible. Ten teams of workers will solicit the funds, and they will be assisted by an Executive Committee, a Special Committee and a Parents' Committee.

**Gymnasium Badly Needed**  
The convent and academy of the Sacred Heart, located at 8 Prince street, has been badly in need of a gymnasium for many years. It has no place where physical exercise may be taught the students within its own walls. Last winter the experiment was tried of erecting the use of a gymnasium. This was helpful, but expensive, and girls in the gym classes ran the danger of taking cold while returning to the school or going to their homes after exercising. In the Spring a group of the Alumnae started action to obtain a fund for a new gymnasium. Mrs. William T. Elliott was chosen chairman, but her illness and subsequent death caused a postponement of all plans. But at the annual meeting of the Alumnae Association October 18 steps were taken that led to the organization of the present campaign.

**The Plans Contemplated**  
The new building will be a memorial to Reverend Mother de Roueffou, who for 17 years was the beloved superior at the Sacred Heart Convent. The building will be erected on the site of the old Italian School, and will be connected with a covered passageway with the convent and academy. Instruction in physical training could be carried on by members of the Physical Education Department of the University of Rochester for all the children—even the youngest—in groups graded according to age, during school hours, while after 3 P. M. the older girls would practice competitive games as a hobby. This gymnasium would be incorporated into the daily program of classes and achieve its end. A small stage fully equipped and

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### The Bishop of Namur Calls Phoenix Park Perfect Site For Eucharistic Congress

President of Permanent Committee in Charge of Congress Inspects Site Where Congress Will Be Held in Ireland.

Dublin, Nov. 14.—The next international Eucharistic Congress will be held in Phoenix Park, Dublin, in 1932, and a few days ago the Bishop of Namur, Mgr. Heylen, President of the permanent committee of the International Eucharistic Congress, visited the park and inspected the site. Accompanying the Bishop were His Grace the Archbishop of Dublin, His Grace the Archbishop of Canterbury, Rev. P. Dunne, D.D., Rev. D. Molloy, C.C., Secretary, and Mr. P. O'Reilly, Director of Organization. "Magnifique! Magnifique!" exclaimed Bishop Heylen when he saw the fifteen acres where the congress will be held. "The most perfect site in the world for a Congress gathering," his Lordship said, in summing up his impressions of the park.

After their visit to the park, the visitors had the opportunity of seeing the film of the Emancipation Centenary celebrations held on June 23rd last year. The film, it will be recalled, was shown at the Pathe Gazette by Gordon Lewis. By the kindness of James Montgomery, film censor, the picture was shown at the Censor's little theater in Molesworth Street. Mgr. Heylen was much impressed with it, saying that in no other part of the world had he seen a gathering so magnificent a scale, so truly devout and well ordered.

### Papal Gendarmes Will Be Provided With New Uniforms

Vatican City, Nov. 14.—In line with the modernization now being manifested in many ways in the Vatican City the Papal gendarmes will soon appear dressed in more up-to-date uniforms. In the palaces the Swiss Guards, with their bright, parti-colored costumes, still keep up their century-old tradition. Commander Arangelo de Mandato, head of the Corps of Pontifical Gendarmes, has just designed a simpler uniform. The gendarmes will wear breeches and high leather boots. A short jacket and cap will be used, and a pistol belt and pistol will take the place of the old-fashioned sabre.

celebrations, which they much appreciated as a memento of all they had seen in the film. Specially bound copies of this book, it will be recalled were presented to Our Holy Father, the Pope, to Monsignor Phelan, and to other notabilities. At a conference in Archbishop's House after the visit to the park, many matters of importance were discussed and some decisions taken. For example, 12 sectional meetings for the various nationalities will be held in University College, Dublin. General meetings in English will be held in various available halls and churches.

It is probable that the children's General Commission will take place on the Feast of St. Aloysius preceding the opening of the Congress.

### Al. Smith Heads Group to Assist The Unemployed

New York, Nov. 14.—Ex-Governor Alfred E. Smith has accepted chairmanship of a committee of 100 prominent New Yorkers, which committee will seek to unify unemployment relief throughout the city. The new unit, to be known as the Coordinating Committee on unemployment, will raise no fund itself but will work with other fund-raising, relief-rendering and job-promoting agencies.

Announcement of his appointment as chairman of a committee of 100, to be known as the welfare council, was made simultaneously with an announcement by officials of the Milbank Memorial Fund that \$250,000 will be given to the emergency employment committee headed by Seward Prosser, chairman of the Bankers' Trust Company.

The fund was established in 1905 by Mrs. Elizabeth Milbank Anderson as a memorial to her father and mother. It had an original endowment of \$10,000,000.

Before God's footstool to confess a poor soul kneel, and bowed his head. "I failed!" he cried. The Master said: "Thou didst thy best—that is success."—Henry Coyle.

### Syndicated



ALFRED E. SMITH

According to reports, Ex-Governor Alfred E. Smith is soon to become the highest priced writer in the world. It is said he has signed a contract to begin writing in January a weekly article for a newspaper syndicate, and that he will receive more per word than the record recently given to Ex-President Calvin Coolidge.

### \$80,000 Ransom Asked By "Reds" For 14 Priests

Chinese Communists Are Holding Catholic Missionaries Captive—Priest Writes to Friends.

Kinkiang, China, Nov. 14.—Monday a letter reached Catholic headquarters here from the Rev. Father Thieffry, one of 14 missionaries of the Church held captive by Chinese Communist "Reds" at Kian, Kiang province. The letter said Communists were demanding \$80,000 ransom for the missionaries.

The 14 missionaries have been captives since October 5th, the Priest's letter said, and while it indicated they were not being mistreated, the message stated the food was poor and the living conditions bad. They were allowed to move about without molestation, said the letter. The Reds, the message related, demanded Catholics have send medicines and medical instruments to Kian for Communist use. They asked for 20,000 Mexican dollars (\$8,000) worth of these supplies, and said it would be credited against the ransom demand.

### New U.S. Senator Of Rhode Island, Is Legionnaire

WASHINGTON, D. C.—The recent election brings to Congress at least ten new Catholics to membership in the House of Representatives. One of the best known is Francis B. Condon of Rhode Island. He is an alumnus of Georgetown University, a World War veteran and a national figure in the American Legion. He is an attorney.

### K. C. Secretaries Who Served In War Hold a Reunion

New York, Nov. 14.—The annual dinner and reception of the Knights of Columbus World War Secretaries was held Sunday night at the K. of C. Club Hotel, Fifty-first Street and Eighth Avenue. More than 300 attended. William T. Cremins was chairman of the reunion. Among the speakers were Judge Jerry B. Sullivan of the United States Customs Court; Rev. Francis P. Duffy, chaplain in the United States Army, and the Rev. John F. White of St. Agnes' Church. John F. Reilly presided.

**Pope Aids Quake Sufferers**  
Ancona, Italy, Nov. 14.—Pope Plus XI recently sent 30,000 lire—about \$1,500, to the local Archbishop for the relief of those who suffered most from the earthquake in this region. The Pontiff also telegraphed his deep concern and extended the apostolic blessing of the populace.

### G. K. Chesterton To Be in Buffalo On November 19

Famous English Essayist, Novelist and Humorist Will Speak in Elmwood Music Hall That Evening.

Buffalo, Nov. 14.—Gilbert K. Chesterton, brilliant essayist, dramatist, romanticist and philosopher, who has been termed England's supreme literary genius, has arranged to speak at Elmwood Music Hall on Wednesday, November 19th. His subject will be "Culture and the Coming Peril."

Because of his fame, his striking personality and his high ability as a platform speaker, Mr. Chesterton is certain to be greeted by a large audience. He is a genial friend of mankind; free from studied, stilted mannerisms, and takes his hearers into his confidence, which is the approach of an American audience. In his heart to heart talk, for such will be the style of his coming lecture, he will expose pretences, reveal truths and set forth common sense in all its pristine glory. His lecture, moreover, will allow wide scope for his remarkable quality as a profound thinker and unaged humorist.

### Padre of the Rains



REV. JEROME S. RICARD, S.J.

San Jose, Cal., Nov. 14.—Out at the University of Santa Clara, an aged Jesuit priest can be seen to slip into the Rindar Memorial Observatory once a day for a few minutes to look over records and reports. He is not permitted to do much more than that, but it is his way of keeping "in touch," and the fact that he is able to do even that much is a source of joy to the students and teachers at the university, for it was feared many times in the past year that the Rev. Jerome S. Ricard, noted "Padre of the Rains," would never enter the observatory again.

Father Ricard, after his long illness, has, for several months, been back in his old quarters at the university. He rises daily at 8 A. M., celebrates Mass, and retires at 8 o'clock in the evening. Once a day for about an hour, the venerable meteorologist goes out into the garden, and in the course of his stroll, visits the observatory. The rest of the time Father Ricard, who is 81 years old, passes in the sunroom of the administration building, chatting about astronomy, football, the new way at the university, or discussing medical topics with Brother Anthony, university infirmary, who is Father Ricard's nurse.

### Gold Telephone Given to The Pope By Phone Company

Vatican City, Nov. 14.—Pilate Leoni, representing the International Telephone and Telegraph Company of New York, recently presented the Pope with a new telephone instrument of gold and mother of pearl, engraved with the Papal coat of arms.

### Cardinal Hayes Blesses Convent And New School

New York, Nov. 14.—Cardinal Hayes will bless the new school and convent of the Church of St. Francis of Rome, Barnes Avenue and East 236th Street, the Bronx, Sunday afternoon. The sermon was preached by the Rev. William R. Kelly, executive secretary of the New York Archdiocesan School Board. The pastor is the Rev. John T. Jordan, and his assistants are the Rev. Dennis P. Coleman and the Rev. Francis J. McKeon.

### A Congressman!



MRS. MARY T. NORTON

Mrs. Mary T. Norton has just been re-elected to Congress from New Jersey. Politicians say that at the opening session of the next Congress she is likely to become Chairman of the House District Committee, a position that corresponds to "Mayor of Washington." Mrs. Norton is a devout Catholic.

### Louisiana K. C. Will Soon Build Student Center

Buildings Will Be Center of Spiritual Activity For Six Hundred Catholic Students at the University of Louisiana.

Baton Rouge, La., Nov. 14.—A Catholic student center, catering to the spiritual needs of approximately 600 Catholic students at Louisiana State University here, will be erected at the University under the auspices of the Louisiana Knights of Columbus, and with the approval of the Most Reverend John W. Shaw, Archbishop of New Orleans, it has been announced here.

The project is the outcome of a resolution adopted at the Knights of Columbus State Convention, held at Natchitoches, and is expected to be under way by next May. It includes the erection of a group of buildings at the state university, and will be financed by contributions from Catholics throughout the state whether members of the Knights of Columbus or not.

Archbishop Shaw has given his approval in two letters, one to Dr. Lasalle as active chairman of the Executive Committee, and one to the clergy of the archdiocese. The buildings to be erected are a chapel, a rectory, and a hall for recreation and study. In making the announcement the Executive Committee has pointed out that the project "is not an experiment, nor an innovation," but is planned along the lines of similar undertakings sponsored by other religious groups and even secular bodies.

### Head of Brazil Is Great Leader And Very Popular

RIO JANIERO — Politicians in Latin-America have a habit of "saying it with ballots" instead of "saying it with ballots." The practice explains the numerous revolutionary changes of late. Governor Vargas of the State of Rio Grande do Sul, looms up as one of the greatest Brazilian leaders of all time because of the demand that he become president. His expressed willingness to abide by the results of a national election increased his popularity.

### Archbp. Dowling Is Out of Danger

St. Paul, Minn., Nov. 14.—Archbishop Dowling is pronounced "out of danger for the time being" by his physician. The Archbishop has been gaining strength since Sunday. He is suffering from a heart affliction, which became extremely grave two weeks ago.

### Eleven Vacancies In Sacred College As Result of Deaths

Cardinal Charost, Archbishop of Rennes, and Cardinal Mistrangelo, Archbishop of Florence, Able Prelates and Beloved, Pass From Life—Former Won Fame in the World War.

### HEART ATTACK TOOK FRENCH CARDINAL; GASTRIC POISONING, FLORENCE PRELATE

Vatican City, Nov. 14.—Two able and greatly beloved members of the Sacred College of Cardinals died suddenly on the same day, last Friday, November 7th. They were His Eminence Cardinal Charost, Archbishop of Rennes, France, and His Eminence Cardinal Alfonso Maria Mistrangelo, Archbishop of Florence, Italy. The former died suddenly of a heart attack, aged 70 years; the latter died of gastric poisoning, aged 73 years. Cardinal Charost was Bishop of Lille during the World War, and when the Germans captured that city they resented the wording of a sermon he preached, arrested and deported him. Cardinal Mistrangelo was a great organizer, and in his younger years was one of the leading clerical orators of his country. The deaths of these Cardinals make 11 vacancies in the Sacred College.

Cardinal Charost died first, in his residence at Rennes. He had been afflicted with a cold which taxed his heart, but had recovered so that he went on a walk on the afternoon of his death. He was taken with a new heart attack while walking, and asked a passing motorist to take him to the Archbishop's Palace, where he collapsed. Dr. La Salle, his physician, administered an injection, but the Cardinal failed to be left alone in his office. When the doctor returned half an hour later the cardinal was dead. The doctor diagnosed his death as being caused by heart trouble brought on by his coughing. A Hero in Lille Cardinal Charost was a hero in Lille, and indeed in all France. When the German army under the command of Crown Prince Rupprecht of Bavaria entered Lille in August, 1914, some of the officers, on the second Sunday of the occupation, went to church. They remained for the sermon and heard Cardinal Charost, then Bishop of Lille, tell the congregation: "A serious, unseasonable attack obtains. Lille is in the hands of the enemy; the city is occupied by the soldiers of Germany. You must bow before force and attempt to do your duty of obedience. But you must not do nothing that will assist the invaders to carry out their plans without allegiance to the Republic. Four hours later the Bishop was under arrest and spent six days in a cell. He was later released and Chapelle as a hostage. He had stubbornly refused to retract any of his utterances made from the pulpit. A few months later he was released. (Continued on Page 3B)

### Notre Dame Gets \$200,000 From Edward N. Hurley For Domestic Commerce College

Chairman of the U. S. Shipping Board During World War Makes Generous Donation And Outlines Plan For Work of New College

Notre Dame, Ind., Nov. 14.—Edward N. Hurley of Chicago, chairman of the U. S. Shipping Board and President of the Emergency Fleet Corporation during the World War, has made a donation of \$200,000 to the University of Notre Dame for the purpose of establishing a College of Foreign and Domestic Commerce at the University, and has suggested to the University authorities the appointment of a group of notable business men to help make the new College a success.

**Has Unique Features**  
Many unique features will characterize the institution which, in its teachings, will educate young men in courses designed to train specialists in the theory and practice of international exchange of goods and services. The university is planning an exchange of scholarships with universities of the principal industrial nations of the world, where similar courses are taught, which will be helpful in strengthening economic understandings between nations.

**Grateful for Own Success**  
Mr. Hurley was led to make his donation in part by a desire to commemorate the founding of his own fortune through international business. In his letter of gift, Mr. Hurley suggested means of visualizing in the new institution the spirit of American business and the importance of all nations of international commerce. He recommends that the six principal study halls of the college be named after the following distinguished American industrial leaders, as an inspiration to the students, and that these leaders be asked by the University to assist in making the work of the college a success.

**Suggested Leaders**  
James A. Farrell of New York, president of the United States Steel Corporation, to represent steel manufacturing and overseas shipping; Ernest R. Graham of Chicago, senior member of the firm of Graham, Anderson, Probst & White, architects; Samuel Insull of Chicago, chairman of the Commonwealth Edison Company, electric public utility; Charles E. Mitchell of New York, chairman of the National City Bank, international banking; John D. Ryan of New York, chairman of the Anaconda Copper Company, copper mining and manufacturing; and Gerard Swope of New York, president of the General Electric Company, engineering and electrical manufacturing. Mr. Hurley says he believes all of these men would be highly honored to be identified with Notre Dame. The university authorities stated that Notre Dame wishes to call the building the Edward N. Hurley College of Foreign and Domestic Commerce as a tribute to the donor.

**Irish Priests, In New Society, Off For Africa**  
(Ethiopia Service)  
Killogan, Wicklow, Ireland, Nov. 13.—Seven associated priests of the New Society of St. Patrick, Killogan, County Wicklow, Ireland, recently sailed for their new mission field in Africa. The group, which constitutes the first departure of the organization, will labor in the vicariate apostolic of Southern Nigeria, under the direction of the Lordship the Rt. Rev. Vincent Sheehan, C.S.B., Vicar Apostolic. The particular field assigned to the pioneers is the Province of Benue with a population of approximately 2,000,000, of whom 35,000 are ready Catholics, with an estimated 100,000 more preparing for baptism. About 20,000 are in the process of being baptized. The Society of St. Patrick, Killogan, is a missionary organization of the Sacred Congregation for the Propagation of the Faith. It is an appeal made to the Society of St. Patrick, Killogan, to assist in the mission work of the Province of Benue.